STATISTICAL HANDBOOK

OF

WEST PAKISTAN

1964

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OF

WEST PAKISTAN

Issued in November, 1965

Bureau of Statistics,

Planning and Development Department,

Government of West Pakistan,

LAHORE.

PREFACE

This is the Third issue of the "Statistical Hand Book of West Pakistan." It contains summary of the available economic and social statistics of West Pakistan. It covers a large variety of subjects including population; agriculture; health; communications; industries; fuel and power; elections; public finance; economic development; transportation; shipping, etc. etc. The scope of the present edition has been widened and many new tables on some sectors of economy have been added. This booklet also contains a table for East and West Pakistan giving comparative data on different economic and social fields. It is hoped that the additions made in the booklet will enhance the utility of the publication.

It is designed to serve as a handy volume for statistical references. The sources from which the data have been compiled are indicated under each Table. For more detailed information, references may be made to the original source.

The data has been compiled on Provincial and Divisional basis, and, whereever possible, information has also been given on district basis.

I am grateful to the various Central, Provincial and Semi-autonomous agencies who have supplied information for this publication. I am also thankful to Mr. M. Afzal, Director, Bureau of St .-tistics, Government of West Pakistan and his staff for undertaking the publication of such a useful booklet.

Any comments and suggestions for the improvement of this publication will be most welcome.

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SYMBOLS AND EQUIVALENTS

.. =*Nil.*

N. A.=Not available.

n. a.=Not applicable.

Rs.=Rupees.

1 *Acre*=4,840 square yards.

1 *Ton*=2,240 Lbs.

1 *Cubic Foot*=0·0283 Cubic Metre.

1 *Imperial Gallon*=1·20094 U. S. Gallons.

One Lac=1,00,000=100 Thousands.

Ten Lacs=10,00,000=1 Million.

One Crore=1,00,00,000=10 Millions.

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Additional [illegible]

Government of [illegible]

Planning and [illegible]

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COMPARATIVE TABLE

Table I :—Important Economic and Social Statistics of East and West Pakistan

Item	Unit	East Pakistan	West Pakistan
Area and Population-1961			
Area ..	'000' Sq. Miles.	55	310
Population ..	Million Persons.	50·8	42·9
Rural Population ..	"	48·2	33.2
Urban Population ..	"	2·6	9·7
Sex Ratio ..	Females per '000' Males.	930	868
Density	Persons per Sqr. Mile.	922	138
Housing—1960			
Houses—Total	**Thousands**	**9,701**	**7,816**
1. Residential	"	9,686	7,795
2. Non-Residential but inhabited.	"	15(a)	20(a)

Table I :—Important Economic and Social Statistics of East and West Pakistan—*contd.*

Item	Unit	East Pakistan	West Pakistan
Residential Houses	**Thousands**	**9,686**	**7,795**
1. Occupied Static Private.	,,	9,569	6.900
2. Occupied Institutional.	,,	10	10
3. Occupied Mobile ..	,,	1	36
4. Vacant Fully Constructed.	,,	102	818
5. Vacant Under Construction.	,,	5	31
Households ..	,,	9,603	7,160
Persons in the Households	,,	51,526(*b*)	39,536(*b*)
Average number of Persons per Household.	Number	5.4	5·5
Average number of Persons per House.	,,	5.3	5·1
Households by Tenure	**Thousands**	**9,603**	**7,160**
1. Owned ..	,,	9,090	5,182
a. Rented ..	,,	237	647
3. Free ..	,,	276	1,331

Table I :—Important Economic and Social Statistics of East and West Pakistan—*contd.*

Item	Unit	East Pakistan	West Pakistan
Number of Families ..	Lacs.	95·8	71.4
Persons in Families ..	,,	432	333
Average number of Persons per Family.	Number	4·5	4·7
Health—1963			
(As on 31st December)			
Hospitals ..	Number	72	367
Dispensaries ..	,,	1,168	1,514
Beds in Hospitals and Dispensaries.	,,	5,111	23,429
Registered Doctors ..	,,	6,373	8,269
Registered Nurses ..	,,	442	2,829
Education			
(*i*) Literacy 1961.			
Literates ..	Lacs	89.6	53·8
Literates to Total Population.	Percentage	17.6	12·6

Table I :—Important Economic and Social Statistics of East and West Pakistan—*contd.*

Item	Unit	East Pakistan	West Pakistan
(*ii*) Schools and Colleges 1961-62.			
Primary Schools ..	Number	26,747	24,930
Middle Schools ..	„	1,399	2,011
High Schools ..	„	1,855	1,300
Colleges (Arts and Science)	„	86	146
Enrolment—			
Primary Schools ..	Thousands	3,423	1,907
Middle Schools ..	„	100	412
High Schools ..	„	475	571
Colleges (Arts and Science)	„	59	76
Serious Crimes Reported —1962			
Murders ..	Number	1,115	2,956
Docoities ..	„	1,099	140
Robberies ..	„	963	782
Burglaries ..	„	16,418	12,09 5

Table :—Important Economic and Social Statistics of East and West Pakistan—*contd.*

Item	Unit	East Pakistan	West Pakistan
Climate			
Rainfall-1963			
Peshawar ..	Inches	n.a.	15·0
Lahore ..	”	n.a.	11·7
Karachi ..	”	n.a.	1·7
Chittagong (Air Port) ..	”	88·7	n.a.
Dacca (Air Port) ..	”	71·0	n.a.
Labour Force and Employment			
Labour Force—1961			
Civilian Labour Force 10 years and over.	Lac. Persons.	174	128
Not in Civilian Labour Force 10 years and over.	”	146	138
Dependents below 10 years	”	188	129

Table I—Important Economic and Social Statistics of East and West Pakistan—*contd.*

Item	Unit	East Pakistan	West Pakistan
Cost of Living Index (General) for Industrial Workers: 1963-64			
(Base—April 1948 to March 1949=100)			
Karachi ..	Index	n.a.	132
Lahore ..	"	n.a.	127
Narayanganj ..	"	133	n.a.
Public Finance and Economic Development: 1965-66 (Budget Estimates)—			
Revenue Receipts ..	Crore Rupees	120·7	177·2
Total Expenditure Charged to Revenue.	"	137·8	175·2

Table I:—Important Economic and Social Statistics of East and West Pakistan—*contd.*

Item	Unit	East Pakistan	West Pakistan
Third Five Year Plan—(Total—Public and Private Sectors) Allocations	Crore Rupees	**2,700**	**2,500**
Public Sector ..	,,	1,600	1,400
Private Sector ..	,,	1,100	1,100
Public Sector : Total ..	,,	**1,600**	**1,400**
1. Agriculture ..	,,	239	229
2. Water and Power ..	,,	379	463
3. Industry ..	,,	310	148
4. Fuels and Minerals	,,	36	34
5. Transport and Communications.	,,	321	310
6. Physical Planning and Housing.	,,	159	145
7. Education	,,	150	124
8. Health ..	,,	72	62
9. Social Welfare ..	,,	8	5
10. Manpower ..	,,	7	5

Table I:—Important Economic and Social Statistics of East and West Pakistan—*contd.*

Item	Unit	East Pakistan	West Pakistan
11. Works Programme..	Crore Rupees	150	100
Less Expected Shortfall ..	,,	(—)228	(—)222
Private Sector—Total	,,	**1,100**	**1,100**
1. Agriculture ..	,,	210	190
2. Water and Power ..	,,	10	55
3. Industry ..	,,	380	450
4. Fuels and Minerals..	,,	30	45
5. Transport and Communications.	,,	210	180
6. Physical Planning and Housing.	,,	24	165
7. Education ..	,,	20	10
8. Health ..	,,	2	2
9. Manpower ..	,,	1	1
10. Social Welfare ..	,,	2	2
Banking and Finance— Scheduled Banks (Including Branches) 1963.	Number	369(c)	604 (*d*)

Table I:—Important Economic and Social Statistics of East and West Pakistan—*contd.*

Item	Unit	East Pakistan	West Pakistan
Communications (i) Postal Service Operations: 1963-64			
Post Offices ..	Number	5,026	6,394
Combined Offices (P&T)..	"	406	588
Letter Boxes ..	"	10,631	19,771
Mail Lines ..	Miles	19,812	44,005
(ii) Tele-Communications Service Operations : 1963-64			
Telephones ..	Number	23,295	92,061
Telephone Exchanges ..	"	221	1,017
Public Call Offices ..	"	337	571
(iii) Radio Licences-1963			
Radio Licences Issued ..	Thousands	175	456
Transmission Hours of Radio Stations-1963			
Karachi ..	Hours	n.a.	15,257

Table I:—Important Economic and Social Statistics of East and West Pakistan—*contd.*

Item	Unit	East Pakistan	West Pakistan
Lahore	Hours	n.a.	6,922
Peshawar ..	"	n.a.	6,589
Dacca	"	12,484	n.a.
Chittagong ..	"	2,958	n.a.
(iv) Newspapers and Periodicals - 1963			
Newspapers and Periodicals	Number	487	1,209
Power Production : 1963-64			
Electricity Generated ..	MillionKW. Hours	463	2,758
Road Mileage-1963			
Roads	Thousand Miles.	2·0	21·0
Motor Vehicles 'On Road'-1962			
Total	**Number**	**26,115**	**86,958**
1. Motor Cars (Including Station Wagons)	"	6,678	30,564

Table I — Important Economic and Social Statistics of East and West Pakistan—*contd*

Item	Unit	East Pakistan	West Pakistan
2. Trucks (Goods Vehicles)	Number	5,993	14,539
3. Motor Cycles ..	,,	3,188	18,380
4. Taxis and Auto-Rickshaws.	,,	4,404	9,487
5. Buses ..	,,	2,57	6,502
6. Others ..	,,	3,282	7,486
Transport			
Railway : 1963–64(e)			
Routes ..	Miles	1,713	5,326
Railway Stations ..	Number	427	800
Passengers Carried ..	Thousands	73,145	1,31,748
Passenger-Miles ..	Millions	2,003	6,244
Tons of Freight Carried	Thousands	6,784	14,046
Ton-Miles ..	Millons	1,053	4,804
Total Working Expenses	Lac Rupees	1,7850	4,403

Table I :— Important Economic and Social Statistics of East and West Pakistan—*contd.*

Item	Unit	East Pakistan	West Pakistan
1960 Pakistan Census of Agriculture			
Agricultural Holdings Total ..	**Thousands**	**6,464**	**5,691**
1 Farms ..	,,	6,139	4,860
2. Livestock Holdings	,,	325	831
Farms-Total	,,	**6,139**	**4,860**
1. Owner Farms ..	,,	3,731	1,998
2. Owner-cum-Tenant Farms.	,,	2,308	834
3 Tenant Farms ..	,,	100	2,048
Farm Area ..	Thousand Acres	21,726	48,930
Average Size ..	Acres	3·5	10·1
Cultivated Area ..	Thousand Acres.	19,138	37,250
Farms-Total ..	**Thousands**	**6,139**	**4,860**
1. Individual ..	,,	5,654	3,458
2. Joint ..	,,	486	1,402

Table I :—Important Economic and Social Statistics of East and West Pakistan—*contd.*

Item	Unit	East Pakistan	West Pakistan
Farms Area Total ..	**Thousand Acres**	**21.726**	**48,930**
1. Individual ..	..	18,963	34.508
2. Jiont ..	..	2.763	14,421
Farms Area-Total ..	,,	**21.726**	**48,930**
1 Owner Operated Area	,,	17.780	23,971
2. TenantOperatd Area.	,,	3,946	24,959
Farms-Total ..	**Thousand**	**6.139**	**4.860**
1. Fragmented ..	,,	5,517	2,945
2. Not Fragmented ..	,,	623	1,915
Farms Area-Total ..	**Thousand Acres**	**21,726**	48.930
1. Fragmented ..	..	20,931	39,436
2. Not Fragmented	,,	795	9,493
Important Agricultural Crops : 1963-64			
Area sown under ..			
1. Wheat ..	Thousand Acres.	140	12,317

Table I : Important Economic and Social Statistics of East and West Pakistan— *contd.*

Item	Unit	East Pakistan	West Pakistn
2. Gram ..	Thousand Acres	127	2,827
3. Rice ..	,,	22,204	3,281
4. Sugarcane ..	,,	346	1,215
5. Cotton ..	,,	38	3,595
6. Jute ..	,,	1,700	..
7. Tea ..	,,	84	..
Production ..			
1. Wheat ..	Thousands Tons	34	4,118
2. Gram ..	,,	35	601
3. Rice (Cleaned) ..	,,	9,947	1,215
4. Sugarcane (Gur) ..	,,	536	1,607
5. Cotton (Lint) ..	,,	3	407
6. Jute ..	,,	1,049	..
7. Tea ..	,,	25	..
Manufacturing-1964			
Production of Sugar ..	,,	85·8	148·8

Table I :—Important Economic and Social Statistics of East and West Pakistan—*concld.*

Item	Unit	East Pakistan	West Pakistan
Production of Vegetable Products.	Thousand Tons.	4·6	86·6
Cigarettes ..	Crores	524	1,323
Cotton Cloth ..	Million Yards.	48	710
Cement ..	Thousand Tons	48	1,474
Foreign Trade : 1963-64			
Imports ..	Crore Rupees.	145	298
Exports ..	"	122	108
Coastal Trade: 1963-64			
Principal Imports into West Pakistan from East Pakistan.	Crore Rupees.	n. a.	51·1
Principal Imports into East Pakistan from West Pakistan.	"	89.5	n. a.

(a) Represents the number, only of the cases so reported. It is likely that such cases are also included under Residential Houses.

(b) Normal Residents.

(c) As on 30th June 1963.

(d) As on 31st March 1963.

(e) In case of East Pakistan, Pakistan Eastern Railway and in case of West Pakistan, Pakistan Western Railway.

Note — Totals may differ slightly due to rounding off of separate items.

Source:—(i) For West Pakistan, Sources have been given in the Tables of the respective sections.

For East Pakistan Sources are as follows :—

(ii) East Pakistan Bureau of Statistics, Dacca 'Statiscal Digest of East Pakistan No. 2: 1964.

(1) For Crimes, Table No. 12·1 at Page 292.

(2) For Climate, Table No. 2·14 at Pages 48 and 49.

(3) For Banking and Finance, Table No. 9.1 at Page 232.

(4) For Radio Licences, Table No, 8.17 at Page 228.

(5) For Transmission Hours, Table No. 8.19 at Page 230.

(6) For Newspapers and Periodicals, Table No. 7.10 at Page 203.

(7) For Road Mileage, Table No. 8.1 at Page 208.

(8) For Motor Vehicles 'On Road', Table No. 8.3 at Page 210.

(9) For Railway, Tables No. 8.4, 8.5, 8.7, and 8.8 at Pages 211, 213, 215 and 216.

(*iii*) Central Statistical Office, Karachi :

(1) For Cost of Living Index. Statistical Bulletin August, 1965, Table No. 114 at Pages 2230 and 2231.

(2) For Area and Production of Important Agricultural Crops 'Statistical Bulletin August, 1965, Table No. 47 at Page 2120.

(3) For Manufacturing, Statistical Bulletin: August 1965.

(A) For Sugar, Vegetable Products and Cigarettes, Table No. 60 at Page 2135.

(B) For Cotton Cloth, Table No. 54 at Page 2129.

(C) For Foreign Trade 'Statistical Bulletin : August 1965, Table No. 1.

(5) For Coastal Trade, 'Statistical Bulletin : October 1964', Tables No. 18 and 19 at Pages 2090 and 209[illegible]

(iv) For Area and Population, East Pakistan Bureau of Statistics, 'Monthly Bulletin of Statistics, March-June 196[illegible]', Tables No. 1.1 to 1.3 at Pages 2 to 7.

(v) For Housing, 'Census of Pakistan, Volume 8- Housing 1960', Tables No. 1 to 9.

(vi) For Health, East Pakistan Bureau of Statistics, Dacca.

(vii) For Education, Central Bureau of Education Government of Pakistan, Karachi.

(viii) For Labour Force, 'Population Census of Pakistan, 1961, Census Bulletin No. 5', Table No. 1.

(ix) For Public Finance, Finance Department, Government of East Pakistan, Dacca, 'Civil Budget Estimate: 1965-66.

(1) For Revenue Receipts, Statement at Page 3.

(2) For Revenue Expenditure, Statement at Page 10,

(x) For Third Five Year Plan, Government of Pakistan, 'The Third Five Year Plan (1965-70)' Published in May, 1965.

(1) For Public Sector Allocations, Table No. 3 at Page 43.

(2) For Private Sector Allocations, Table No. 5 at Page 45.

(xi) For Postal Service Operations, Director General Pakistan Post Office, Karachi.

(xii) For Tele-Communications Service Operations, Director General, Telegraph and Telephone, Karachi

(xiii) For Power Production, Central Statistical Office. Karachi.

(xiv) For Agriculture Census, Agricultural Census Organization, Ministry of Agriculture and Works, '1960 Pakistan Census of Agriculture Vol I, East Pakistan, Tables No. 1, 2, 4, 9 and 10.

AREA AND POPULATION

Note.—Some changes have been made in the Administrative areas of some of the Districts of West Pakistan. But adjustments for these changes in Population figures for 1951 have not been made in Table No. 5. "Population of Urban Localities by Sex, West Pakistan, 1951 and 1961" of Census Bulletin, No. 2 by the Census Authorities. However, such adjustments have been made, where necessary, by the Bureau in the light of the Gazette Notifications published by the Government from time to time. Table 3 contains the comparative data as given by the Census Authorities and as adjusted by the Bureau and in all the subsequent Tables adjusted data has been used.

Table 2:—Mid Finaneial Year Population Estimates of West Pakistan 1951-52 to 1964-65.

Year	Population in lac Persons
1951-52	375·5
1952-53	384·2
1953-54	393·0
1954-55	402·0
1955-56	411·2
1956-57	420·7
1957-58	430·3
1958-59	440·2
1959-60	450·3
1960-61	462·2
1961-62	474·0
1962-63	486·3
1963-64	498·9
1964-65	511·9

Note:—PopulationEstimates for 1960-61 are those worked out by the Planning Commission. The estimates for subsequent years have been worked out by extrapolating the1960-61 figures by growth rate of 2.6% per annum for both East and West Pakistan. The estimates for 1959-60 have been taken back by using growth rate of 2.6% per annum both for East and West Pakistan. The growth rate 2.3% per annum has been applied to estimate the population for other back years.

Source:—Central Statistical Office Karachi.

Table 3:—Population by Divisions and Districts: 1951

Division/District	1951 POPULATION IN '000' As given in Population Census Bulletin No. 2	1951 POPULATION IN '000' As adjusted by the Bureau in the light of Gazette Notifications
1	2	3
WEST PAKISTAN ..	**33,816**	**33,780**
Peshawar Division ..	**4,986**	**4,962**
Hazara	1,273	1,283
Mardan	639	629
Peshawar	937	937
Kohat	435	435
Malakand Agency ..	1,193	1,193
Mohmand Agency ..	129	105
Khyber Agency ..	217	217
Kurram Agency ..	163	163
D. I. Khan Division ..	**937**	**937**
D. I. Khan ..	339	339
Bannu ..	334	334
North Waziristan Agency	128	128
South Waziristan Agency	136	136
Rawalpindi Division ..	**3,440**	**3,440**
Campbellpur ..	723	723
Rawalpindi	876	876

Table 3:—Population by Divisions and Districts 1951—*contd.*

Division/District	1951 Population in '000' — As given in Population Census Bulletin No. 2	1951 Population in '000' — As adjusted by the Bureau in the light of Gazette Notifications
1	2	3
Jhelum	682	682
Gujrat	1,159	1,159
Sargodha Division ..	**4,743**	**4,743**
Sargodha	1,163	1,163
Mianwali	550	550
Lyallpur	2,153	2,153
Jhang	877	877
Lahore Division ..	**5,339**	**5,339**
Lahore	1,895	1,895
Gujranwala ..	1,047	1,047
Sheikhupura ..	923	923
Sialkot	1,474	1,474
Multan Division ..	**5,306**	**5,306**
D. G. Khan ..	631	631
Muzaffargarh ..	751	751
Multan	2,108	2,108
Montgomery.. ..	1,816	1,816

Table 3:—Population by Divisions and Districts 1951—*contd.*

Division/District	1951 Population in '000' — As given in Population Census Bulletin No. 2	1951 Population in '000' — As adjusted by the Bureau in the light of Gazette Notifications
1	2	3
Bahawalpur Division ..	**1,823**	**1,811**
Bahawalpur ..	528	528
Bahawalnagar ..	630	630
Rahimyar Khan ..	665	652
Khairpur Division ..	**2,390**	**2,485**
Jacobabad	345	426
Sukkur	733	721
Larkana	502	502
Nawabshah ..	490	491
Khairpur	320	345
Hyderabad Division ..	**2,521**	**2,527**
Hyderabad	893	893
Dadu	417	417
Tharparkar ..	605	605
Sanghar	322	322
Thatta	284	290
Quetta Division ..	**613**	**532**
Quetta-Pishin ..	213	213

Table 3:—Population by Divisions and Districts 1951—*concld.*

Division/District	1951 POPULATION IN '000'	
	As given in Population Census Bulletin No. 2	As adjusted by the Bureau in the light of Gazette Notification
1	2	3
Sibi	201	120
Loralai	97	97
Zhob	65	65
Chagai	37	37
Kalat Division ...	**498**	**485**
Kalat	291	291
Mekran	152	139
Kharan	55	56
Karachi Division ...	**1,220**	**1,214**
Karachi	1,144	1,138
Lasbela	76	79

Note—Totals may differ slightly due to rounding off of separate items

Source—(*i*) For Column 2, Population Census of Pakistan, Census Bulletin No. 2, Table No. 5.

(*ii*) For Column 3, adjustments made by Bureau of Statistics in the data published, in Census of Pakistan, 1951, Volumes No. 1, 2, 4, 5 and 6, Table No. 1 of each Volume.

Table 4: —Area and Population By Divisions an Districts: 1951 and 1961

Division/District	Area (Square Miles)	Population in '000'	
		1951	1961
WEST PAKISTAN...	**310,403**	**33,780**	**42,880**
Peshawar Division...	**28,153**	**4,962**	**6,372**
Hazara (a) ...	6,292	1,283	1,385
Mardan ...	1,211	629	814
Peshawar (a) ...	1,646	937	1213
Kohat (a) ...	3,473	435	628
Malakand Agency	12,344	1,193	1,537
Mohmand Agency	887	105	294
Khyber Agency ...	995	217	301
Kurram Agency ...	1,305	163	201
D.I. Khan Division...	**11,130**	**937**	**1,206**
D. I. Khan (a) ...	4,723	339	383
Bannu (a) ...	2,034	334	428
North Waziristan Agency.	1,817	128	159
South Waziristan Agency.	2,556	136	235
Rawalpindi Division	**11,206**	**3,440**	**3,979**
Campbellpur ...	4,148	723	767
Rawalpindi ...	2,022	876	1,137
Jhelum ...	2, 772	682	749
Gujrat ...	2,264	1,159	1,326

Table 4:—Area and Population By Divisions and Districts: 1951 and 1961—*contd.*

Division/District	Area (Square Miles)	Population in '000'	
		1951	1961
Sargodha Division...	**17,095**	**4,743**	**5,977**
Sargodha ...	4,775	1,163	1,468
Mianwali ...	5,403	550	747
Lyallpur ...	3 516	2,153	2,684
Jhang ...	3,401	877	1,079
Lahore Division ...	**8,907**	**5,339**	**6,449**
Lahore ...	2,216	1,895	2,480
Gujranwala ...	2,312	1,047	1,292
Sheikhupura ...	2,312	923	1,081
Sialkot ...	2,067	1,474	1,596
Multan Division ..	**24,826**	**5,306**	**6,603**
D. G. Khan ...	9,359	631	777
Muzaffargarh ...	5,613	751	990
Multan ...	5,6 30	2,108	2,702
Montgomery ...	4,2 24	1,816	2,134
Bahawalpur Division	**17,508**	**1,811**	**2,574**
Bahawalpur ...	9,587	528	735
Bahawalnagar ...	3,428	630	823
Rahimyar Khan(b)	4,493	652	1,016
Khairpur Division...	**20,293**	**2,485**	**3,134**
Jacobabad(b) ...	2,9 82	426	529
Sukkur ...	5,531	721	837
Larkana ...	2,866	502	604
Nawabshah ...	2,896	491	692
Khairpur (b) ..	6,018	345	472

Table 4:—Area and Population By Divisions and Districts: 1951 and 1961—*concld.*

Division/District	Area (Square Miles)	POPULATION IN '000' 1951	1961
Hyderabad Division	**36,821**	**2,527**	**3,291**
Hyderabad ...	4,969	893	1,286
Dadu ...	7,342	417	485
Tharparkar ...	13,435	605	728
Sanghar ...	4,142	322	430
Thatta (b) ...	6,933	290	362
Quetta Division	**53,115**	**532**	**630**
Quetta-Pishin ...	5,314	213	267
Sibi (b) ...	10,446	120	123
Loralai ...	7,364	97	111
Zhob ...	10,475	65	88
Chagai ...	19,516	37	41
Kalat Division ...	**72,944**	**485**	**531**
Kalat ...	30,931	291(c)	341
Mekran ...	23,460	139	147
Kharan ..	18,553	55	42
Karachi Division	**8,405**	**1,214**	**2,135**
Karachi (b) ...	1,357	1,138	2,044
Lasbella ...	7,048	76	91

(a) Including Special Areas under the respective Deputy Commissioners.

(b) Necessary Adjustments which have taken place in areas of Administrative districts have been accounted for in the 1951 figures.

(c) Adjusted figure including Population of Bolan transferred from Sibi Tehsil to Kalat district.

Note—(1) This Table excludes Population of Jammu and Kashmir, Gilgit and Baltistan, Junagarh and Manavadar and Pakistan's enclaves in India.

(2) Population of Tribal Areas included in the Peshawar and D. I. Khan Divisions was partly enumerated and partly estimated.

(3) In 1951 Census, Estimated Population of 13,000 of Gwadur has not been included.

(4) This Table excludes Non-Pakistanis.

(5) Totals may not tally due to rounding off of separate items.

Source:—(*i*) For 1951 Populaton, compiled by the Bureau of Statistics from Census of Pakistan 1951 Volume No. 1, 2, 4, 5 and 6, Table No. 1 of each Volume.

(*ii*) For 1961 Population and Area, Population Census of Pakistan, 1961, Census Bulletin—No. 2—Table No. 3.

Table 5:—Population Density and Sex Ratio by Divisions and Districts: 1951 and 1961

Division/District	Density		Sex Ratio (Females per 1,000 Males)	
	1951	1961	1951	1961
WEST PAKISTAN ..	**109**	**138**	**859**	**868**
Peshawar Division ..	**176**	**226**	**900**	**922**
Hazara	204	220	899	976
Mardan	519	672	906	928
Peshawar	569	737	864	862
Kohat	125	181	967	951
Malakand Agency ..	97	124	936	917
Mohmand Agency ..	118	332	758	906
Khyber Agency ..	218	303	1052	842
Kurram Agency ..	125	154	774	995
D. I. Khan Division ..	**84**	**108**	**874**	**887**
D. I. Khan	72	81	862	865
Bannu	164	210	864	907
North Waziristan Agency	70	88	947	1,019
South Waziristan Agency	53	92	831	808
Rawalpindi Division ..	**307**	**355**	**898**	**933**
Campbellpur ..	174	185	918	968
Rawalpindi ..	433	562	868	925
Jhelum	246	270	946	972
Gujrat	512	586	881	899
Sargodha Division ..	**278**	**350**	**878**	**873**
Sargodha	244	307	873	872
Mianwali	102	138	900	898
Lyallpur	612	763	884	869
Jhang	261	317	858	868

Table 5:—Population Density and Sex Ratio by Divisions and Districts: 1951 and 1961—*contd.*

Division/District	Density		Sex Ratio (Females per 1,000 Males)	
	1951	1961	1951	1961
Lahore Division	**599**	**724**	**850**	**860**
Lahore	885	1119	824	829
Gujranwala	453	559	856	865
Sheikhupura ..	399	467	868	874
Sialkot	713	772	867	898
Multan Division ..	**214**	**266**	**866**	**866**
D. G. Khan	67	83	845	860
Muzaffargarh ..	134	176	859	866
Multan ..	374	480	869	861
Montgomery.. ..	439	505	872	876
Bahawalpur Division ..	**103**	**147**	**841**	**852**
Bahawalpur ..	55	77	827	843
Bahawalnagar ..	184	240	864	873
Rahimyar Khan (*a*) ..	145	226	832	841
Khairpur Division ..	**123**	**154**	**819**	**834**
Jacobabad (*a*) ..	143	177	813	816
Sukkur (*a*) ..	130	151	811	834
Larkana	175	211	839	861
Nawabshah	170	239	823	832
Khairpur (*a*) ..	57	78	806	824
Hyderabad Division ..	**69**	**89**	**821**	**825**
Hyderabad ..	180	259	824	809
Dadu	57	66	809	824
Tharparkar ..	45	54	832	838
Sanghar	78	104	818	816
Thatta (*a*)	42	52	830	873

Table 5:—Population Density and Sex Ratio by Divisions and Districts: 1951 and 1961—*concld.*

Division/District	Density		Sex Ratio (Females per 1,000 Males)	
	1951	1961	1951	1961
Quetta Division ..	**10**	**12**	**773**	**876**
Quetta-Pishin ..	40	50	910	743
Sibi (*a*)	11	12	828	821
Loralai ..	13	15	830	816
Zhob	6	8	757	813
Chagai	2	2	850	832
Kalat Division ..	**7**	**7**	**874**	**851**
Kalat	9	11	850	829
Mekran	6	6	830	894
Kharan	3	2	862	886
Karachi Division ..	**144**	**254**	**752**	**764**
Karachi (*a*)	839	1,506	743	759
Lasbella	11	13	900	888

(*a*) For 1951, necessary adjustments which have taken place in Administrative areas in districts of West Pakistan have been accounted for.

Note:—For 1951, the Density and Sex Ratio for individual districts have been calculated on the rounded figure in '000'Population.

Source:—(*i*) For 1951, Compiled by the Bureau of Statistics from Census of West Pakistan, 1951, Volumes No. 1,2,4,5 and 6, Table No. 1 of each Volume.

(ii) For 1961, Population Census of Pakistan 1961 Census Bulletin No. 2, Table No. 3.

Table 6—Area, Population and Density of Principal Cities: 1961

City	Area (Square Miles)	Population in '000'	Persons Per Sq. Mile
Karachi	230	1,913	8,316
Lahore	128	1,296	10,129
Hyderabad	18	435	24,141
Lyallpur	11	425	38,659
Multan	13	358	27,554
Rawalpindi	18	340	19,899
Peshawar	9	219	24,299
Gujranwala	4	196	49,038
Sialkot	14	164	11,739
Sargodha	7	129	18,470
Quetta	17	107	6,273
Sukkur	4	103	25,804
Bahawalpur	2	84	42,188
Montgomery	7	75	10,740

Note:—Area figures are subject to revision after further checking.

Source:—(i) For Area, Population Census Commission, 'Census Bulletin No. 1 (Preliminary Release), 1961, Table No. 14.

(*ii*) For Population, Population Census of Pakistan Bulletin No. 2, Table No. 5.

Table 7:—Distribution of Population by Density Ranges : 1961

Density Range	Population in Thousands
All Ranges	**42,880**
0—24	984
25—99	4,604
100—199	6,664
200—299	6 982
300—399	3,142
400—499	3,783
500—599	5,889
600—799	6,308
800—999	..
1000—1,199	2,480
1,200—1,499	..
1,500 and above	2,044

Note:—The densities of all localities in West Pakistan hav been calculated making no allowance for the large mountain ranges, deserts and scrub lands.

Source:—Population Census of Pakistan, 1961 Census Bulletin No. 2, Statement 2—F at Page 10.

Table 8 : — Urban and Rural Population 1951 and

Sl. No.	Division/District	1951 Total	1951 Urban
1	**WEST PAKISTAN** ..	33,780	5,973
2	**Peshawar Division** ..	4,962	41
3	Hazara (*a*) ..	1,283	58
4	Mardan	629	49
5	Peshawar (*a*)	937	254
6	Kohat (*a*)	435	54
7	Malakand Agency ..	1,193	..
8	Mohmand Agency ..	105	..
9	Khyber Agency ..	217	..
10	Kurram Agency ..	163	..
11	**D.I.Khan Division** ..	937	92
12	D. I. Khan (*a*) ..	339	56
13	Bannu (*a*)	334	36
14	North Waziristan Agency	128	..
15	South Waziristan Agency	136	..
16	**Rawalpindi Division** ..	3,440	553
17	Campbellpur	723	90
18	Rawalpindi	876	255
19	Jhelum	682	77
20	Gujrat	1,159	131

by Divisions and Districts
1961

(Population in thousands)

	1961			Sl. No.
Rural	Total	Urban	Rural	
27,806	**42,880**	**9,655**	**33,226**	**1**
4,547	**6,372**	**674**	**5,699**	**2**
1,225	1,385	74	1,311	3
580	814	106	708	4
683	1,213	382	831	5
381	628	71	556	6
1,193	1,537	16	1,521	7
105	294	..	294	8
217	301	2	300	9
163	201	23	178	10
845	**1,206**	**110**	**1,096**	**11**
283	383	68	314	12
298	428	41	387	13
128	159	..	159	14
136	235	..	235	15
2,886	**3,979**	**758**	**3,221**	**16**
633	767	78	689	17
620	1,137	407	730	18
605	749	106	644	19
1,028	1,326	168	1,158	20

Table 8:—Urban and Rural Population 1951 and

Sl. No.	Division/District	1951 Total	1951 Urban
21	**Sargodha Division** ..	**4,743**	**690**
22	Sargodha	1,163	214
23	Mianwali	550	58
24	Lyallpur	2,153	283
25	Jhang	877	135
26	**Lahore Division** ..	**5,339**	**1,535**
27	Lahore	1,895	981
28	Gujranwala	1,047	251
29	Sheikhupura	923	83
30	Sialkot	1,474	220
31	**Multan Division** ..	**5,306**	**625**
32	D. G. Khan	631	75
33	Muzaffargarh ..	751	54
34	Multan	2,108	341
35	Montgomery	1,816	155
36	**Bahawlpur Division** ..	**1,811**	**195**
37	Bahawalpur	} 1,811	195
38	Bahawalnagar ..		
39	Rahimyar Khan (*b*) ..		

by Divisions and Districts
1961—*contd*·

(*Population in thousands*)

Rural	1961 Total	Urban	Rural	Sl. No.
4,052	**5,977**	**1,172**	**4,805**	**21**
949	1,468	284	1,183	22
492	747	142	605	23
1,870	2,684	573	2,111	24
741	1,079	173	906	25
3,805	**6,449**	**2,201**	**4,247**	**26**
914	2,480	1,465	1,015	27
796	1,292	345	947	28
841	1,081	137	944	29
1,254	1,596	255	1,342	30
4,680	**6,603**	**987**	**5,616**	**31**
556	777	97	679	32
697	990	73	917	33
1,766	2,702	577	2,125	34
1,661	2,134	239	1,895	35
1,616	**2,574**	**357**	**2,217**	**36**
1,616 (bracketed for 37–39)	735	138	597	37
	823	105	718	38
	1,016	114	902	39

Table 8: —Urban and Rural Population 1951 and

Sl. No.	Division/District	1951 Total	1951 Urban
40	**Khairpur Division** ..	**2,485**	**284**
41	Jacobabad (*b*) ..	426	23
42	Sukkur (*b*)	721	147
43	Larkana	502	58
44	Nawabshah	491	34
45	Khairpur (*b*)	345	22
46	**Hyderabad Division** ..	**2,527**	**416**
47	Hyderabad	893	291
48	Dadu	417	33
49	Tharparkar	605	46
50	Sanghar	322	36
51	Thatta (b)	290	10
52	**Quetta Division** ..	**532**	**124**
53	Quetta-Pishin ..	213	95
54	Sibi (*b*)	120	17
55	Loralai	97	4
56	Zhob	65	6
57	Chagai	37	..
58	**Kalat Division** ..	**485**	**18**
59	Kalat	291	5

by Divisions and Districts
1961—*contd.*

(*Population in thousands*)

	1961			Sl. No.
Rural	Total	Urban	Rural	
2,200	**3,134**	**505**	**2,629**	**40**
403	529	58	470	41
574	837	213	623	42
444	604	98	507	43
456	692	89	602	44
323	472	46	426	45
2,110	**3,291**	**754**	**2,537**	**46**
601	1,286	514	771	47
384	485	55	430	48
559	728	94	635	49
286	430	70	360	50
280	362	21	341	51
408	**630**	**163**	**467**	**52**
118	267	122	146	53
103	123	16	107	54
93	111	8	103	55
59	88	11	77	56
35	41	6	36	57
467	**531**	**58**	**473**	**5**
285	341	26	315	59

Table 8:—Urban and Rural Population 1951 and

Sl. No.	Division/District	1951	
		Total	Urban
60	Mekran	139	10
61	Kharan	55	3
62	**Karachi Division** ..	**1,214**	**1,028**
63	Karachi (*b*)	1,138	1,025
64	Lasbela	76	3

(*a*) Includes Special Area under the respective Deputy Commissioners.

(*b*) Necessary Adjustments which have been taken place in areas of Administrative districts have been accounted for.

Note:—(1) This Table excludes Jammu and Kashmir, Gilgit and Baltistan, Junagarh and Manvadar and Pakistan's enclaves in India.

(2) For Tribal Area included in the Peshawar and D. I. Khan Divisions, Population was partly enumerated and partly estimated.

by Divisions and Districts
1961—*concld.*

(*Population in thousands*)

	1961			Sl. No.
Rural	Total	Urban	Rural	
128	147	25	122	60
52	42	6	36	61
186	**2,135**	**1,916**	**219**	**62**
113	2,044	1,913	131	63
73	91	3	88	64

(3) In 1951 Census, Estimated Population of 13,000 of Gwadur has not been included.

(4) Totals may disagree slightly with the sum fo corresponding figures due to rounding off.

Source:—(*i*) For 1951, compiled by the Bureau of Statistics, from Census of Pakistan, 1951 Volumes No.1,2,4,5 and 6, Table No.1 of each Volume.

(*ii*) For 1961, Population Census of Pakistan 1961, Census Bulletin No.2, Table No.3.

Table 9:—Growth of West Pakistan

Sl. No.	Name of City	1901	1911	1921
1	**West Pakistan** ..	**16,576**	**19,382**	**21,107**
2	Karachi (*a*) ..	136	187	244
3	Lahore (*a*) ..	203	229	282
4	Hyderabad (*a*) ..	69	76	82
5	Lyallpur ..	9	20	28
6	Multan (*a*) ..	87	99	85
7	Rawalpindi (*a*) ..	88	86	101
8	Peshawar (*a*) ..	95	98	104
9	Gujranwala ..	29	29	38
10	Sialkot (*a*) ..	58	65	71
11	Sargodha ..	N.A.	9	18
12	Quetta (*a*) ..	25	34	49
13	Sukkur ..	31	35	41
14	Bahawalpur (*a*) ..	19	18	18
15	Montgomery ..	7	8	15

and its Principal Cities : 1901 to 1961

(Population in thousands)

1931	1941	1951	1961	Sl. No.
23,542	**28,282**	**33,780**	**42,880**	1
301	436	1,126	1,913	2
430	672	849	1,296	3
102	135	242	435	4
43	70	179	425	5
119	143	190	358	6
119	185	237	340	7
122	173	152	219	8
59	85	114 *(b)*	196	9
101	139	156 *(b)*	164	10
27	36	78	129	11
60	64	84	107	12
65	66	77	103	13
21	40	42	84	15
26	38	50	75	14

(*a*) Including respective Cantonment Areas.

(*b*) Excluding Refugee Camps.

Source:—(*i*) For Principal Cities, Central Statistical Office Karachi. 'Pakistan Statistical Year Book—1962'. Table No. 15 at pages 26 and 27.

(*ii*) For West Pakistan, Ministry of Home and Kashmir Affairs-Home Affairs Division—(Census Organization).

Table 10: — Population by Sex, Marital Status and Age Groups : 1951 and 1961

(In thousands)

Marital Status/ Age-Group	1951			1961		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Total ...	**31,948** *(a)*	**17,205**	**14,743**	**39,442**(*b*)	**21,168**	**18,274**
Never Married...	**17,055**	**9,563**	**7,492**	**20,988**	**12,161**	**8,827**
0—9 ...	8,582	4,464	4,118	12,930	6,756	6,174
10—39 ...	8,298	4,972	3,326	7,795	5,202	2,593
40—59 ...	150	110	40	207	160	47
60 and Over ...	25	17	8	56	43	13
Married ...	**13,191**	**6,855**	**6,336**	**16,158**	**8,075**	**8,083**
0—9 ...	6	2	4	..	..	..
10—39 ...	8,401	4,090	4,311	9,905	4,288	5,617
40—59 ...	3,705	2,119	1,586	4,648	2,673	1,975
60 and over ...	1,079	644	435	1,605	1,114	491

Widowed	...	**1,623**	**749**	**874**	**2,210**	**890**	**1,320**
0—9	...	(c)	(c)	(c)	..	..	..
10—39	...	291	156	135	336	180	156
40—59	...	638	284	354	814	311	503
60 and over	...	694	309	385	1,060	399	661
Divorced	...	**79**	**38**	**41**	**86**	**42**	**44**
0—9	...	(c)	..	(c)	..	..	..
10—39	...	27	14	13	48	22	26
40—59	...	38	17	21	25	13	12
60 and over	...	14	7	7	13	7	6

(a) This does not include 1,832 thousand persons claiming nationalities other than Pakistan and the estimated Population of Tribal Areas of Peshawar, D. I. Khan and Quetta Divisions and Gwadur.

(b) This excludes 3,438 thousand persons of Special and Added Areas attached to Deputy Commissioners of Peshawar and D. I. Khan Divisions and Agencies.

(c) Less than 100.

Source:—(*i*) For 1951, Central Statistical Office, Karachi, Pakistan Statistical Year Book: 1958, Table No. 5.

(*ii*) For 1961, Population Census of Pakistan, 1961 Census Bulletin No. 3, Table No. 1 at Pages 166 and 167.

Table II:—Percentage Variation
Age-Groups:

Sl. No.	Age-Group	Population 1951 (*b*)		
		Total	Male	Female
1	**Total** ..	**31,061**	**16,733**	**14,328**
2	0—9 ..	8,348	4,337	4,011
3	10—14 ..	5,080	2,710	2,370
4	15—19 ..	3,746	1,928	1,818
5	20—24 ..	2,518	1,355	1,163
6	25—29 ..	2,023	1,162	861
7	30—44 ..	4,617	2,641	1,976
8	45—59 ..	2,963	1,647	1,316
9	60 and Above ..	1,767	953	814

in Population (*a*) **by Sex and 1961 over 1951**

(Population in thousands)

Population 1961			Percentage Variation of 1961 over 1951			Sl. No.
Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	
39,442	**21,168**	**18,274**	**27·0**	**26·5**	**27·6**	1
12,929	6,756	6,173	51·9	55·8	53·9	2
3,808	2,098	1,711	—25·3	—22·6	—27·8	3
3,533	1,916	1,617	—5·7	—0·6	—11·0	4
3,083	1,635	1,448	22·5	20·7	24·5	5
3,042	1,586	1,456	50·4	36·5	69·3	6
6,527	3,496	3,031	41·4	32·4	53·4	7
3,784	2,118	1,666	27·7	28·6	26·6	8
2,734	1,563	1,171	54·7	64·0	43·8	9

(*a*) Excludes Frontier Regions.

(*b*) Also excludes figures for Gwadur and Oghi Tehsil in Hazara District which was under the Added area of Hazara in 1951

Source:—Government of Pakistan, Ministry of Home and Kashmir Affairs-Home Affairs Division-(Census Organization).

HOUSING

Note:—(*i*) The figures included in this Section represent the total count of houses and structures in Urban Areas and estimates prepared on the basis of 10% Sample of total count for Rural Areas.

(*ii*) Population figures given in this Section were collected in September-October, 1960 on household basis aspart of the Housing Census and may be treated as estimates only. These figures are not strictly comparable with the Population figures which were obtained from actual enumeration of each individual during the Population Census inJanuary, 1961.

(*iii*) Tables given in this Section exclude the data for Tribal Areas of West Pakistan, where Housing Census was not conducted.

Table 12: —Number of Houses, Households and its Cities and Selected

Sl. No.	Locality	Houses in '000'		
		Total	Residential (*a*)	Non-Residential but inhabited (*b*)
1	**West Pakistan-All Areas**	**7,816**	**7,795**	**20**
2	Urban Areas	1,699	1,685	14
3	Rural Areas	6,117	6,110	7
	Cities and Selected Towns			
4	Karachi City	346	342	4
5	Lahore City	204	202	2
6	Hyderabad City	55	55	1
7	Lyallpur City	80	79	1
8	Multan City	55	54	(*d*)
9	Rawalpindi City	69	69	1
10	Peshawar City	36	35	1
11	Gujranwala City	24	24	(*e*)
12	Sialkot City	26	26	(*e*)
13	Sargodha City	18	17	(*e*)
14	Quetta City	24	24	(*d*)
15	Sukkur City	18	18	(*f*)
16	Jhang Municipality	15	15	(*g*)
17	Bahawalpur Municipality and Cantt.	16	16	,,
18	Mardan Municipality and Cantt.	12	12	,,

Persons in the Households in West Pakistan and Towns : 1960.

Households in '000'	Persons in the Households in '000' (c)	Average Number of Persons per Household	Average Number of Persons per House	Sl. No.
7,160	**39,536**	**5·5**	**5·1**	1
1,647	9,320	5·7	5·5	2
5,512	30,216	5·5	5·9	3
336	1,795	5·3	5·2	4
213	1,241	5·8	6·1	5
60	358	6·0	6·5	6
76	428	5·6	5·4	7
57	334	5·9	6·1	8
67	366	5·5	5·3	9
36	208	5·8	5·8	10
30	195	6·5	8·0	11
26	174	6·6	6·7	12
19	109	5·9	6·2	13
22	128	5·8	5·3	14
18	103	5·6	5·7	15
17	96	5·8	6·5	16
15	86	5·9	5·4	17
12	73	6·3	5·9	18

Table 12:—Number of Houses, Households and its Cities and Selected

Sl. No.	Locality	Houses in '000' Total	Residential (a)	Non-Residential but inhabited (b)
19	Montgomery Municipality	13	13	(g)
20	Kasur Municipality ..	14	14	,,
21	Okara Municipality ..	13	13	,,
22	Mirpurkhas Municipality ..	12	12	,,
23	Gujrat Municipality ..	10	10	,,
24	Shikarpur Municipality	11	11	,,
25	Jhelum Municipality and Cantt.	9	9	,,
26	Kohat Municipality ..	9	8	,,

and Persons in the Households in West Pakistan Towns : 1960.—*concld.*

Households in '000'.	Persons in the Households in '000'. (c)	Average Number of Persons per Household	Average Number of Persons per House	Sl. No.
12	76	6·2	5·8	19
14	74	5·3	5·3	20
12	66	5·5	5·3	21
11	61	5·4	5·2	22
10	63	6·2	6·6	23
9	51	5·8	4·6	24
9	50	5·8	5·5	25
8	51	6·0	5·9	26

(*a*) Residential Houses include vacant fully constructed and vacant under consturuction houses also.

(*b*) Represents the number, only of the cases so reported. It is likely that such cases are also included under Residential Houses.

(*c*) Normal Residents.

(*d*) Between 400 and 500

(*e*) Between 200 and 300

(*f*) Between 100 and 200

(*g*) Below 100

Note:—Totals may not tally due to rounding off of separate items

Source: —Census of Pakistan, Volume 8-Housing: 1960 Table No. 1

Table 13 :—Houses according to State of Occupancy and Construction by Areas 1960

(In thousands).

Item	All Areas	Urban Areas	Rural Areas
I. Population ..	**39,536**	**9,320**	**30,215**
II. Residential Houes—Total	**7,795**	**1,685**	**6,110**
(*i*) Occupied static Private.	6,900	1,513	5,387
(*ii*) Occupied Institutional.	10	8	2
(*iii*) Occupied Mobile	36	2	34
(*iv*) Vacant fully constructed.	818	150	668
(*v*) Vacant under Construction.	31	13	18
III. Non Residential Structures including Offices, Ware Houses, Shops, Schools etc.	**1,173**	**460**	**713**
(i) Inhabited ..	20	14	7
(*ii*) Un-inhabited ..	1,153	446	706

Table 13: —Houses according to State of Occupancy and Construction by Areas : 1960—*concld.*

Item	All Areas	Urban Areas	Rural Areas
IV. Persons Living			
(*i*) Occupied Static Private Houses.	39,053	9,112	29,941
(*ii*) Occupied Institutional Houses.	144	121	23
(*ii*) Occupied Mobile Houses.	191	10	181
(*iv*) Non-Residential but inhabited Houses.	148	77	71

Source :—Census of Pakistan, Volume 8—Housing : 1960, Table No. 2

Table 14 :—Households according to Tenure of Premises Occupied and number of Persons by Areas: 1960.

(House holds in thousands)

Item	All Areas	Urban Areas	Rural Areas
Households ..	**7,160**	**1.647**	**5.512**
Owned ..	5,182	786	4,397
Rented ..	647	546	101
Free ..	1,331	316	1,015
Households by Number of Persons.			
1 ..	355	115	240
2 ..	640	153	487
3 ..	857	185	672
4 ..	1,047	219	829
5 ..	1,080	222	858
6 ..	966	206	759
7 ..	748	168	580
8 ..	525	126	399
9 ..	338	85	253
10 and over ..	602	169	434
Average number of persons Per Household.	**5·5**	**5·7**	**5·5**

Source:—Census of Pakistan, Volume 8-Housing 1960 Table No. 3.

Table 15 : – Households by Tenure of Premises occupied and number of Rooms : 1960.

(Households and Rooms in thousands).

Item	Total	Owned	Rented	Free
Households	**7,160**	**5,182**	**647**	**1,331**
Households by number of Rooms				
1	4,291	2,955	387	949
2	1,712	1,291	162	260
3	653	531	51	71
4	271	221	24	25
5	110	91	10	10
6	53	43	5	5
7	22	18	2	2
8	14	11	2	1
9	7	5	1	1
10 and over	14	10	2	2
Households having no room ..	**14**	**8**	**2**	**4**
Total number of Rooms ..	**12,088**	**9,081**	**1,092**	**1,915**
Average number of rooms per Household.	**1·7**	**1·8**	**1·7**	**1·4**

Source: –Census of Pakistan, Volume 8, Housing : 1960' Table No. 4.

Table : —Households by Tenure of Premises Occupied and Number of Persons Per Room : 1960

Item	Total	Owned	Rented	Free
Households in '000' ...	7,160	5,182	647	1,331
Total Population ; '00' ...	39,536	29,111	3,628	6,797
Number of Persons n ('000') per room—	414	310	52	52
Under :				
1	3,785	2,988	536	441
2	6,424	5,018	568	838
3	6,644	4,995	608	1,040
4	5,018	3,612	473	933
5 and over	17,180	12,145	1,560	3,476
Persons in ('000') having no room	70	42	11	17
Average Number of Persons per Room	3·3	3·2	3·3	3·5

Source:—Census of Pakistan Volume 8—Housing 1960, Table No. 5.

Table 17: —Occupied Houses By Teuure and Principal Material used inWalls and Roofs : 1960.

Table 17 : —Occupied Houses by Tenure and Principal Material used in Walls and Roofs: 1960.

(*In thousands*)

Item	Total	Owned	Rented	Free
Households	**1,647**	**786**	**546**	**316**
Houses and Structures ..	**1,536**	**739**	**508**	**286**
Principal Material used in Houses				
(*a*) *Walls*—				
(*i*) Concrete Backed bricks/ Stone and Cement	915	392	371	152
(*ii*) Stone and Mud ..	69	34	23	12
(*iii*) Earth Kacha bricks ..	444	252	96	95
(*iv*) G. I. Asbestos ..	8	3	4	2
(*v*) Wood	47	29	9	9

(vi) Bamboo	7	3	1	3
(vii) Thatched	38	22	3	13
(viii) Others	5	2	1	2
(b) *Roofs*—				
(i) Concrete/Backed-bricks/ Stone.	311	101	150	60
(ii) Backed tiles	130	54	51	25
(iii) G. I. Asbestos ..	87	35	26	26
(iv) Wood	539	278	184	77
(v) Bamboo Thatch ..	132	74	29	28
(vi) Mud Thatch ..	321	189	64	69
(vii) Others	15	7	4	4
(c) *Mobile*	2	1	..	1

Source—Census of Pakistan Volume 8-Housing 1960 Table No. 6.

Table 18: Occupied Houses according to Structural Type by Areas : 1960.

(In thousands)

Structural Type	All Areas	Urban Areas	Rural Areas
Houses and Structures Number of Houses according to Type ..	**6,966**	**1,536**	**5,430**
(*i*) Wall of Concrete, Baked Bricks/Stones and Cement. Wood, G.I. Asbestos Sheets, Bamboo and Thatched Roof of Concrete Cement Baked Bricks/Stone and Baked tiles ..	554	410	144
(*ii*) Wall of Concrete/Baked Bricks/Stones and Cement. Roof of G.I. Asbestos Sheets and Wood ..	754	417	338
(*iii*) Wall of Stone and Mud-Roof of Concrete/Cement/Baked Bricks/Stones, Baked tiles, G.I. Asbestos Sheets and Wood ..	590	495	541
(*iv*) Wall of Earth Kutcha Bricks, G.I. Asbestos Sheets, Wood, Bamboo and Thatched. Roof of Baked tiles, G.I. Asbestos Sheets and Wood ..	1,571	174	1,397

Table 18:—Occupied Houses According to Structural Type by Areas: 1960—*concld.*

(*In thousands*)

Structural Type	All Areas	Urban Areas	Rural Areas
(*v*) Wall of Wood, Bamboo and Thatched. Roof of Wood, Bamboo Thatched and Mud Thatched ..	406	74	333
(*vi*) Wall of Earth kutcha Bricks, stone and Mud. Roof of Bamboo Thatched and Mud Thatched ..	2,701	297	2,404
(*vi*) Wall of G.I.Asbestos Sheets, Concrete/Baked Bricks/Stones. Roof of Bamboo Thatched and Mud Thatched ..	154	90	64
(*vii*) Mobile ..	36	2	34
(*ix*) Other and unclassified ..	200	23	176

Source:—Census of Pakistan, Volume 8-Housing 1960, Table No. 7.

Table 19 :—Families by Types and Areas: 1960

(Families & Persons in thousands.)

Item	All Areas	Urban Areas	Rural Areas
Number of Families (*a*) ..	**7,137**	**1,633**	**5,505**
Persons in Families ..	**33,311**	**7,587**	**25,724**
Average number of persons per Family ..	**4·7**	**4·6**	**4·7**
Families by Type—			
(*i*) One person only ..	534	188	347
(*ii*) Husband and Wife without sons and daughters ..	524	119	406
(*iii*) Husband or Wife with own sons and daughters only. ..	3,211	712	2,499
(*iv*) Husband and/or Wife with or without own sons and daughters but having parents and/or daughters-in-law ..	2,867	614	2,253
Families with other Relatives.	**2,036**	**468**	**1,586**
Families with Non-Relatives	**3.54**	**136**	**217**

(*a*) A Census family includes husband and/or Wife with or without own sons and or daughters and/or parents and/or daughters-in-law.

Source :—Census of Pakistan, Vol. 8, Housing: 1960, Table No. 8.

Table 20: –Families by Number of Persons and Areas : 1960.

(Families in thousands)

Item	All Areas	Urban Areas	Rural Areas
Number of Families ..	**7,137**	**1,633**	**5,504**
Families by Number of Persons Per Family—.			
1	534	188	347
2	913	194	718
3	990	208	782
4	1,137	234	903
5	1,092	225	867
6	925	198	726
7	660	151	510
8	415	102	313
9	229	62	167
10 & over	242	71	171
average Number of Persons Per Family	**4·7**	**4.6**	**4·7**

Source:—Census of Pakistan Vol. 8, Housing 1960, Table No. 9.

HEALTH

Region		Divisions in the Region
Peshawar	..	Peshawar and D. I. Khan.
Sargodha	..	Sargodha and Multan.
Lahore	..	Rawalpindi and Lahore.
Khairpur	..	Bahawalpur and Khairpur.
Hyderabad	..	Hyderabad and Karachi.
Quetta-Kalat	..	Quetta and Kalat.

Table 21 :—Number of Hospitals and

Sl. No.	Region	1956	1957
	I. *Hospitals*		
1	**West Pakistan** ...	**335**	**336**
2	Peshawar ...	99	97
3	Sargodha ...	90	94
4	Lahore ...	74	75
5	Khairpur ...	34	32
6	Hyderabad ...	20	21
7	Quetta-Kalat ...	18	17
	II. *Dispensaries (a)*		
8	**West Pakistan**	**980**	**1,053**
9	Peshawar	171	204
10	Sargodha ...	234	257
11	Lahore ...	247	261
12	Khairpur ...	144	149
13	Hyderabad ...	137	133
14	Quetta-Kalat ...	47	49

Dispensaries by Regions : 1956 to 1963

1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	Sl. No.
338	**338**	**343**	**345**	**362**	**367**	1
99	97	100	105	120	119	2
91	89	90	89	91	92	3
77	81	80	79	77	77	4
29	28	30	29	30	32	5
24	24	24	24	24	26	6
18	19	19	19	20	21	7
1,112	**1,155**	**1,195**	**1,251**	**1,374**	**1,514**	8
212	215	225	234	269	295	9
271	284	290	295	313	332	10
281	292	300	308	323	351	11
161	165	170	184	204	235	12
135	138	142	147	171	191	13
52	61	68	83	94	110	14

(*a*) Also includes Rural Health Centres during the years 1961, 1962 and 1963. No Rural Health Centre functioned prior to the year 1961.

Note :—A Hospital is defined as an Institution having ten or m re beds whereas a Dispensary is an Institution having less than ten beds.

Source:—Health Department, Government of West Pakistan, Lahore.

Table 22 :—Number of Beds in Hospitals

Sl. No.	Region	1956	1957
1	**West Pakistan** ...	**19,398**	**19,640**
2	Peshawar ...	4,415	4,521
3	Sargodha ...	3,676	3,802
4	Lahore ...	6,346	6,333
5	Khairpur ...	1,944	1,864
6	Hyderabad ...	2,071	2,209
7	Quetta-Kalat ...	946	931

and Dispensaries by Regions : 1956 to 1963

1958	1959	1960	1961 (a)	1962 (a)	1963 (a)	Sl. No.
21,169	**21,658**	**22,100**	**22,394**	**22,775**	**23,429**	1
4,893	4,736	4,843	4,952	5,246	5,262	2
4,015	4,024	4,124	4,121	4,129	4,168	3
6,732	7,312	7,325	7,244	7,238	7,368	4
1,774	1.810	1,897	2,029	2,052	2,138	5
2,740	2,775	2,879	2,998	3,028	3,368	6
1,015	1,001	1,032	1,050	1,082	1,125	7

(*a*) Also includes the Beds of Rural Health Centres.

Note: -No Rural Health Centre functioned prior to the year 1961.

Source:—Health Department, Government of West Pakistan, Lahore.

Table 23 :—Medical Education : 1956

Sl. No.	Year			Number	
				Schools	Colleges
1	1956	..	..	3	6
2	1957	..	..	2	6
3	1958	..	..	2	6
4	1959	..	..	2	6
5	1960	..	..	2	6
6	1961	..	..	2	6
7	1962	..	..	1	6
8	1963	..	..	1	6

to 1963

Admission in First Year		Number of students qualifying in the Final Examination		Sl. No.
Schools	Colleges	Schools	Colleges	
171	558	..	314	1
188	577	9	359	2
(a)	593	89	380	3
,,	602	122	428	4
,,	599	150	540	5
,,	534	201	529	6
,,	550	199	604	7
,,	638	117	620	8

(*a*) Admission closed.

Source :—Health Depar ment, Government of West Pakistan, La hore.

Table 24 :—Progressive Number of Registered Doctors, Nurses and Qualified Lady Health Visitors : 1956 to 1963.

Year	Registered Doctors	Registered Nurses (a)	Qualified Lady Health Visitors.
1956	3,918	1,759	253
1957	4,418	1,938	302
1958	5,034	2,021	346
1959	5,615	2,167	388
1960	6,132	2,311	441
1961	6,902	2,417	485
1962	7,543	2,580	586
1963	8,269	2,829	733

(a) Excluding those registered by Pakistan Nursing Council, Karachi.

Source :—Health Department, Government of West Pakistan, Lahore.

Table 25 :—Immunization Services : 1956 to 1963.

Table 25 :—Immunization Services :

Sl. No.	Year	Small Pox Vaccinations		
		Total	Primary Vaccinations	Re-vaccinations
1	1956 ..	4,326	1,069	3,257
2	1957 ..	5,391	1,228	4,163
3	1958	11,126	1,673	9,453
4	1959 ..	8,833	1,558	7,276
5	1960 ..	6,777	1,381	5,396
6	1961 ..	10,265	1,630	8,634
7	1962 ..	15,486	1,856	13,629
8	1963 ..	14,439	1,880	12,560

1956 to 1963.

(In thousands)

Cholera (Inocculations)	T.B. (B.C.G. (Vaccinations)	Sl. No.
203	458	1
135	356	2
197	916	3
127	908	4
7,547	793	5
675	777	6
330	786	7
346	841	8

Note : —Totals may differ slightly due to rounding off of separate items.

Source :—Health Department, Government of West Pakistan, Lahore.

EDUCATION

Table 26 : — Literate Population 1951 and

Sl. No.	Examination passed	1951		
		Total	Male	Female
1	**Total**	**5,102**	**3,305**	**1,797**
2	Without Formal Education ...	3,003(*a*)	1,680	1,322
3	Primary Schools (Class I to V)	1,254	949	306
4	Middle and Secondary Schools (Class VI to IX) ...	547	421	126
5	Matriculation ...	240	202	38
6	Intermediate ...	(*b*)	(*b*)	(*b*)
7	Degree ...	45	40	5
8	Higher Degree	14	13	1
9	Oriental ...	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.

(*a*) In 1961 Census, Literacy is the ability to read with understanding a short statement on every day life in any language. This definition of Literacy differs from that of used in the first Census of Pakistan of 1951, when people were classed as Literate if they could read clear print in any language even without understanding.

(*b*) Included in 1951 figures for Matriculation.

(c) Less than 200.

by Sex and Educational Levels 1961.

(Population in thousands)

1961			Sl. No.
Total	Male	Female	
5,380	**4,261**	**1,120**	1
574(*a*)	350	225	2
2,534	1,977	556	3
1,608	1,352	256	4
482	425	57	5
102	87	15	6
54	47	7	7
24	22	3	8
2	2	(*c*)	9

Note:—(*i*) This Table does not include non-Pakistanis and population of Agencies, Special and Added Areas and of Frontier Regions.

(*ii*) Totals may differ slightly due to rounding off of separate items.

Source:– (*i*) For 1951, Ministry of Home Affairs, Census of Pakistan 1951, Vol. 1, Table No. 9-B.

(*ii*) For 1961, Population Census, 1961, Bulletin No. 4 Table No. 3 at pages 242 and 243.

Table 27 :—Literate Population of 1951 and

Sl. No.	Province/City		Literate Population (In Thousands)	
			1951(*a*)	1961
1	**West Pakistan**	..	**912·0**	**5,380·3**
2	Karachi	..	107·4	636·3
3	Lahore	..	142·4	423·9
4	Hyderabad	..	13·8	91·9
5	Lyallpur	..	12·0	109·6
6	Multan	..	24·6	76·7
7	Rawalpindi	..	39·4	145·1
8	Peshawar	..	10·4	58·8
9	Gujranwala	..	22·4	54·8
10	Sialkot	..	46·2	57·0
11	Sargodha	..	4·4	36·0
12	Quetta	..	11·6	39·0
13	Sukkur	..	6·2	26·8
14	Bahawalpur	..	7·7	23·3

(*a*) In 1961 Census, Literacy is the ability to read with understanding a short statement on every day life in any language. This definition of Literacy differs from that of 1951, when people were classed as literate if they could read Clear print in any language even without understanding. In order to provide the comparability between two Censuses, persons claiming to be able to read only the *Holy Quran* without understanding have been excluded from 1951

West Pakistan and its Principal Cities 1961.

Increase of Literate Population of 1961 over 1951. Number (In thousands)	Percentage	Sl. No.
4,468·3	**489·9**	1
528·9	492·3	2
281·5	197·6	3
78·1	565·1	4
97·6	816·4	5
52·1	211·5	6
105·8	268·8	7
48·4	464·2	8
32·4	144·9	9
10·8	233·6	10
31·5	709·6	11
27·4	236·3	12
20·6	330·2	13
15·6	200·9	14

Source :—(*i*) For 1951, Census of Pakistan 1951', Volumes No. 1, 2, 4, 5 and 6, Tables No. 8 and 8-A of each Volume.

(*ii*) For 1961, Population Census of Pakistan 1961, Census Bulletin No. 4.

(1) For West Pakistan Statement No. 1 at page vii.

(2) For Principal Cities, Table No. 2.

Table 28 —Number of Persons Able to Read and Write, Read only and Illiterate by Sex : 1961.

(Persons in thousands)

Item	Total	Male	Female
All Persons—Total	**39,442**(*a*)	**21,168**	**18,274**
Able to Write ..	4,755	3,865	890
Able to Read ..	626	396	230
Able to Read Holy Quran only ..	3,927	1,152	2,776
Illiterate ..	30,135	15,756	14,379

(*a*) Excludes Non-Pakistanis, Population of Agencies and Special Areas under Deputy Commissioners of Peshawar and D. I. Khan Divisions.

Note:—"Able to Write" include all persons who can read and write. "Able to read" includes those who cannot write but read with understanding. "Able to read Holy Quran only" includes those persons who can read only Holy Quran without understanding.

Source:—Population Census of Pakistan, 1961, Census Bulletin No. 4, Table No. 1 at pages 84 and 85.

Table 29 : —Principal Educational Statistics
1955-56 to 1962-63

Table 29 : –Principal Educational Statistics : 1955-56 to 1962-63

Year	Number of Institutions	Enrolment (In '000')	Number of Teachers (In '000')	Expenditure (In Lac Rupees) (*a*)
Primary Schools				
1955-56	15,753	1,368·5	38·5	450·3
1956-57	16,383	1,418·4	40·1	496·7
1957-58	16,928	1,431·6	42·2	534·2
1958-59	17,514	1,484·2	43·8	583·2
1959-60	17,899	1,541·6	45·0	621·9
1960-61	20,909	1,706·0	49·9	744·2
1961-62	24,930	1,907·1	54·8	773·7
1962-63	28,338	2,086·2	63·6	836·8

Middle Schools

1955-56	1,735	357·0	12·4	159·4
1956-57 ...	1,781	366·0	12·5	175·5
1957-58	1,867	373·1	13·1	189·0
1958-59	1,953	376·5	13·3	207·5
1959-60	1,964	378·4	13·1	219·8
1960-61	1,798	395·1	14·3	221·8
1961-62 ...	2,011	411·6	16·7	303·0
1962-63	2,237	472·1	18·7	352·1

High Schools

1955-56	832	432·8	15·1	297·4
1956-57	888	458·7	16·5	336·5
1957-58	950	473·1	16·7	352·1
1958-59	1,014	489·1	16·9	372·9

Table 29: –Principal Educational Statistics : 1955-56 to 1962-63—*concld.*

Year	Number of Institutions	Enrolment (In '000')	Number of Teachers (In '000')	Expenditure (In Lac Rupees) (a)
High Schools—*concld.*				
1959-60	1,066	525·9	18·3	395·8
1960-61	1,172	565·5	20·0	465·9
1961-62	1,300	570·7	21·5	441·5
1962-63	1,349	629·1	23·0	668·7
Colleges (*b*)				
1955-56	78	41·6	N.A.	N.A.
1956-57	85	45·9	,,	,,
1957-58	92	50·8	,,	,,
1958-59	107	61·9	,,	,,

1959-60	125	72·7	N. A.	N. A.
1960-61	134	70·4	3·5	246·6
1961-62	146	75·6	3·9	298·3
1962-63	159	93·7	4·4	341·2

(*a*) Covers expenditure on Teachers' Salaries, Contingencies, Direction and Inspection, Buildings and Miscellaneous.

(*b*) Include Higher Secondary Schools, Arts and Science Colleges but exclude Professional Colleges.

Note.—This Table excludes the enrolment of Post Graduate classes of Colleges.

Source:—(*i*) For Primary, Middle and High Schools:—

(1) Upto 1961-62, West Pakistan Bureau of Education, 'Educational Statistics for West Pakistan, 1961-62, Table No. 21, 40 and 59.

(2) For 1962-63, West Pakistan Bureau of Education, Lahore.

(*ii*) For Colleges, West Pakistan Bureau of Education, Lahore.

Table 30 : –Principal Statistics of and Colleges by

Sl. No.	Province/ Division	Number			
		Primary Schools	Middle Schools	High Schools	Colleges (a)
1	**West Pakistan**	**24,930**	**2,011**	**1,300**	**146**
2	Peshawar	1,697	214	101	15
3	D.I. Khan	465	70	24	3
4	Rawalpindi	2,565	325	199	20
5	Sargodha	3,428	356	168	18
6	Lahore	3,319	292	231	27
7	Multan	3,916	287	133	14
8	Bahawalpur	1,148	117	44	5
9	Khairpur	3,356	131	85	9
10	Hyderabad	3,476	111	82	12
11	Quetta	449	34	33	2
12	Kalat	254	38	15	1
13	Karachi	857	36	185	20

Primary, Middle and High Schools
Divisions : 1961-62

Enrolment				
Primary Schools	Middle Schools	High Schools	Colleges (a)	Sl. No.
19,07,058	**4,11,602**	**5,70,688**	**75,636**	1
1,44,151	56,406	51,966	5,196	2
23,597	9,563	9,317	632	3
2,31,561	88,469	86,904	6,487	4
2,75,153	82,446	74,167	8,585	5
2,86,878	80,402	1,33,420	17,599	6
2,42,889	48,271	63,109	6,509	7
57,276	20,392	19,666	2,650	8
2,15,879	6,819	24,610	2,600	9
2,00,090	7,902	22,447	4,856	10
21,339	4,407	15,329	1,234	11
12,801	3,621	3,648	43	12
1,95,444	2,904	66,105	19,245	13

**Table 30:—Principal Statistics of
and Colleges by**

Sl. No.	Province/ Division	TEACHERS			
		Primary Schools	Middle Schools	High Schools	Colleges (a)
14	**West Pakistan**	**54,833**	**16,684**	**21,492**	**3,887**
15	Peshawar .	3,353	1,596	1,685	379
16	D.I. Khan	734	415	393	62
17	Rawalpindi	5,917	2,848	2,962	429
18	Sargodha	7,905	3,230	2,565	446
19	Lahore	8,306	2,937	3,926	866
20	Multan	7,679	2,129	2,314	325
21	Bahawalpur	2,459	1,248	863	110
22	Khairpur	6,825	478	1,430	157
23	Hyderabad	6,609	612	1,303	262
24	Quetta	1,022	825	517	77
25	Kalat	347	225	240	15
26	Karachi	3,677	141	3,294	759

Primary, Middle and High Schools Divisions: 1961-62—*concld.*

Expenditure (In thousand rupees)				
Primary Schools	Middle Schools	High Schools	Colleges (a)	Sl. No.
773,65	**302,95**	**441,47**	**298,28**	14
32,71	26,49	40,95	26,10	15
10,01	7,07	9,45	3,69	16
81,10	52,05	37,45	38,28	17
99,84	55,75	46,36	28,62	18
1,09,12	42,63	72,09	68,15	19
1,26,61	49,33	53,07	23,18	20
53,87	39,99	28,79	4,90	21
92,59	7,53	37,45	14,45	22
91,96	9,81	42,82	21,00	23
11,98	6,46	14,21	4,97	24
8,74	2,17	11,25	67	25
55,12	3,67	47,58	64,27	26

(a) Include Higher Secondary Schools, Arts and Science Colleges but exclude Professional Colleges.

Note—This Table excludes enrolment of Post-Graduate Classes of Colleges.

Source:—West Pakistan Bureau of Education, Lahore.

Table 31:— Enrolment at Various and Age-Groups

Sl. No.	Age-Group	Primary		
		Grand Total	Number of Students of Primary Classes of English Medium Schools for whom Grades have not been mentioned	Grades Total
1	**Total** ..	**2,295,344**	**27,964**	**2,267,380**
2	Below 5 years	20,099	256	19,843
3	5—6 ,,	310,005	5,964	304,041
4	6—7 ,,	473,323	6,213	467,110
5	7—8 ,,	410,827	5,059	405,768
6	8—9 ,,	355,262	4,071	351,191
7	9—10 ,,	294,243	2,902	291,341
8	Above 10 ,,	431,585	3,499	428,086

Levels of Education by Grades 1961-62.

(Number)

LEVEL GRADES (a)					
I	II	III	V	V	Sl. No.
771,316	510,670	385,704	325,680	274,010	1
18,648	2	787	45	361	2
250,006	33,209	18,658	720	1,448	3
277,782	130,385	32,761	11,611	14,571	4
115,021	158,251	98,893	23,491	10,112	5
59,722	95,468	107,123	70,235	18,643	6
26,380	50,677	69,490	99,801	44,993	7
23,757	42,678	57,992	119,777	183,882	8

Table 31 —Enrolment at Various Levels and Age-Groups :

Sl. No.	Age- Group		Secondary	
			Grand Total	Number of Students of Middle Classes of English Medium Schools for whom Grades have not been mentioned
9	**Total**	...	**464,724**	**3,271**
10	10-11 years		57,345	2,606
11	11-12 ,,	..	78,328	281
12	12-13 ,,	...	102,991	175
13	Above 13 ,,	...	226,060	209

of Education by Grades
1961-62—*contd.*

(*Number*)

LEVEL (MIDDLE CLASSES GRADES) (*b*)				
Grades Total	VI	VII	VIII	Sl. No.
461,453	**186,632**	**143,748**	**131,073**	**9**
54,739	43,167	9,194	2,378	10
78,047	49.357	23,044	5,464	11
102,816	43,639	32,162	27,015	12
225,851	50,469	79,348	96,034	13

Table 31 :—Enrolment at Various and Age-Groups :

Sl. No.	Age-Group		Secondary	
			Grand Total	Number of Students of High Classes of English Medium Schools for whom Grades have not been mentioned
14	**Total**	..	**197,407**	**36,892**
15	13-14 years	..	66,991	28,009
16	14-15 ,,	..	36,297	3,710
17	Above 15 ,,	..	94,119	5,173

Levels of Education by Grades 1961-62—*contd.*

(*Number*)

Level (High Classes Grades) (c)			
Grades Total	IX	X	Sl. No.
160,515	**90,996**	**69,519**	**14**
38,982	28,779	10,203	15
32,587	17,771	14,816	16
88,946	44,446	44,500	17

Table 31 —Enrolment at Various Levels and Age-Groups :

Sl. No.	Age-Group	Higher Secondary Level Grades (d)		
		Total	XI	XII
18	**Total** ..	**53,901**	**29,836**	**24,065**
19	15-16 years	8,774	6,626	2,148
20	16-17 ,,	13,028	7,902	5,126
21	17-18 ,,	12,342	6,443	5,899
22	18-19 ,,	10,103	4,501	5,632
23	19-20 ,,	5,306	2,425	2,881
24	Above 20 ,,	4,318	1,939	2,379

(a) Includes Primary Schools, Primary Classes of Middle Schools, Primary, Classes of High Schools & Primary Classes of English Medium Schools.

(b) Includes Middle Schools, Middle Classes of High Schools and Milddle Classes of English Medium Schools.

(c) Comprises of High Classes of High Schools and High Classes of English Medium Schools.

of Education by Grades 1961-62—*concld.*

(*Number*)

Sl. No.	Age-Group		Degree Classes		
			Total	B.A. and B.Sc. Part I	4th year old B.A. & B.Sc.
25	**Total**	..	**17,412**	**11,108**	**6,304**
26	15-16 years		..	..	..
27	16-17	,,	1,808	1,336	472
28	17-18	,,	3,768	2,540	1,228
29	18-19	,,	4,672	3,108	1,564
30	19-20	,,	3,779	2,361	1,418
31	Above 20	,,	3,385	1,763	1,622

(*d*) Includes Higher Secondary Classes of Higher Secondary Schools and Higher Secondary Classes of Degree Colleges.

Source:– West Pakistan Bureau of Education, Lahore.

Table 32 :—Candidates Appeared and and Universities of

Sl. No.	Examination	1957		1958	
		Appeared	Passed	Appeared	Passed
1	Martic ..	79,540	39,343	82,292	42,228
2	Intermediate	21,208	7,940	24,203	8,362
3	B. A. ..	6,211	2,475	7,257	2,845
4	M. A. ..	1,035	547	1,147	574
5	B. Sc. ..	2,192	731	2,380	1,144
6	M. Sc. ..	275	183	269	204
7	B. Com. ..	508	326	506	289
8	M. Com. ..	28	21	46	36
9	B. Sc. (Agri)	153	105	157	109
10	M. Sc. (Agri)	40	29	31	30
11	B. Sc. (A. H.)	60	38	52	28
12	B. Sc. (Engg.)/ B.E.	348	213	347	193
13	B. E. D. ..	507	432	694	577
14	L. L. B. ..	747	436	867	475
15	M. B.B. S. .. (Final).	556	266	753	406
16	B. D. S. ..	27	13	15	9

Passed by Examinations of Secondary Boards West Pakistan : 1957 to 1962.

1959		1960		Sl. No.
Appeared	Passed	Appeared	Passed	
88,686	51,131	98,698	55,656	1
26,121(a)	9,885(a)	30,630(a)	11,049(a)	2
7,720(b)	3,456(b)	8,972(b)	4,197(b)	3
1,262	893	1,299	867	4
2,703(b)	1,296(b)	3365(b)	1,682(b)	5
294	222	299	253	6
563	383	714	434	7
79	63	62	48	8
161	127	184	130	9
N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	10
58	28	172	67	11
440	228	356	228	12
680	603	775	674	13
732	476	943	468	14
654	337	965	460	15
10	6	8	3	16

Table 32:—Candidates Appeared and Passed by Examinations of Secondary Boards and Universities of West Pakistan 1957 to 1962—*concld.*

Sl. No.	Examination	1961		1962	
		Appeared.	Passed	Appeared	Passed
17	Matric ..	100,537	50,335	149,787	79,770
18	Intermediate	41,053	12,976	61,233	26,701
19	B. A. ..	11,617	4,121	11,667	5,503
20	M. A. ..	1,709	1,205	2,142	1,588
21	B. Sc. ..	3,843	1,739	N.A.	N.A.
22	M. Sc. ..	479	414	650	590
23	B. Com. ..	865	472	905	585
24	M. Com. ..	43	25	N.A.	N.A.
25	B.Sc. (Agri.).	138	129	333	248
26	M.Sc. (,,) ..	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
27	B.Sc. (A.H.)	,,	,,	,,	,,
28	B.Sc. (Engg.) B.E.	,,	,,	439	333
29	B.E.D. ..	961	824	1,453	1,290
30	LL.B. ..	1,294	926	1,197	877
31	M.B.B.S. (Final).	1,178	522	1,081	607
32	B.D.S. ..	22	13	20	13

(*a*) Excluding Supplementary Examination of F. Sc. of Karachi University.

(*b*) Excluding Supplementary Examination of Karachi University.

Source:—Compiled by the Bureau of Statistics from data received from the Secretaries and Registrars of Boards of Secondary Education and various Universities of West Pakistan, respectively.

CRIMES

Table 33:—Number of Cognizable

Sl. No.	Crime	1956	1957
1	**All Reported Crimes** ..	**69,164**	**69,548**
2	Murders ..	2,391	2,626
3	Dacoities ..	194	237
4	Robberies ..	863	929
5	Burglaries ..	12,749	11,978
6	Thefts (Including Cattle Thefts). ..	18,757	19,031
7	Other Crimes ..	34,210	34,747

Reported Crimes : 1956 to 1963

1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	Sl. No.
65,463	56,228	59,336	63,410	62,288	61,788	1
2,532	2,266	2,713	2,947	2,956	3,008	2
194	91	98	119	140	140	3
794	569	703	656	782	705	4
11,054	9,977	12,007	12,581	12,095	11,222	5
16,605	14,481	19,770	19,924	19,212	13,378	6
34,284	28,844	24,045	27,183	27,103	33,335	7

Note:—Data from 1956 to 1962 have been revised by the A. I. G. of Police, Crimes Branch, West Pakistan.

Source:—The Assistant Inspector-General, of Police Crimes Branch, West Pakistan, Lahore.

Table 34 :—Number of Police Stations by Divisions and Districts As

Sl. No.	Division/District	Number of Police Station (a)
1	**West Pakistan (b)** ..	666
2	**Peshawar Division (b)** ..	69
3	Hazara ..	20
4	Mardan ..	11
5	Peshawar ...	25
6	Kohat ..	13
7	**D. I. Khan Division (b)** ..	24
8	D. I. Khan ..	11
9	Bar nu ..	13
10	**Rawalpindi Division** ..	64
11	Campbellpur ..	11
12	Rawalpindi ..	22
13	Jhelum ..	13
14	Gujrat ..	18
15	**Sargodha Division** ..	72
16	Sargodha ..	20
17	Mianwali ..	14
18	Lyallpur ..	26
19	Jhang ..	12
20	**Lahore Division** ..	84
21	Lahore ..	34
22	Gujranwala ...	16
23	Sheikhupura ...	15
24	Sialkot ...	19

and Population and Area Covered by them on 31st December, 1962.

1961 Population (In Thousands)	Number of Persons Per Police Station (In Thousands)	Area (In Square Miles)	Area per Police Station (In Square Miles)	Sl. No.
40,153	**60**	**290,499**	**436**	**1**
4,040	59	12,622	183	2
1,385	69	6,292	315	3
814	74	1,211	110	4
1,213	49	1,646	66	5
628	48	3,474	267	6
811	**34**	**6,757**	**282**	**7**
383	35	4,723	429	8
428	33	2,034	156	9
3,979	**63**	**11,206**	**175**	**10**
767	70	4,148	377	11
1,137	52	2,022	92	12
749	58	2,772	213	13
1,326	74	2,264	126	14
5,977	**83**	**17,095**	**237**	**15**
1,468	73	4,775	239	16
747	53	5,403	386	17
2,684	103	3,518	135	18
1,079	90	3,401	283	19
6,449	**77**	**8,907**	**106**	**20**
2,480	73	2,216	65	21
1,292	81	2,312	144	22
1,081	72	2,312	154	23
1,596	84	2,067	109	24

Table 34 :—Number of Police Stations and by Divisions and Districts As

Sl. No.	Division/District	Number of Police Stations (*a*)
25	**Multan Division** ..	**85**
26	D. G. Khan ..	18
27	Muzaffargarh ..	17
28	Multan ..	24
29	Montgomery ..	26
30	**Bahawalpur Division** ..	**43**
31	Bahawalpur ..	15
32	Bahawalnagar ..	13
33	Rahimyarkhan ..	15
34	**Khairpur Division** ..	**77**
35	Jacobabad ..	14
36	Sukkur ..	24
37	Larkana ..	14
38	Nawabshah ..	13
39	Khairpur ..	12
40	**Hyderabad Division** ..	**70**
41	Hyderabad ..	21
42	Dadu ..	15
43	Tharparkar ..	14
44	Sanghar ..	10
45	Thatta ..	10
46	**Quetta Division** ..	**26**
47	Quetta-Pishin }	
48	Sibi } ..	19
49	Chagai }	

Population and Area covered by them on 31st December, 1962—*contd.*

1961 Population (In Thousands)	Number of Persons per Police Station (In Thousands)	Areas (In Square Miles)	Area per Police Station (In Square Miles)	Sl. No.
6,603	78	24,826	292	25
777	43	9,359	520	26
990	58	5,613	330	27
2,792	113	5,630	235	28
2,134	82	4,224	162	29
2,574	60	17,508	407	30
735	49	9,587	639	31
823	63	3,428	264	32
1,016	68	4,493	300	33
3,134	41	20,293	264	34
529	38	2,982	213	35
837	35	5,531	230	36
604	63	2,866	205	37
692	53	2,896	223	38
472	39	6,018	502	39
3,291	47	36,821	526	40
1,286	61	4,969	237	41
485	32	7,342	489	42
728	52	13,435	960	43
430	43	4,142	414	44
362	36	6,933	693	45
630	24	53,115	2 ,043	46
				47
431	23	35,276	1,857	48
				49

Table 34:—Number of Police Stations and by Divisions and Districts As

Sl. No.	Division/District			Number of Police Stations (a)
50	Loralai			
51	Zhob	...		7
52	**Kalat Division**		...	14
53	Kalat			
54	Mekran			
55	Kharan	...	...	14
56	**Karachi Division**	...	...	38
57	Karachi		...	37
58	Lasbella	...	...	1

Population and Area covered by them on 31st December, 1962—*concld.*

1961 Population (In Thousands)	Number of Persons per Police Station (In Thousands)	Area (In Square Miles)	Area per Police Station (In Square Miles)	Sl. No.
				50
199	28	17,839	2,548	
				51
531	**38**	**72,944**	**5,210**	52
				53
531	38	72,944	5,210	54
				55
2,135	**56**	**8·405**	**221**	56
2,044	55	1,357	37	57
91	91	7,048	7,048	58

(*a*) Including Railway Police Stations.
(*b*) Excluding Agencies of Frontier Regions.

Source:—(*i*) For Area and Population, Population Census of Pakistan, 1961, Bulletin No 2, Table No. 3.

(*ii*) For Police Stations, Inspector-General of Police, West Pakistan, Lahore.

CLIMATE

Table 35:—Range of Maximum at Selected

Sl. No.	Station→ Month↓	Peshawar Range Maximum	Peshawar Range Minimum
1	January ...	59—67	37—43
2	February ...	63—75	40—48
3	March ...	70—80	51—56
4	April ...	78—90	56—65
5	May ...	90—105	65—77
6	June ...	101—107	75—81
7	July	94—104	78—82
8	August ...	93—101	77—81
9	September ...	92—97	70—77
10	October ...	84—93	58—67
11	November ...	71—79	47—52
12	December ...	65—72	39—45

and Minimum Average Temperatures
Centres: 1951 to 1963

(In Fahren-heit).

Murree		Rawalpindi		Sl. No.
Limits				
Maximum	Minimum	Maximum	Minimum	
40—50	28—36	58—67	35—40	1
41—54	25—40	62—74	37—46	2
48—59	36—46	71—84	47—55	3
58—69	44—53	79—92	56—63	4
67—81	51—63	90—107	64—73	5
77—82	58—63	101—108	72—80	6
69—78	59—62	90—102	74—78	7
69—74	58—61	88—97	69—77	8
68—73	53—59	89—98	67—74	9
63—72	46—55	84—95	56—64	10
53—62	37—45	73—83	43—49	11
45—55	31—41	64—73	35—43	12

Table 35 :– Range of Maximum and at Selected Centres:

Sl. No.	Station→ / Month↓	Lahore Range Maximum	Lahore Range Minimum
13	January ...	63—70	40—45
14	February ...	68—79	43—52
15	March ...	79—91	55—61
16	April ...	88—100	61—71
17	May ...	97—110	71—78
18	June ...	103—109	78—83
19	July ...	93—102	79—83
20	August ...	94—102	79—82
21	September ...	90—101	73—79
22	October ...	86—99	61—69
23	November ...	77—85	48—55
24	December ...	68—77	40—47

Minimum Average Temperatures 1951 to 1963—*contd.*

(*In Fahren-heit*)

MULTAN		HYDERABAD		Sl. No.
Limits				
Maximum	Minimum	Maximum	Minimum	
65—72	42—49	73—81	49—53	13
70—82	46—52	80—89	51—59	14
80—93	57—63	89—99	62—67	15
90—103	64—75	99—106	67—74	16
99—113	71—81	104—111	77—81	17
106—111	79—87	102—107	81—83	18
99—107	82—87	94—104	79—82	19
97—104	80—86	91—101	77—81	20
97—103	78—82	93—101	75—79	21
91—101	64—73	94—103	69—75	22
80—86	52—57	87—92	58—66	23
69—77	44—50	76—88	52—59	24

35 :—Range of Maximum and
at Selected Centres :

Sl. No.	Station→ Month↓	QUETTA (FRUIT FARM) Range Maximum	Minimum
25	January ...	45—57	21—33
26	February ...	51—67	28—37
27	March ...	59—69	35—43
28	April ...	67—82	43—49
29	May ...	78—90	51—55
30	June ...	88—95	51—63
31	July ...	87—97	61—68
32	August ...	89—96	59—67
33	September ...	83—91	44—61
34	October ...	72—82	35—47
35	November ...	61—68	27—38
36	December ...	52—63	24—34

Minimum Average Temperatures 1951 to 1963 —*concld.*

(*In Fahren-heit*)

Karachi (Air Port)		Sl. No.
Limits		
Maximum	Minimum	
75—81	48—55	25
78—87	51—59	26
84—92	62—67	27
91—96	68—74	28
92—100	75—80	29
93—97	81—84	30
89—94	79—83	31
86—91	78—81	32
88—92	76—79	33
91—96	66—74	34
86—91	57—66	35
77—87	49—59	36

Note:—This Table shows the lowest and highest limits of monthly arithmatic average of maximum and minimum temperatures.

Source:—Pakistan Meteorological Department, Karachi.

Table 36 :—Number of Rainy Days 1951 to

Sl. No.	Year			Peshawar	Rawalpindi
1	1951	...	...	26	47
2	1952	...	...	21	54
3	1953	...	...	24	37
4	1954	...	...	21	49
5	1955	...	...	15	39
6	1956	...	...	42	56
7	1957	...	...	44	68
8	1958	...	...	29	38
9	1959	...	...	42	67
10	1960	...	...	28	43
11	1961	...	...	34	60
12	1962	...	...	25	47
13	1963	...	...	34	56

at Selected Centres
1963

(Number)

Lahore	Sukkur	Hyderabad	Quetta	Karachi (Airport)	Sl. No.
18	2	5	27	4	1
23	3	6	16	8	2
28	6	16	17	9	3
22	4	4	17	12	4
31	10	14	23	9	5
29	21	20	39	23	6
41	7	9	32	6	7
31	3	10	13	10	8
39	14	22	35	24	9
21	8	9	19	7	10
38	11	22	24	28	11
33	6	12	15	11	12
22	0	6	22	3	13

Source:—Pakistan Meteorological Department, Karachi.

Table 37 :—Annual Rainfall at
1951 to

Sl. No.	Station→ Year ↓		Pesha-war	Murree	Rawal-pindi	Lahore
	Normal	...	13·56	59·36	36·37	19·21
1	1951	...	10·49	50·93	30·39	15·58
2	1952	...	6·84	54·84	38·11	10·92
3	1953	...	12·23	58·30	35·33	22·24
4	1954	...	11·82	60·82	34·55	27·86
5	1955	...	7·30	74·33	26 75	22 62
6	1956	...	21·06	78·24	38·13	25·99
7	1957	...	19·73	78·07	40·97	26·94
8	1958	...	9·11	64·32	35·11	34·31
9	1959	...	26·73	73·44	54·84	27·01
10	1960	..	13·32	53·07	29·06	11·82
11	1961	...	19·11	75·99	47·89	24·68
12	1962	...	10·53	55·13	38·88	22·69
13	1963	...	14·95	60·03	40·74	11·71

Selected Centres
1963

(*In Inches*).

Bahawalpur	Sukkur	Hyder-abad	Quetta (Fruit Farm)	Karachi (Air-port)	Sl. No.
5·65	3·70	7·09	(*a*)	8·45	
5·09 (*b*)	0·98	2·00	9·64	3·02	1
5·51	1·11	4·31	4·96	8·83	2
2·71	8·90	9·08	4·92	10·32	3
2·83	1·36	2·44	8·41	11·40	4
(*a*)	5·79	7·61	5·02	6·12	5
10·88	12·41	20·73	13·58	16·31	6
3·04 (*b*)	3·49	3·26	13·50	1·62	7
1·73 (*c*)	1·35	5·26	5·41	8·90	8
3·52 (*c*)	5·40	15·78	9·49	27·12	9
4·84	4·98	3·69	5·39	5·10	10
6·86	2·21	13·21	8·22	24·48	11
5·57	0·62	16·44	5·45	10·97	12
2·52	0.10	4·09	6·60	1·72	13

(*a*) Observation Rejected.

(*b*) Observation for 11 months.

(*c*) Observation for 10 months.

Source:—Pakistan Meteorological Department, Karachi.

LABOUR FORCE AND EMPLOYMENT

Table 38:—Population by Economic Categories: 1951 and 1

(In thousand persons)

Economic Category	1951	1961	Percentage Variation
I—Total Population ...	**31,061**(*a*)	**39,442**(*b*)	**26·98**
II—Civilian Labour Force ...	**9,506**	**1 2,554**	**32·06**
(*i*) Agriculturists ...	6,187	7,410	19·75
(*ii*) Non-Agricultrists ...	3,319	5,144	55·01
III—Others (including Dependents)	**21,555**	**26,888**	**24·74**

(*a*) This does not include 2,719 thousand Persons claiming nationalities other than Pakistan and Population of Agencies, Added and Special Areas of Frontier Regions.

(*b*) This excludes Non-Pakistanis and 3,438 thousands Population of Agencies, Added and Special Areas of Frontier Regions.

Note:—In this Table 1961 Civilian Labour Force includes persons 12 years and over to provide comparability between two Censuses.

Source:—Population Census of Pakistan, 1961, Census Bulletin No. 5, Statement No. 4, at Page vii.

Table 39:—Population b/ conomic Activity and Sex: 1961

(In thousand person s)

Economic Activity	Total	Male	Female
I.—**Total Population:**			
Total (II+III+IV) ...	**39,442(a)**	**21,168**	**18,274**
II. Civilian Labour Force 10 years and over ...	**12,763**	**11,641**	**1,122**
Working ...	12,541	11,426	1,115
Not working but looking for work. ...	222	215	7
III. Not in Civilian Labour Force 10 years and over ...	**13,750**	**2,771**	**10,979**
Women doing Household work only ...	9,339	..	9,339
Dependents and others ...	4,411	2,771	1,640
IV. Dependents below 10 years	**1 2,930**	**6,756**	**6,173**

(a) This excludes Non-Pakistanis and 3,438 thousands Population of Agencies, Added and Special Areas of Frontier Regions.

Note:—Totals may differ slightly due to rounding off of separate items.

Source——Population Census of Pakistan, 1961, Census Bulletin No. 5, Table No. 1, at Page 10.

Table 40:—Population by Economic

Sl. No.	Age-Group in Completed years	Total Cols. (3+8)
	1	2
1	**All Ages**	**39,442** (a)
2	0—9	12,930
3	10—11	1,416
4	12—14	2,393
5	15—19	3,533
6	20—24	3,083
7	25—34	5,575
8	35—44	3,995
9	45—54	2,979
10	55—59	805
11	60 and over	2,734

(a) This excludes Non-Pakistanis and 3,438 thousands Population of Agencies, Added and Special Areas of Frontier Regions.

Note:—(i) Age data for Non-Agriculture Labour Force is subject to revision after the results of machine processing are available to the Pakistan Census Organization.

Status and Age-Groups : 1961

(In thousand persons)

SELF SUPPORTING PERSONS IN CIVILIAN FORCE					Other Self Supporting Persons and Dependents	Sl. No.
Total Cols. (4+7)	*Agriculturists*			Non-Agriculturists		
	Total Cols. (5+6)	Cultivators.	Other Agriculturists			
3	4	5	6	7	8	
12,763	**7,570**	**7,192**	**378**	**5,194**	**26,679**	**1**
..	..	..	..	..	12,929	2
209	160	140	20	49	1,207	3
678	477	427	50	200	1,715	4
1,509	912	849	63	598	2,024	5
1,577	838	795	43	738	1,507	6
3,016	1,673	1,603	69	1,343	2,559	7
2,259	1,287	1,236	51	972	1,736	8
1,728	1,031	991	40	697	1,251	9
445	280	270	10	164	361	10
1,344	911	881	31	433	1,390	11

Note:—(*ii*) Totals may differ slightly due to rounding off of sperate items.

Source:—Population Census of Pakistan, 1961, Census Bulletin No. 5, Table No. 3 at Pages 80 and 81.

Table 41 :—Non-Agricultural Civilian and Industrial Status :

Sl. No.	Main Economic Division	Total Workers
1	**Total of All Divisions** ...	**3,318,984**
2	Forestry	2,474
3	Fishery	18,292
4	Mining	9,175
5	Manufacturing	920,589
6	Building Constructions and Utilities	62,502
7	Trade and Commerce ...	653,212
8	Transport, Shipping and Port Services ...	105,235
9	Post and Tele-Communication ...	6,418
10	Education ...	36,010
11	Medical Services ...	20,147
12	Government, Municipal etc., Services. ...	271,113
13	Domestic and Postal Services ...	464,338
14	Religion, Art Public, Information etc.,	40,411
15	Others and Un-classified (including unemployed). ...	709,068

Labour Force by Economic Groups
1951

INDUSTRIAL STATUS				Sl. No.
Employers	Employees	Independent Workers	Un-paid Family Helpers	
11,426	**1,248,782**	**2,051,229**	**7,547**	**1**
2	2,042	430	..	2
298	7,105	10,355	554	3
13	7,146	2,016	..	4
3,854	206,623	207,912	2,200	5
287	24,440	37,729	46	6
5,887	148,338	495,956	3,031	7
139	60,993	44,061	42	8
..	6,418	..	..	9
208	30,850	4,943	9	10
213	7,716	12,212	6	11
1	271,112	..	..	12
355	312,179	151,633	171	13
56	8,897	31,395	63	14
113	154,923	552,607	1,425	15

Note:—Forestry and Fishery Workers were classed as Non-Agricultural Civilian Labour Force in all former Provinces and States of West Pakistan except former N.W.F.Province by the Census Authorities.

Source:—Ministry of Home Affairs, 'Census of Pakistan, 1951, Vol. No. 7', Table No. 5.

Table 42 :—Number of Households and by Main Groups of Industry

Sl. No.	Name of Cottage Industry (Main Group)	1950	
		Enterprises (b)	Number of Persons
1	**Total**	**52,124**	**171,129**
2	Food, Drink and Tobacoo Products ...	492	1,279
3	Production of Yarn, Fabrics and Leather ...	44,517	149,482
4	Manufacture from Yarn, Textile Fabrics or Leather ...	2,954	8,270
5	Wood, Cane and Bamboo Products ...	1,673	4,500
6	Paper, Card Board and Printing	40	182
7	Metal Products ...	862	2,114
8	Chemical Products ...	42	131
9	Misc. Products ...	1,544	5,171

Persons engaged in Cottage Industries in West Pakistan (*a*): 1950 and 1960

1960		Sl. No.
Households	Number of Persons	
45,821	150,955	1
654	2,431	2
26,794	93,368	3
4,403	14,237	4
6,063	14,756	5
107	444	6
1,284	5,020	7
371	1,368	8
6,145	19,331	9

(*a*) Excluding Quetta, Kalat and Karachi Divisions.

(*b*) The word "Enterprise" was used in 1950 Cottage industry Enquiry and "House-hold" in 1960.

Source:—Population Census of Pakistan, 1961, Census Bulletin No. 6. (Cottage Industry—1960) Statement at Page 8.

Table 43 :—Working of the Employment 1953 to

Sl. No.	Year	Number on the Live Register on the last date of the previous year	Registrations during the year
1	1953 ...	76·2	167·5
2	1954 ...	65·3	161·9
3	1955 ...	69·5	168·2
4	1956 ...	78·8	195·2
5	1957 ...	91·8	211·6
6	1958 ...	87·3	228·3
7	1959 ...	104·5	265·6
8	1960 ...	121·5	243·8
9	1961 ...	120·8	245·0
10	1962 ...	108·4	244·9
11	1963 ...	122·6	251·9

Exchanges—Registrations and Placements 1963

(In thousands)

Placements during the year	Registrations removed from Live Register during the year	Number on Live Regist r on last date of the year	Sl. No
20·4	157·9	65·3	1
25·5	131·5	69·5	2
25·1	135·8	78·8	3
34·1	148·2	91·8	4
40·0	177·0	87·3	5
50·7	168·2	104·5	6
48·8	199·8	121·5	7
49·5	195·0	120·8	8
44·7	212·7	108·4	9
40·9	189·8	122·6	10
42·3	205·9	126·3	11

Source:—(*i*) Upto 1958, Central Statistical Office, Karachi 'Pakistan Satistical Year Book 1958', Tables No. 32 and 33 at pages 56 and 57.

(*ii*) From 1959 onwards, West Pakistan Directorate of Labour Welfare, Manpower and Employment Wing.

Table 44 :—Working of the Employment 1953 to

Sl. No.	Year		Vacancies outstanding on the last date of the previous Year	Vacancies notified during the year
1	1953	...	2·9	28·7
2	1954	...	2·9	31·2
3	1955	...	1·7	30·8
4	1956	...	2.8	40·7
5	1957	...	3·5	46·7
6	1958	...	3·1	50·2
7	1959	...	3·0	54·6
8	1960	...	2·3	61·4
9	1961	...	2 6	51·6
10	1962	...	2·8	50·4
11	1963	...	2·3	51·0

Exchanges : - Vacancies
1963

(In thousands)

Vacancies filled during the year	Vacancies cancelled during the year	Vacancies outstanding on the last date of the year	Sl. No.
20 1	8·6	2·9	1
24·9	7·5	1·7	2
24·7	5·2	2·8	3
33·8	6·2	3.5	4
39·6	7·5	3·1	5
42·6	7·7	3·0	6
48·5	6·7	2·3	7
54·4	6·7	2·6	8
44·7	6·7	2·8	9
40·9	9·0	3·3	10
42·2	8·4	3·7	11

Source-: - (*i*) Upto 1958, Central Statistical Office Karachi, 'Pakistan Statistical Year Book-1958', Tables No.32 and 33 at pages 56 and 57.

(*ii*) From 1959 onwnards, West Pakistan Directorate of Labour Welfare, Man-power and Employment Wing.

CENSUS OF WEST PAKISTAN GOVERNMENT EMPLOYEES

Table 45 :—Employment by Classes : July, 1962.

Class	Number of Employees
Total Employment	**376,521**
Gazetted Employment	**8,814**
Class I (Senior)	1,437
Class I (Junior)	634
Class II	5,024
Others	1,719
Non-Gazetted Employment... ...	**367,707**
Class III	203,736
Class IV	163,971

Source:—West Pakistan Bureau of Statistics, 'Census of West Pakistan Government Employees 1962' Chart No. 2.

Table 46 : — Number and Pay of Employees by Departments and Categories: July 1962.

Table 46 :— Number and Pay of Employees July,

Sl. No.	Department	Total	
		Number	Pay
1	**Total** ..	**376,521**	**40,861** (a)
2	Agriculture ..	18,649	2,073
3	Basic Democracies and Local Govt.	1,342	235
4	Board of Revenue (excluding Excise and Taxation Department).	1,218	198
5	Excise and Taxation	1,982	265
6	Communications and Works.	6,431	1,201
7	Co-operation, Labour and Social Welfare.	3,634	554
8	Education ..	66,402	8,080
9	Finance ..	552	146
10	Food ..	2,795	452
11	Health ..	15,800	2,181
12	Home ..	75,434	6,772
13	Industries and Commerce.	5,000	698
14	Information ..	699	124

by Departments and Categories 1962.

(Pay in thousand rupees)

Gazetted		Non-Gazetted		Sl. No.
Number	Pay	Number	Pay	
8,814	**5,236(a)**	**367,707**	**35,625**	1
578	329	18,071	1,744	2
178	99	1,164	136	3
79	72	1,139	126	4
49	30	1,933	235	5
475	293	5,956	908	6
260	131	3,374	423	7
2,471	1,127	63,931	6,953	8
93	67	459	79	9
102	64	2,693	388	10
1,299	702	14,501	1,479	11
523	386	74,911	6,386	12
188	112	4,812	586	13
82	46	617	78	14

Table 46 :—Number and Pay of Employees
July,

Sl. No.	Department	TOTAL	
		Number	Pay
15	Irrigation and Power	18,691	2,562
16	Law ..	419	110
17	Planning and Development.	156	43
18	Railways ..	123,715	11,07[illegible]
19	Services and General Administration and Auqaf.	33,602	4,08

by Departments and Categories
1962—*concld.*

(*Pay in thousand rupees*)

GAZETTED		NON-GAZETTED		Sl. No.
Number	Pay	Number	Pay	
650	411	18,041	2,151	15
94	71	325	48	16
34	24	122	19	17
494	387	123,221	10,683	18
1,165	885	32,437	3,203	19

(*a*) It does not include the pay (estimated to be Rs. 71,000) of 119 Officers who did not answer the relevant query.

Source:—West Pakistan Bureau of Statistics, 'Census of West Pakisan Government Employees : 1962', Table : 3 of Part I.

Table 47:—Number of Gazetted Employees
July.

Sl. No.	Age-Group	Total	Temporary (a)
1	**Total** ..	**8,814**	**2,699**
2	Upto 24 years ..	294	215
3	25—29 ,, ..	1,590	975
4	30—34 ,, ..	1,477	595
5	35—39 ,, ..	1,377	323
6	40—44 ,, ..	1,259	194
7	45—49 ,, ..	1,171	155
8	50—54 ,, ..	1,121	149
9	55—59 ,, ..	599	77
10	60 years and above ..	20	16

by Age—Groups and Tenure
1962.

Permanent			Sl. No.
Total	On Present Post	On some other Post	
5,118	**3,081**	**3,037**	1
79	57	22	2
624	447	177	3
882	513	360	4
1,054	484	570	5
1,065	440	625	6
1,016	454	562	7
972	476	496	8
422	207	215	9
4	8	1	10

(a) Includes temporary officers, officers working on contract and part-time basis and those who did not classify their tenure.

Source :—West Pakistan Bureau of Statistics, 'Census of West Pakistan Government Employees, 1962', Table No. 6 of Part III.

Table 48:—Number of Gazetted Employees
July.

Sl. No.	Basic Pay	Total	Less than Rs. 300
1	**Total** ..	**8,814**	**865**
2	Less than Rs. 300 ..	2,484	865
3	Rs. 300—499 ..	3,402	..
4	Rs. 500—999 ..	2,359	..
5	Rs. 1,000—1,499 ..	362	..
6	Rs. 1,500—1,999 ..	100	..
7	Rs. 2,000—2,999 ..	63	..
8	Rs. 3,000 and above ..	44	..

by Basic Pay and Total Pay 1962.

Total Pay						
Rs. 300 to Rs. 499	Rs.500 to Rs.999	Rs.1,000 to Rs.1,499	Rs.1,500 to Rs.1999	Rs.2,000 to Rs.2,999	Rs.3,000 and above	Sl. No.
3,901	**3,112**	**584**	**218**	**89**	**45**	1
1,604	15	..	..	..	..	2
2,292	1,108	2	..	..	..	3
4	1,987	358	10	..	..	4
1	2	224	134	1	..	5
..	..	..	74	26	..	6
..	..	..	..	62	1	7
..	..	..	..	..	44	8

Note:—This Table includes 119 Officers who did not report their pay and allowances. They were classified on the basis of supplementary information in their Form 1 and Civil Gradation List of West Pakistan Government, July, 1962.

Source:- West Pakistan Bureau of Statistics, 'Census of West Pakistan Government Employees 1962, Table No. 8 of Part III.

Table 49 :—Number of Gazetted Employees by Pay Scales : July, 1962.

Pay Scale			Number of Employees
Total	...	...	8,814
Rs. 200—350	...	...	15
Rs. 200—370	...	...	4
Rs. 200—400	...	...	6
Rs. 200—500	...	...	8
Rs. 250—400	...	...	143
Rs. 250—440	...	...	3
Rs. 250—450	...	...	188
Rs. 250—550	...	...	279
Rs. 250—750	...	...	4,437
Rs. 260—440	...	...	179
Rs. 300—850	...	...	1,027
Rs. 350—850	...	...	192
Rs. 250- 1,000	...	...	67
Rs 390—650	...	...	32
Rs. 400- 600	...	...	4
Rs. 400--650	...	...	11
Rs. 450—500	...	...	..
Rs. 500—750	...	...	5
Rs. 550- 900	...	...	14
Rs. 600—1,150	...	...	901

Table 49 : —Number of Gazetted Employees by Pay Scales : July, 1962.—*concld.*

Pay Scale	Number of Employees
Rs. 650—850	19
Rs. 700—1,300	158
Rs. 1,000—1,500	51
Rs. 1,000—1,950	1
Rs. 1,250—1,500	21
Rs. 1,400 Fixed	59
Rs. 1,400—1,700	..
Rs. 1,500 Fixed	1
Rs. 1,600—2,000	49
Rs. 1,700 Fixed	14
Rs. 1,700—2,000	3
Rs. 1,800—2,100	1
Rs. 2,000—2,300	4
Rs. 2,250—2,500	4
Rs. 2,500 Fixed	13
Rs. 3,000 Fixed ...	9
Rs. 3,500 Fixed	9
Rs. 4,000 Fixed ...	26
Scale not otherwise specified ...	857

Source:—West Pakistan Bureau of Statistics, 'Census of West Pakistan Government Employees 1962' : Table No. 10 of Part III.

Table 50 :—Number of Gazetted Employees by Qualifications : July, 1962.

Qualification	Number of Employees
Total	**8,814**
Under Matric	61
Matric/Equivalent	663
Intermediate/Diploma Holders ...	849
Graduates/Post Graduates (Pakistan and Indian Universities)—	
(*i*) Agriculture	220
(*ii*) Education	652
(*iii*) Engineering	745
(*iv*) Law	803
(*v*) Medicine	992
(*vi*) Forest	34
(*ii*) Animal Husbandry	85
(*iii*) Others	3,016

Table 50 :—Number of Gazetted Employees by Qualifications : July, 1962—*concld.*

Qualification	Number of Employees
Graduates/Post-Graduates (Other than Pakistan/Indian Universities)—	
(*i*) Agriculture ...	70
(*ii*) Education	72
(*iii*) Engineering	118
(*iv*) Law	26
(*v*) Medicine	145
(*vi*) Forest	9
(*vii*) Animal Husbandry ...	32
(*viii*) Others	119
Qualifications other than specified above	128

Source:—West Pakistan Bureau of Statistics, 'Census of West Pakistan Government Employees 1962, Table No. 11 of Part III.

...e 38 :—Number of Graduate Employees by Qualifications ; July, 1943—contd.

Number of Employees	Qualification
	...Post-Graduates (Other than Indian Universities).
79	...ates ...
[illegible]	...ation ... ...
138	...ering ...
69	... ...
145	...ine ... ...
9	... ...
98	...al Economics ...
148	...ne ... ...
173	...nts other than specified above

PRICE INDICES

Table 51 :—Wholesale
1956 to

(Base :—1956

Sl. No.	Month		1956	1957	1958
1	January	..	90·38	103·67	103 68
2	February	..	91·35	98·06	106·05
3	March	..	99·06	101·39	108·77
4	April	..	96·44	100·62	105 43
5	May	..	96·41	99·58	106·44
6	June	..	99·51	101·15	111·35
7	July	..	100·64	104·30	116·49
8	August	..	106·00	106·56	114·74
9	September	..	106·60	105·84	115·70
10	October	..	105·33	107·44	95·45
11	November	..	101·16	111·11	97·51
12	December	..	102·07	107·00	98·26

Price Index of Food Group 1965

=100)

1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	Sl. No.
103·23	118·34	122·55	118·08	110·22	123·07	140·81	1
103·74	118·18	129·28	112·15	108·43	124·80	136·37	2
103·02	116·76	126·65	115·29	113·62	125·31	136·58	3
103·94	120·07	122·91	114·94	112·07	123·92	126·96	4
106·81	122·48	124·05	112·27	110·86	127·57	129·18	5
109·33	125·20	126·91	110·61	112·74	131·29	129·34	6
113·25	128·32	128·32	114·60	112·55	143·45		7
115·54	129·84	132·05	117·15	115·99	146·57		8
117·59	127·96	135·46	116·69	113·37	149·74		9
117·29	126·31	130·61	118·62	113·23	141·55		10
118·07	124·05	127·22	112·82	116·39	138·32		11
112·98	124·71	117·35	111·71	114·65	140·64		12

Source:—Compiled by the West Pakistan Bureau of Statistics.

Table 52:—Wholesale Price
1956 to

(Base :—1956

Sl. No.	Month		1956	1957	1958
1	January	..	92·43	109·03	102·78
2	February	..	98·46	102·32	98·92
3	March	..	111·74	105·17	99·92
4	April	..	91·12	97·45	98·92
5	May	..	85·79	94·59	98·92
6	June	..	88·03	96·52	98·92
7	July	..	91·51	96·52	100·39
8	August	..	103·47	96·52	102·32
9	September	..	102·70	96·52	103·78
10	October	..	101·00	97·99	96·52
11	November	..	109·03	106·64	99·92
12	December	..	114·29	105·17	99·46

Index of Wheat
1965

= 100)

1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	Sl. No.
97·99	102·86	142·86	127·78	116·68	138·80	148·34	1
97·99	104·40	142·97	131·17	116·68	142·27	143·32	2
98·46	106·25	131·27	126·72	120·15	141·31	143·01	3
97·99	115·98	128·36	118·15	122·47	132·62	140·85	4
98·46	115·37	112·93	105·93	109·88	118·30	119·43	5
97·44	120·46	118·07	108·80	109·88	126·80	122·14	6
96·99	124·09	120·00	107·57	111·23	135·06		7
96·99	123·94	116·06	106·18	116·68	136·22		8
98·46	122·93	119·61	106·59	117·22	136·99		9
97·99	127·49	119·26	113·51	116·83	139·54		10
97·45	135·14	124·79	110·89	123·32	146·08		11
102·32	140·54	126·16	114·36	109·73	149·40		12

Source :—Compiled by the West Pakistan Bureau of Statistics.

Table 53:—Wholesale Price
1956 to

(Base:—1956

Sl. No.	Month		1956	1957	1958
1	January	..	101·18	105·09	113·87
2	February	..	89·02	100·45	122·69
3	March	..	94·62	99·04	130·39
4	April	..	98·42	99·72	128·35
5	May	..	101·37	98·19	135·88
6	June	..	103·74	103·17	134·80
7	July	..	105·77	110·13	140·18
8	August	..	106·79	115·11	135·14
9	September	..	104·92	113·64	131·75
10	October	..	101·53	109·45	108·32
11	November	..	101·36	109·17	106·34
12	December	..	98·92	115·79	106·51

Index of Rice
1965

-100)

1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	Sl. No.
106·51	110·36	103·34	104·11	106·91	110·75	114·79	1
106·90	116·41	103·34	104·05	99·64	111·70	114·39	2
107·75	116·62	103·37	102·89	115·50	116·41	113·68	3
107·30	116·24	102·67	103·59	113·07	118·33	112·97	4
107·19	112·11	103·68	104·21	112·69	117·22	112·67	5
107·30	112·90	103·68	104·75	117·92	118·81	113·27	6
106·73	113·19	104·08	105·19	116·31	119·34		7
106·73	112·96	108·08	104·89	117·52	121·36		8
106·90	108·04	108·08	104·99	117·11	119·14		9
104·24	104·53	102·26	104·08	113·48	117.62		10
103·79	102·83	102.47	104·49	114·79	112·97		11
104·41	102·66	111·86	105·05	115·70	114·79		12

Source:—Compiled by the West Pakistan Bureau of Statistics.

Table 54 :—Wholesale Price
1956 to

(Base:—1956

Sl. No.	Month		1956	1957	1958
1	January	..	81.40	92.19	63.52
2	February	..	81.72	89.02	65.48
3	March	..	94.47	90.23	62.77
4	April	..	111.87	90.23	57.63
5	May	..	113.77	90.23	51.00
6	June	..	110.51	86.31	55.67
7	July	..	112.48	83.60	60.06
8	August	..	130.13	87.29	48.29
9	September	..	122.28	82.39	50.25
10	October	..	116.40	83.60	44.88
11	November	..	75.83	96.86	48.57
12	December	..	78.46	81.06	41.94

Index of Gur and Shakkar 1965

=100)

1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	Sl. No.
58·10	86·31	115·00	88·26	54·92	99·37	113·76	1
56·14	86·31	128·79	98·06	60·15	100·68	116·37	2
50·53	86·31	130·75	83·03	70·61	117·68	130·43	3
57·81	93·37	126·83	105·91	74·53	118·99	133·37	4
79·95	122·91	151·67	101·99	79·76	146·44	130·10	5
90·23	129·46	154·29	92·83	88·91	146·44	124·21	6
99·29	134·05	159·52	88·26	88·91	184·36		7
111·06	156·92	179·13	88·91	91·53	205·28		8
124·32	151·71	200·05	84·99	91·53	215·09		9
129·46	125·54	169·98	86·30	92·83	157·56		10
117·69	105·92	143·83	74·53	92·83	110·49		11
81·64	98·08	81·72	70·61	86·30	108·52		12

Source:—Compiled by the West Pakistan Bureau of Statistics.

**Table 55:—Wholesale Price
1956 to**

(Base:—1956

Sl. No.	Month		1956	1957	1958
1	January	..	92·00	106·53	113·68
2	February	..	91·63	98·46	112·37
3	March	..	94·92	108·08	119·67
4	April	..	96·02	107·32	117·56
5	May	..	95·65	107·39	115·55
6	June	..	95·74	115·84	125·06
7	July	..	101·82	125·22	135·01
8	August	..	100·88	125·88	135·08
9	September	..	105·15	118·65	140·49
10	October	..	110·99	126·68	108·80
11	November	..	107·70	126·68	113·47
12	December	..	105·44	116·39	121·85

Index of Ghee (Desi)
1965

=100)

1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	Sl. No.
124·31	136·54	134·72	132·06	126·62	134·36	154·08	1
127·05	137·46	135·52	131·00	121·50	129·61	138·01	2
126·68	136·98	134·36	125·85	118·29	121·58	133·99	3
126·32	136·47	128·99	120·85	117.56	122·49	133·19	4
123·40	134·17	130·30	121·21	116·47	128·15	136·55	5
127·90	137·82	132·42	120·04	116·83	134·72	138.01	6
135·32	140·56	133·19	135·09	117·56	142·83		7
135·88	149·74	137·13	141·18	124·50	142·02		8
137·64	141·58	134·42	141·80	118·55	141·91		9
138·59	142·75	133·70	142·39	122·05	141·84		10
140·49	137·82	132·90	132·46	125·23	148·38		11
137·95	135·70	132·60	127·35	132·31	154·80		12

Source:—Compiled by the West Pakistan Bureau of Statistics.

Table 56:—Wholesale Price
1956 to

(Base:—1956

Sl. No.	Month		1956	1957	1958
1	January	..	90·29	106·76	105·21
2	February	..	97·41	103·09	107·15
3	March	..	96·47	106·86	103·01
4	April	..	103·67	108·58	104·49
5	May	..	102·53	103·21	105·48
6	June	..	103·97	104·20	109·21
7	July	..	100·81	104·77	111·93
8	August	..	98·29	107·28	116·96
9	September	..	99·81	109·52	116·66
10	October	..	98·07	107·49	101·72
11	November	..	102·86	108·65	95·35
12	December	..	110·33	103·92	94·66

Index of Raw Material Group
1965

= 100)

1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	Sl. No.
95·52	116·82	122·57	111·78	105·38	108·66	147·53	1
97·83	115·09	119·70	107·81	103·59	108·62	146·92	2
96·41	111·15	115·28	91·78	104·97	106·65	151·88	3
97·86	117·07	114·04	102·31	105·85	107·72	154·32	4
101·46	118·13	113·24	100·23	108·30	111·11	149·13	5
103·37	116·10	111·81	104·35	107·50	113·70	147·09	6
108·12	115·90	106·70	105·65	106·09	125·81		7
105·22	113·81	106·57	105·38	106·39	125·93		8
106·00	112·29	107·92	101·68	105·02	128·96		9
107·10	110·78	103·30	99·28	103·23	132·33		10
108·30	116·13	108·56	101·55	106·60	135·55		11
113·81	120·63	108·34	99·65	105·42	137·79		12

Source: —Compiled by the West Pakistan Bureau of Statistics.

Table 57:— Wholesale Price
1956 to

(Base :—1956

Sl. No.	Month	1956	1957	1958
1	January ..	89·37	107·96	90·39
2	February ..	98·19	101·49	88·79
3	March ..	93·58	99·99	84·56
4	April ..	106·32	100·40	84·70
5	May ..	109·46	95·47	85·20
6	June ..	105·88	93·34	82·54
7	July ..	102·09	92·67	85·48
8	August ..	98·29	94·00	89·02
9	September ..	98·48	97·97	90·51
10	October ..	98·72	94·30	80·91
11	November ..	102·11	96·57	73·85
12	December ..	109·36	91·43	74·61

Index of Cotton (Raw)
1965

=100)

1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	Sl. No.
76·39	103·24	115·28	103·01	96·62	95·35	113·55	1
74·77	99·07	109·81	98·48	90·58	91·51	116·70	2
74·71	95·30	110·89	67·08	92·96	87·80	128·91	3
77·22	99·90	109·94	88·39	94·99	86·82	127·19	4
83·78	103·57	107·75	89·37	97·68	89·99	116·59	5
86·53	99·66	102·09	94·17	96·26	93·52	112·10	6
90·25	107·49	94·07	94·56	90·25	95·76		7
84·47	102·94	92·09	92·71	91·53	95·83		8
83·87	97·95	93·68	83·98	92·11	100·24		9
84·57	86·18	89·78	81·03	88·98	96·00		10
89·12	103·92	99·36	88·13	95·80	100·49		11
99·12	110·73	100·11	88·17	96·78	108·06		12

Source:—Compiled by the West Pakistan Bureau of Statistics.

Table 58:— Wholesale Price
1956 to

(Base :—1956

Sl. No.	Month		1956	1957	1958
1	January	..	85·81	102·66	127·92
2	February	..	99·56	102·79	142·04
3	March	..	100·98	116·90	148·23
4	April	..	101·13	120·75	145·10
5	May	..	98·65	121·14	148·11
6	June	..	104·14	124·77	163·34
7	July	..	97·29	128·29	167·20
8	August	..	97·93	126·97	179·30
9	September	..	98·02	127·70	175·87
10	October	..	97·81	126·71	144·19
11	November	..	103·58	131·42	136·71
12	December	..	112·40	124·32	134·29

Index of Oil Seeds
1965

=100)

1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	Sl. No.
128·19	135·45	131·75	137·11	126·27	126·57	212·46	1
137·93	131·58	132·09	129·61	131·07	132·28	209·33	2
130·71	125·19	132·45	128·33	131·46	132·57	205·71	3
128·66	131·80	130·12	129·52	132·08	139·24	217·90	4
126·22	131·15	129·75	119·65	137·05	147·05	218·76	5
128·33	129·78	135·96	127·72	137·07	149·71	216·00	6
130·14	126·69	133·73	132·01	135·62	189·71		7
134·73	125·92	137·85	134·68	133·52	189·33		8
136·70	128·49	137·85	137·85	127·62	191·18		9
137·59	127·29	141·80	135·62	124·84	210·19		10
134·24	130·60	133·04	130·94	122·19	209·31		11
135·49	133·73	128·33	124·12	123·56	204·95		12

Source:—Compiled by the West Pakistan Bureau of Statistics.

Table 59:— Wholesale Price
1956 to

(Base :—1956

Sl. No.	Month		1956	1957	1958
1	January	..	92·05	114·66	117·05
2	February	..	93·88	112·46	109·14
3	March	..	93·88	121·63	109·35
4	April	..	101·21	121·63	106·33
5	May	..	89·30	93·42	108·19
6	June	..	101·48	104·04	111·89
7	July	..	105·19	103·06	111·76
8	August	..	97·70	121·19	110·79
9	September	..	108·99	121·93	110·52
10	October	..	103·31	121·93	98·91
11	November	..	103·31	111·44	95·07
12	December	..	114·67	110·52	89·78

Index of Tobacco
1965

=100)

1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	Sl. No.
103·77	131·89	137·38	96·17	100·75	112·65	157·53	1
103·77	142·88	137·38	99·01	100·75	112·65	157·53	2
111·10	142·88	133·72	98·92	100·75	112·65	157·53	3
113·57	157·53	102·58	98·92	100·75	112·65	157·53	4
119·07	153·87	104·41	98·92	98·92	111·74	157·53	5
119·07	157·53	103·31	97·08	98·92	114·49	164·86	6
135·55	133·00	99·83	97·08	112·65	114·49		7
124·56	137·38	98·00	96·17	112·65	114·49		8
124·56	139·21	94·34	95·25	112·65	116·32		9
128·68	137·38	95·25	93·42	112·65	118·15		10
128·68	139·21	95·25	94·34	112·65	128·22		11
128·68	139·21	97·63	95·25	112·58	128·22		12

Source :—Compiled by the West Pakistan Bureau of Statistics.

Table 60 :—Cost of Living Indices for at Selected Centres: (Base : April, 1948

Sl. No.	Period			General
				Karachi
1	1949-50 (July-June)	..	..	97
2	1950-51 ,,	..	..	96
3	1951-52 ,,	..	..	100
4	1952-53 ,,	..	..	107
5	1953-54 ,,	..	..	111
6	1954-55 ,,	..	..	107
7	1955-56 ,,	..	..	107
8	1956-57 ,,	..	..	113
9	1957-58 ,,	..	..	123
10	1958-59 ,,	..	..	118
11	1959-60 ,,	..	..	125
12	1960-61 ,,	..	..	127
13	1961-62 ,,	..	..	130
14	1962-63 ,,	..	..	128
15	1963-64 ,,	..	..	139

Industrial Workers by Expenditure Groups
1949-50 to 1963-64
to March 1949=100)

Food	Fuel and Lighting	Clothing, Bedding and Footwear	Miscellaneous	Sl. No.
		Karachi		
97	98	112	91	1
95	102	113	90	2
101	105	114	91	3
108	113	112	103	4
110	121	112	116	5
107	119	112	107	6
107	132	113	99	7
118	146	113	100	8
131	146	113	108	9
124	131	113	107	10
133	137	115	113	11
136	143	114	112	12
141	144	114	113	13
138	146	114	112	14
144	149	114	113	15

Table 60 :—Cost of Living Indices for at Selected Centres : (Base :—April 1948

Sl. No.	Period			General
				Lahore
16	1949-50 (July—June)	..	..	90
17	1950-51 ,,	..	..	82
18	1951-52 ,,	..	..	93
19	1952-53 ,,	..	..	99
20	1953-54 ,,	..	..	101
21	1954-55 ,,	..	..	96
22	1955-56 ,,	..	..	94
23	1956-57 ,,	..	..	102
24	1957-58 ,,	..	..	111
25	1958-59 ,,	..	..	103
26	1959-60 ,,	..	..	111
27	1960-61 ,,	..	..	118
28	1961-62 ,,	..	..	124
29	1962-63 ,,	..	..	120
30	1963-64 ,,	..	..	127

Industrial Workers by Expenditure Groups
1949-50 to 1063-64 —*contd.*
to March, 1949=100)

Food	Fuel and Lighting	Clothing, Bedding and Footwear	Miscellaneous	Sl. No
Lahore				
87	102	85	93	16
75	99	77	99	17
88	98	77	118	18
98	101	80	119	19
91	104	105	136	20
88	106	87	127	21
87	109	79	122	22
98	110	84	125	23
108	113	93	137	24
100	104	88	132	25
112	107	90	128	26
119	108	98	145	27
123	106	105	167	28
118	106	104	159	29
128	104	102	167	30

Table 60 :—Cost of Living Indices for
at Selected Centres :
(Base :—Aprl, 1948

Sl. No.	Period	General
		Sialkot
31	1949-50 (July-June)	85
32	1950-51 ,, ...	78
33	1951-52 ,, ...	83
34	1952-53 ,, ...	92
35	1953-54 ,, ...	92
36	1954-55 ,, ...	85
37	1955-56 ,, ...	84
38	1956-57 ,, ...	94
39	1957-58 ,, ...	102
40	1958-59 ,, ...	99
41	1959-60 ,, ...	108
42	1960-61 ,, ...	117
43	1961-62 ,, ...	117
44	1962-63 ,, ...	115
45	1963-64 ,, ...	123

Industrial Workers by Expenditure Groups
1949-50 to 1963-64—*contd.*
to March, 1949=100)

Food	Fuel and Lighting	Clothing, Bedding and Footwear	Miscellaneous	Sl. No.
		Sialkot		
83	99	80	91	31
71	99	89	89	32
82	92	82	84	33
95	95	83	81	34
90	101	104	85	35
82	99	95	86	36
81	101	90	84	37
94	104	90	90	38
101	110	93	109	39
96	114	98	109	40
106	118	114	110	41
118	119	116	111	42
117	119	131	114	43
114	117	129	111	44
125	119	128	112	45

Tabel 60:—Cost of Living Indices for at Selected Centres.
(Base :—April, 1948

Sl. No.	Period			General
				Khewra
46	1949-50 (July—June)	..	..	88
47	1950-51 "	..	..	81
48	1951-52 "	..	..	94
49	1952-53 "	..	..	112
50	1953-54 "	..	..	99
51	1954. 55 "	..	..	98
52	1955-56 "	..	..	97
53	1956-57 "	..	..	104
54	1957-58 "	..	..	107
55	1958-59 "	..	..	101
56	1959-60	..	..	109
57	1960-61 (July-Dec.)	..	..	121

Industrial Workers by Expenditure Groups 1949-50 to 1963-64—*concld.*
to March, 1949=100)

Food	Fuel and Lighting	Clothing, Bedding and Footwear	Miscellaneous	Sl. No.
		Khewra		
84	92	88	103	46
74	90	80	101	47
96	94	77	98	48
121	96	84	102	49
99	97	98	101	50
97	100	96	101	51
95	99	101	97	52
105	123	98	101	53
108	127	98	106	54
100	107	97	104	55
109	122	99	108	56
130	130	97	106	57

Note:—The computation of Index for Khewra was discontinued after December, 1960.

Source:—(*i*) Upto 1960-61, Central Statistical Office, Karachi, 'Pakistan Statistical Year Book 1962', Table No. 122.

(*ii*) For 1961-62 to 1963-64, Central Statistical Office, Karachi, Statistical Bulletin-February, 1965, Table No. 96.

**Table 61:—Consumer's Price Index for
in Karachi by Expenditure
(Base :—1956=**

Sl. No.	Period		General	Food
1	1950	.. ..	89·84	91·74
2	1951	.. ..	91·41	93·60
3	1952	.. ..	95·92	102·79
4	1953	.. ..	97·93	101·50
5	1954	.. ..	97·65	99·93
6	1955	.. ..	96·67	97·35
7	1956	.. ..	100·00	100·00
8	1957	.. ..	106·79	108·85
9	1958	.. ..	110·49	113·60
10	1959	.. ..	106·20	113·65
11	1960	.. ..	114·84	125·07
12	1961	.. ..	116·39	131·30
13	1962	.. ..	116·27	130·61
14	1963	.. ..	118·56	134·38
15	1964	.. :	123·17	141·43

**Government and Commercial Employees (Clerical)
Groups : 1950 to 1964**

100)

Clothing and Footwear	Housing and House-hold Operation	Miscel-laneous	Sl.. No
77·45 (*a*)	90·94	90·37	1
80·37 (*a*)	90·86	91·80	2
78·82 (*a*)	92·59	91·88	3
96·60	95·01	93·95	4
95·82	94·92	95·91	5
93·23	95·66	97·47	6
100·00	100·00	100·00	7
118·93	102·88	99·95	8
129·47	100·32	101·81	9
106·55	97·49	97·72	10
126·72	101·47	98·91	11
122·42	101·43	95·97	12
121·27	101·43	96·88	13
120·95	101·85	99·11	14
123·14	103·82	101·03	15

(*a*) Excluding Footwear

Source:—Central Statistical Office, Karachi, 'Statistical Bull tin : February, 1965' Table No. 97.

ELECTIONS

Table 62:—Membership to National by Divisions:

Sl. No.	Province/Division		Population in '000' 1951	1961
1	**West Pakistan**	..	**33,780**	**42,880**
2	Peshawar (*a*)	..	4,962	6,372
3	D. I. Khan (*a*)	..	937	1,206
4	Rawalpindi	..	3,440	3,979
5	Sargodha	..	4,743	5,977
6	Lahore	..	5,339	6,459
7	Multan	..	5,306	6,603
8	Bahawalpur	..	1,811	2,574
9	Khairpur	..	2,485	3,134
10	Quetta	..	532	630
11	Hyderabad	..	2,527	3,291
12	Kalat	..	485	531
13	Karachi	..	1,214	2,135

(*a*) Including Agencies.

Source:—(*i*) For 1951 Population, compiled by the Bureau of Statistics from Census of Pakistan, 1951, Volumes No. 1, 2, 4, 5 and 6, Table No. 1 of each Volume.

and Provincial Assemblies 1962

National Assembly		Provincial Assembly		
Membership excluding Reserved Seats for Women.	Reserved Seats exclusively for Women	Membership excluding Reserved Seats for Women	Reserved Seats exclusively for Women	Sl. No
75	**3**	**150**	**5**	**1**
10		27	1	2
3	1	6		3
8		11	1	4
10		15		5
12	1	17	1	6
12		17		7
4		12		8
5		15	1	9
1	1	3		10
6		16		11
1		3	1	12
3		8		13

Source:— (*ii*) For 1961 Population, Population Census of Pakistan, 1961, Census Bulletin No. 2, Table No. 3.

(*iii*) For Membership, The Gazette of Pakistan (Extraordinary), 24th March, 1962, published by the Election Commission, Pakistan.

Table 63 :—Number of Union Councils, Municipal Committees and

Sl. No.	Province/ Division	Number: Union Councils	Town Committees.	Union Committees (a)	Municipal Committees
	1	2	3	4	5
1	**West Pakistan**	**3,074**	**192**	**697**	**80**
2	Peshawar ..	82 (c)	17	53	7
3	D. I. Khan	60	4	12	2
4	Rawalpindi..	353	15	65	9
5	Sargodha ..	502	20	79	10
6	Lahore ..	469	28	146	12 (d)
7	Multan ..	571	24	73	13
8	Bahawalpur	207	10	31	7
9	Khairpur ..	244	27	56	9
10	Quetta ..	38	7	10	1
11	Hyderabad	252	22	61	9
12	Kalat ..	67	12	..	..
13	Karachi ..	19	6	111	1 (e

(a) Including Union Committees of Cantonment.
(b) It does not include 712 Elected Members to Special Area of West Pakistan.
(c) Including Added Areas of Peshawar Division.
(d) Includes one Corporation (Lahore Municipal Corporation).
(e) This is Karachi Municipal Corporation.

Town Committees, Union Committees, Basic Democrats by Divisions , 1959-60.

MEMBERSHIP							
UNION COUNCILS		TOWN COMMITTEES		UNION COMMITTES (a)	MUNICIPAL COMMITTEES		Sl. No.
Elected	Appointed	Elected	Appointed	Elected	Elected	Appointed	
6	7	8	9	10	11	12	
31,220(b)	**14,890**	**1,603**	**712**	**6,336**	**525**	**287**	**1**
3,126(c)	1,487(c)	138	75	461	32	19	2
628	299	37	17	87	10	6	3
3,551	1,700	126	61	509	49	26	4
5,195	2,481	205	92	704	85	39	5
4,691	2,262	252	118	1,641	102	52	6
5,863	2,790	216	103	603	72	39	7
2,009	959	72	32	195	31	16	8
2,530	1,252	154	71	360	61	33	9
334	113	49	24	80	7	4	10
2,557	1,207	133	60	532	46	25	11
540	265	82	33	..	..	..	12
196	75	139	26	1,164	30	28	13

Source :—(*i*) For West Pakistan (Excluding Karachi Division).

(1) For columns 2 to 6, 8, & 10 West Pakistan. Election Authority, The West Pakistan Basic Democracies Election Report — 1959-60' Appendix G.

(2) For columns 7 and 9, The Gazette of West Pakistan (Extraordinary Issue), 16th to 19th November, 1959.

(3) For columns 11 and 12, The Gazette of West Pakistan, (Extraordinary Issue), 1st May, 1960.

(ii) For Karachi Division, The Commissioner, Karachi Division, Karachi.

Councils, Union Committees, ... Committees by Divisions (1959-60)

Sl. No.	Municipal Committees: Appointed	Municipal Committees: Elected	Union Committees (b): Elected	Town Committees: Appointed	Town Committees: Elected	Council: Appointed
	12	11	10	9	8	7
1	297	523	8,116	744	1,663	14,899
2	13	13	461	73	138	[illegible]
3	40	10	87	17	37	38
4	26	49	369	64	120	1,700
5	39	35	704	93	205	2,481
6	34	162	2,041	118	302	1,252
7	39	72	603	103	316	2,790
8	10	31	196	33	24	264
9	23	61	900	7	154	1,193
10	14	7	30	24	28	111
11	25	46	232	60	133	1,327
12				11	52	164
13	26	30	1,164	36	143	75

(a) For West Pakistan (Excluding Karachi) ...

... Columns 2 to 6, 8, 10: West Pakistan, ... Election Authority, The West Pakistan Basic Democracies Election Report — 1959-60 Appendix G. Columns 7 and 9: The Gazette of West Pakistan (Extraordinary Issue), 1960 ... 1959.

PUBLIC FINANCE AND ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT

Note:—In all the Tables on Public Finance upto 1958-59, the Financial Year is from April—March and from 1959-60 onwards it is from July-June, unless otherwise specified.

Table 64 :—West Pakistan Government Revenue 1956-57 to

Sl. No.	Item	1956-57 (a)	1957-58 (a)	1958-59 (b)	1959-60 (a)
1	**I. Revenue Receipts**	**608·8**	**602·2**	**672·5**	**773·9**
2	Customs	..	..	..	..
3	Central Excise Duties.	20·4	21·3	25·5	23·1
4	Corporation Tax	..	..	..	..
5	Taxes on Income other than Corporation Tax (Inclusive of Receipts collected under Martial Law).	25·0	28·4	32·0	34·1
6	Sales Tax	88·8	99·7	97·0	111·1
7	Land Revenue (Net	63·3	136·8	68·7	156·7
8	Provincial Excise	14·4	17·3	15·4	21·3
9	Stamps	17·4	15·5	13·7	20·7
10	Forest	19·5	21·6	23·4	26·5
11	Receipts under Motor Vehicle Acts.	7·9	13·1	10·7	20·4
12	Other Taxes and Duties	13·8	17·0	16·4	23·6
13	Railways (Net Receipts)	..	..	0·5	..
14	Irrigation (Net Receipts)	102·0	31·8	113·5	66·9
15	Debt Services	4·9	10·3	17·3	26·8
16	Civil Administration.	9·3	15·9	17·0	22·1
17	Beneficient Departments	32·9	51·3	95·6	71·4
18	Civil Works & Miscellaneous Public Improvements.	51·0	34·9	30·5	24·2
19	Miscellaneous.	35·4	25·2	36·4	33·4
20	Contribution & Miscellaneous Adjustments between Central & Provincial Governments.	14·6	23·3	22·8	31·1
21	Extraordinary Items.	76·2	32·6	30·1	54·2
22	Other Items	11·9	6·1	6·0	6·4

Budgets by Important Heads
1965-66

(In million rupees)

1960-61 (a)	1961-62 (a)	1962-63 (a)	1963-64 (a)	1964-65 (c)	1965-66 (b)	Sl. No.
823·2	**933·2**	**1,251·3**	**1,465·9**	**1,556·8**	**1,772·0**	1
..	..	41·0	37·7	18·6	12·7	2
31·0	25·4	43·4	51·7	61·3	74·5	3
..	..	22·8	36·5	38·5	43·0	4
35·6	43·5	80·1	99·4	113·1	175·0	5
168·5	175·3	167·7	220·2	242·8	282·5	6
133·6	116·0	145·5	114·1	83·0	82·8	7
23·5	22·8	35·5	36·8	38·1	39·6	8
26·0	27·7	45·9	48·3	45·6	47·5	9
27·5	27·8	30·4	33·0	33·8	36·9	10
23·6	28·1	30·6	39·8	44·9	48·0	11
28·8	30·2	55·7	70·8	85·2	92·4	12
..	..	..	..	..	..	13
108·0	100·4	51·3	75·4	136·7	133·4	14
19·4	47·2	94·7	149·1	158·0	183·8	15
15·5	13·8	16·4	20·8	18·2	18·4	16
46·2	45·3	45·5	50·5	64·3	74·6	17
16·5	9·2	11·0	11·2	14·8	6·0	18
38·7	28·4	35·2	39·0	33·9	36·9	19
23·7	131·2	222·3	219·2	254·8	301·5	20
52·8	56·6	70·9	106·2	65·7	76·4	21
4·1	4·4	5·5	5·9	5·6	6·0	22

Table 64:—West Pakistan Government Revenue ... 1956-57 to ...

Sl. No.	Item	1956-57 (a)	1957-58 (a)	1958-59 (b)	1959-60 (a)
23	**II. Total Expenditure charged to Revenue Accout. (i+ii).**	**561·4**	**681·9**	**672·5**	**694·4**
24	**(i) Revenue Expenditure charged to Revenue Account.**	**561·2**	**681·9**	**672·5**	**694·4**
25	Direct Demands on Revenue.	37·7	38·1	44·3	47·0
26	Irrigation (Excluding Interest)	44·9	34·3	30·7	11·2
27	Debt Services (Inclusive of Interest on Capital Outlay o Commercial Departments).	62·3	122·0	50·2	98·5
28	Generel Administration	34·5	34·0	34·1	34·5
29	Police.	71·0	72·2	69·6	72·0
30	Frontier Regions.	7·1	20·7	27·8	37·1
31	Education.	100·8	102·2	115·4	115·8
32	Health Services.	30·2	33·3	44·0	41·5
33	Agriculture.	14·7	31·2	66·8	79·4
34	Veterinary.	6·4	5·4	10·3	7·8
35	Industries.	10·7	9·5	14·0	9·8

Budgets by Important Heads 1965-66—*contd.*

(*In million rupees*)

1960-61 (*a*)	1961-62 (*a*)	1962-63 (*a*)	1963-64 (*a*)	1964-65 (*c*)	1965-66 (*b*)	Sl. No.
6 6·6	**781·9**	**996·8**	**1,377·2**	**1,528·5**	**1,752·4**	**23**
686·6	**781·9**	**996·8**	**1,377·2**	**1,528·5**	**1,752·4**	**24**
45·7	50·7	68·4	61·3	63·6	65·3	25
16·5	22·2	11·3	12·9	8·1	8·2	26
29·3	30·3	67·4	241·1	210·3	305·9	27
41·0	46·8	57·0	65·4	67·9	68·2	28
85·3	90·9	111·8	118·3	125·1	135·3	29
10·3	11·2	12·8	16·2	18·6	20·7	30
121·9	144·1	203·8	229·1	264·7	295·6	31
43·4	48·3	69·4	69·5	69·0	75·6	32
47·1	33·3	44·0	34·2	35·2	53·2	33
10·5	10·6	10·2	10·6	10·5	15·9	34
9·1	8·9	8·8	10·0	9·6	9·8	35

Table 64 :—West Pakistan Government Revenue 1956-57 to

Sl. No.	Item	1956-57 (a)	1957-58 (a)	1958-59 (b)	1959-60 (a)
36	Development Expenditure (d)	..	..	..	..
37	Civil Works and Miscellaneous Public Improvements.	54·1	81·5	60.3	40·9
38	Miscellaneous ..	57·3	65·6	73·7	64·5
39	Other Heads ..	29·5	31·9	31·3	34·2
40	**(ii) Capital Expenditure charged to Revenue Account i.e. met from Extra-ordinary Receipts.**	**0·3**	..	..	..
41	**III. Surplus (+)/ Deficit (—)**	**+47·4**	**—79·7**	..	**+79·5**

(a) Actuals.

(b) Budget Estimates.

(c) Revised Estimates

(d) This is a new Head and was opened in 1960-61. It includes all Development Expenditure on Revenue Account. Prior to 1960-61 Development Expenditure on Revenue Account was included inthe respectidsve Hea.

Note:—Electricity has not been included from 1959-60 nWards as it has been transferred to West Pakistan WAPDA.

Budgets by Important Heads
1965-66—*concld.*

(*In million rupees*)

1960-61 (*a*)	1961-62 (*a*)	1962-63 (*a*)	1963-64 (*a*)	1964-65 (*c*)	1965-66 (*b*)	Sl. No.
82.2	110·3	157·2	328·2	426·7	485·1	36
44.8	61.3	57·9	66·9	74·8	76·8	37
59.5	72.5	70.5	61.3	87.7	76.1	38
40.0	40.6	46.2	52.3	56.7	60·6	39
..	..	..	..	..	..	40
+136·6	+151·3	+254·5	+88.7	+28.3	+19·6	41

Source:—Finance Department, Government of West Pakistan—

(*i*) For 1956-57 to 1958-59, 'Budget for the year 1959-60', Statement at pages 8 to 13.

(*ii*) For 1959-60, 'Financial Statement 1961-62', Statement at pages 1 and 2.

(*iii*) For 1960-61, "Annual Budget Statement: 1962-63, Statement at pages 22 and 23.

(*iv*) For 1961-62, 'White Paper : 1963-64', Statement at pages 241 and 242.

(*v*) For 1962-63 'White Paper: 1964-65', Statement at pages vi and vii.

(*vi*) For 1963-64 to 1965-66, 'White Paper : 1965.66,' Statement at pages i and ii.

Table 65:—West Pakistan Government 1956-57 to

Sl. No.	Item	1956-57 (*a*)	1957-58 (*a*)	1958-59 (*b*)
1	**I. Total Resources (i+ii)**	**342·6**	**424·6**	**448·1**
2	**(i) Total Capital Receipts ...**	**295·4**	**47 ·1**	**452·3**
3	(A) Surplus on Revenue Account ...	37·6	26.9	..
4	(B) Permanent Debt (Net) ...	10·1	..	—4·8
5	(C) Floating Debt (Net)	..	40·0	50·0
6	(D) Debts Raised Abroad	..	..	..
7	(E) Loans from the Central Govt. (Net)	143·6	316·8	282·1
8	(F) *Recoveries of Loans and Advances.*	22·2	11·1	31·7
9	Agriculture Loans	2·9	2·5	2·7
10	WAPDA (Foreign Loans) ...	..	..	..
11	Road Transport Board (Foreign Loans) ...	..	..	..
12	Pakistan Western Railway (Foreign Loans) ...	(c)	(c)	(c)
13	Thal Development Authority ...	16·9	3·4	23·4
14	Other Debtors ...	2·4	5·2	5·6

Capital Budgets by Important Heads 1965-66

(In million rupees)

1959-60 (a)	1960-61 (a)	1961-62 (a)	1962-63 (a)	1963-64 (a)	1964-65 (a)	1965-66 (b)	Sl. No.
514·2	**509·7**	**554·1**	**1,277·8**	**1,471·3**	**1,520·5**	**1,507·8**	**1**
576·5	**590·1**	**673.7**	**1,356·7**	**1,532·3**	**1,406·0**	**1,465·5**	**2**
165·1	166·8	123·7	225·0	220·5	28·3	19·6	3
49·3	14·8	17·3	13·4	19·9	88·1	77·8	4
51·2	..	43·4	—50·0	..	..	60·0	5
..	..	..	..	—0·9	—2·7	—1·9	6
214.3	311·3	368·4	686·4	922·0	824·8	859·2	7
15·8	21·4	24·4	64·1	44·2	63 4	68·6	8
5.8	14·2	10·0	9·6	8·4	8·1	10·4	9
..	..	..	10·0	6·3	12·3	17·8	10
..	..	..	6·0	..	..	4.0	11
(c)	(c)	(c)	21·5	18·8	21·7	23·8	12
3·7	0·5	6·1	11·4	4·9	15·4	7·9	13
6·3	6·7	8·3	5·6	5·8	5·9	4·7	

Table 65:—West Pakistan Government
1956-57 to

Sl. No.	Item	1956-57 (b)	1957-58 (a)	1958-59 (b)
15	(G) Receipts and Recoveries on Capital Account other than the Central Govt. Grants.	39·0	40·2	38·
16	(H) Grants from and Investment by the Central Govt.	(d)	(d)	(d)
17	(I) Appropriation for Reduction or Avoidance of Debt.	..	15·8	22·0
18	(J) Unfunded Debt (Net)	6·9	6·2	6·4
19	(K) Deposits and Remittances Heads (Net)	36·0	21·1	26·8
20	**(ii) Cash Balance Utilization ...**	**47·2**	**—53·5**	**—4·2**
21	**II. Capital Expenditure (i+ii+iii) ...**	**342·6**	**424·6**	**448·1**
20	**(i) Development Expenditure (A+B) ...**	**354·0**	**393·7**	**450·6**
23	**(A) Capital Outlay (Gross) ...**	**304·4**	**361·3**	**409·7**
24	Salt Works ...	..	..	0·2
25	Capital Outlay on Forests ...	..	..	1·3

Capital Budgets by Important Heads
1965-66—*contd.*

(*In million rupees*)

1959-60 (*a*)	1960-61 (*a*)	1961-62 (*a*)	1962-63 (*a*)	1963-64 (*a*)	1964-65 (*a*)	1965-66 (*b*)	Sl. No.
27·0	15·9	16·3	164·4	170·9	202·1	290·4	15
17·4	26·2	41·1	142·7	112·7	70.1	93·4	16
..	..	..	51.2	13.7	..	..	17
9·5	13·0	15·9	18·9	20·8	27·4	29·5	18
26·9	20·7	23·1	40·6	8·5	104·6	58·8	19
—62·3	—80·4	–119·6	—78·9	—61·1	114·5	42·3	20
514·2	509·7	554·1	1,277·8	1,471·3	1,520·5	1507·8	21
515·5(*c*)	490·6	547·1	1,140·6	1,352·7	1,440 5	1,726·3	22
319·8	295·8	316·2	654·0	683·0	776·6	901·2	23
..	..	..	0·8	1·2	0.3	0·4	24
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	25

Table 65:—West Pakistan Government

1956-57 to

Sl. No.	Item	1956-57 (a)	1957-58 (a)	1958-59 (b)
26	Pakistan Western Railway (As per Railway Budget) ..	(c)	(c)	(c)
27	Irrigation ..	141·2	177·7	216·5
28	Improvement of Public Health ..	3·2	3·7	4.3
29	Agricultural Improvemnt and Research ..	7·7	5·5	9·4
30	Industrial Development ..	0·7	5·8	2·0
31	Town Development ..	17·0	15·6	15·0
32	Civil Works ..	81·9	91·7	86·6
33	Capital outlay on Electricity Schemes.	40·7	52·5	72·3
34	Capital Account of Other Provincial Works outside the Revenue Account ..	0·8	2·5	1·1
35	Distt. Exdt. from Reserve Funds ..	..	..	..
36	Provincial Miscellaneous Investmens ..	11·2	6·3	1·0
37	**(B) Loans and Advance by the Provincial Government.**	**49·6**	**32·4**	**40·9**
38	WAPDA ..	(h)	(h)	(h)

Capital Budgets by Important Heads 1965-66—*contd.*

(*In million rupees*)

1959-60 (*a*)	1960-61 (*a*)	1961-62 (*a*)	1962-63 (*a*)	1963-64 (*a*)	1964-65 (*a*)	1965-66 (*b*)	Sl. No.
(c)	(c)	(c)	287·6	237·1	249·3	265·0	26
204·6	165·9	160·0	140·1	128·3	125·4	120·3	27
2·0	3·0	5·3	5·7	27·7	47·3	50·4	28
9·6(*f*)	10·3	11·3	13·8	43·1	43·0	65·9	29
..	1·1	..	66·5	45·6	25·7	30·2	30
11·0	12·2	10·1	5.4	12·9	24·2	39·9	31
84·4	98·5	129·5	134·1	187·1	247·8	329·2	32
(*g*)	(*g*)	(*g*)	(*g*)	(*g*)	12·4	..	33
0·5	..	..	..	..	..	..	34
4·0	5·0	—	—	..	..	..	35
3·7	..	..	..	..	1·2		36
195·6	**194·7**	**230·9**	**486·6**	**669·7**	**663·9**	**82 ·1**	37
156·9	162·7	146·8	316·3	377·7	398·4	542·5	38

Table 65:— West Pakistan Government
1956-57 to

Sl. No	Item	1956-57 (a)	1957-58 (a)	1958-59 (b)
39	Thal Development Authority ..	37·7	10·6	22·0
40	Agricultural Development Corporation ..	(i)	(i)	(i)
41	Karachi Development Authority ..	(c)	(c)	(c)
42	West Pakistan Industrial Development Corporation (Small Industries Division)..	(c)	(c)	(c)
43	Co-operation Development Board ..	(j)	(j)	(j)
44	Agriculturists ..	6·9	12·5	13·0
45	Local Bodies ..	4·0	7·5	2·6
46	Pakistan Western Railway ..	(c)	(c)	(c)
47	Karachi Milk Board ..	..	..	..
48	Lahore Milk Board ..	..	..	..
49	Other Development Loans ..	1·0	1·8	3·3
50	**(ii) Non-Development Expenditure** ..	**—11·4**	**30·9**	**—2·5**
51	(A) State Trading Schemes (Net) ..	—15·2	26·3	—6·3
52	(B) Payment of Commuted Value of Pensions (Net) ..	0·8	2·0	1·3
53	(C) Loans and Advances by the Provincial Govt: Loans to Govt. Servants, etc. ..	3·0	2·6	2·5

Capital Budgets by Importants Heads 1965-66—*contd*

(*In million rupees*)

1959-60 (*a*)	1960-61 (*a*)	1961-62 (*a*)	1962-63 (*a*)	1963-64 (*a*)	1964-65 (*a*)	1965-66 (*b*)	Sl. No.
10·3	9·4	10·7	6·5	6·5	3·0	..	39
(*i*)	(*i*)	44·1	56·2	47·9	56·3	73·4	40
(c)	(c)	(c)	74·4	67·8	18·4	..	41
(c)	(c)	(c)	7·7	11·1	2·9	3·6	42
(*j*)	(*j*)	(*j*)	..	3·4	3·0	3·5	43
21·0	17·8	14·5	10·0	12·7	21·6	20·0	44
4·8	0·8	0·3	0·5	5·6	7·3	8·6	45
(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	126·5	143·9	143·1	46
..	..	..	..	1·1	1·1	1·1	47
..	..	..	..	..	1·0	4·4	48
2·5	4·0	14·5	15·0	9·3	2·2	8·8	49
—1·3	19·2	7·0	37·2	52·1	50·0	—16·2	50
—8·3	13·3	1·3	—57·4	43·3	—30·7	—41 9	51
2·8	2·9	2·2	0·5	1·0	·5	·7	52
4·2	2·9	3·5	4·9	7·8	31·3	22·0	53

Table 65:—West Pakistan Government
1956-57 to

Sl. No.	Item	1956-57 (a)	1957-58 (a)	1958-59 (b)
54	(D) Loans to Depreciation Reserve Fund of Railway	(c)	(c)	(c)
55	**(iii) Contingency Item**	..	..	..
56	**(iv) Less likely short Fall in Expenditure on Development**	..	..	..

(a) Revised Estimates
(b) Budget Estimates
(c) Under the new Constitution of Pakistan this has been transferred from the Central Government to the West Pakistan Government from the financial year 1962-63.
(d) Included under the figures for Receipts and Recoveries on Capital Account other than the Central Government Grants.
(e) Excluding an expenditure of 13.28 lac rupees to be financed by WAPDA from D. L. F. loans and their own resources.
(f) Expenditure on Seed and Fertilizer is not.
(g) Water and Power Development Authority (WAPDA) was created in April 1958 and Electricity was transferred to that organization from the financial year 1959-60.
(h) WAPDA was created in April 1958.
(i) Agricultural Development Corporation was constituted in October 1961.
(j) Co-operation Development Board was created in 1962.

Capital Budgets by Important Heads
1965-66—*concld.*

(*In million rupees*

1959-60 (a)	1960-61 (a)	1961-62 (a)	1962-63 (a)	1963-64 (a)	1964-65 (a)	1965-66 (b)	Sl. No.
(c)	(c)	(c)	89·3	..	..	..	54
..	..	..	**100·0**	**66·5**	**60·0**	**120·0**	**55**
..	..	..	..	..	..	**-227·2**	**56**

Source:—Finance Department Government of West Pakistan.

(*i*) For 1956-57 to 1958-59, Compiled by the Bureau of Statistics from Budgets for the years 1957-58 and 1958-59.

(*ii*) For 1959-60, 'Budget for the year 1960-61' Financial Statement' Statement II at pages 3 and 4.

(*iii*) For 1960-61, 'Budget for the year 1961-62 Financial Statement' Statement II at pages 3 and 4.

(*iv*) For 1961-62, 'Annual Budget Statement for the year 1962-63' Statement V at pages 24 and 25.

(*v*) For 1962-63, 'West Pakistan Budget for 1963-64, Statement at pages 24 and 25.

(*vi*) For 1963-64, 'West Pakistan Government Budget for 1964-65' Statement V at pages 24 and 25.

(*vii*) For 1964-65 and 1965-66, 'West Pakistan Government Budget for 1965-66, State- ment V at ages 24 and 25.

Table 66:—Pakistan Western
1956-57 to

Sl. No.	Item	April-March 1956-57 (a)	April-March 1957-58 (a)	April-June 1958-59 (a)
1	**I. Revenue Receipts Total** ..	**389**	**420**	**563**
2	**II. Revenue Expenditure Total (i to v)**	**296**	**319**	**447**
3	(i) Ordinary Working Expenditure including suspense ..	220	255	361
4	(ii) Appropriation to Depreciation Reserve Fund ..	44	32	43
5	(iii) Miscellaneous Expenditure ..	3	2	3
6	(iv) Interest on Capital, Foreign Loans and repayment of Foreign Loans ..	29	30	4
		..	..	..
7	(v) Appropriation to Improvement Fund			
8	**III. Profit(I—II)** ..	**93**	**101**	**116**
9	**IV. Payment to General Revenues**	..	..	..
10	**V. Ad-Hoc Contribution to Depreciation Reserve Fund**..	..	..	..

Rail way Revenue Budgets 1964-65

(In million rupees)

July—June						Sl. No.
1959-60 (a)	1960-61 (a)	1961-62 (a)	1962-63 (a)	1963-64 (b)	1964-65 (c)	
487	486	475	492	560	585	1
342	371	357	418	483	518	2
272	297	300	332	390	405	3
35	35	26	43	45	50	4
3	3	3	..	..	..	5
32	36	18	33	38	48	6
..	..	10	10	10	15	7
145	115	118	74	77	67	8
..	..	45	48	51	52	9
..	34	..	24	20	15	10

Table 66:—Pakistan Western
1956-57 to

Sl. No.	Item	April-March 1956-57 (a)	April-March 1957-58 (a)	April-June 1958-59 (a)
11	**VI. Net Surplus (III—IV—V)** ..	..	..	..
12	(i) Ad-hoc Contribution to Improvement Fund ..	..	..	..
13	(ii) Contribution to Railway Reserve Fund ..	..	..	..

Railway Revenue Budgets 1964-65—concld.

(In million rupees)

July—June						Sl. No.
1959-60 (a)	1960-61 (a)	1961-62 (a)	1962-63 (a)	1963-64 (b)	1964-65 (c)	
..	..	73	2	6	..	11
..	..	8	..	5	..	12
..	..	65	..	..	..	13

(a) Actuals

(b) Revised Estimates

(c) Budget Estimates

Source: —Pakistan Western Railway, Lahore.

Table 67:—West Pakistan Water and Power 1959-60 to

Sl. No.	Item
1	**I. Receipts: Total (A+B+C)** ..
2	(A) *Provincial Receipts : Total (i+ii)* ..
3	*(i) Revenue Receipts* .. ..
4	*(ii) Capital Receipts* .. ..
5	Loans from Provincial Government ..
6	Foreign Loans (Less Repayment) ..
7	Debentures .. .. ..
8	Consumers, Securities .. ..
9	Recoveries of Loans and Advances from WAPDA'S employees.. ..
10	Allocation for Gudu (Non-Loans) ..
11	*(B) Central* .. ..
12	(i) Allocation for Karachi Irrigation ..
13	(ii) Allocation for WARSAK H. S. ..
14	*(C) Replacement Works* .. ..
15	Non-reimbursible Items .. ..
16	**II. Expenditure : Total (A+B)** ..
17	*(A) Provincial Expenditure : Total (i+ii)* ..
18	(i) Revenue Expenditure ..
19	(ii) Capital Expenditure .. ..
20	Schemes other than Gudu ..
21	Allocation for Gudu .. ..
22	Loans and Advances to WAPDA'S Employees..
23	(B) Replacement Works .. ..
24	Non-reimbursible Items ..
25	**III. Surplus (+)/Deficit (—) (I—II)** ..

(a) Actuals

(b) Revised Estimates.

(c) Less than 50 thousands.

Note:—(i) Data from 1959-60 to 1962-63 have been revised by the WAPDA authorities.

(ii) Totals may differ slightly due to rounding off of separate items.

Development Authority (WAPDA) Budgets 1964-65

(In million rupees)

1959-60 (a)	1960-61 (a)	1961-62 (a)	1962-63 (a)	1963-64 (a)	1964-65 (b)	Sl. No.
318·7	**343·9**	**788·9**	**518·0**	**615·1**	**744·3**	**1**
318·7	343·9	519·8	502·8	596·8	722·3	2
74·7	93·6	117·3	149·6	195·7	217·9	3
244·1	250·2	402·5	353·2	401.1	504·4	4
156·9	137·7	145·3	198·9	271.3	286·8	5
39·6	48·8	117·1	54·4	28.7	158·9	6
..	..	50·0	20·0	37.5	22·3	7
6·1	2·2	2·1	..	(c)	0·1	8
(c)	0·1	0·4	0·2	1·2	0·8	9
41·5	61·4	87·6	79·7	62·3	35·4	10
..	..	260.0	..	..	..	11
..	..	..	..	..	..	12
..	..	260·0	..	..	..	13
..	..	9·1	15·2	18·3	22·0	14
..	..	9·1	15·2	18·3	22·0	15
344·5	**408·9**	**763·1**	**435·4**	**528·4**	**730·0**	16
344·5	408·9	754·0	420·2	510·0	708·1	17
54·3	58·7	66·1	98·0	127·1	190·4	18
290·2	350·2	688·0	322·2	382·9	517·6	19
236·0	276·7	577·7	264·4	323·4	480·2	20
54·1	73.1	109·5	56·8	57·6	35·4	21
0·1	0·4	0·8	0·9	1·9	2·0	22
..	..	9·1	15·2	18·4	2·0	23
..	..	9·1	15·2	18·4	22·0	24
(—)25·8	**(—)65·1**	**(+)25·8**	**(+)82·6**	**(+)86·7**	**+14·2**	25

Source:—Director, Budget and Finance, West Pakistan, WAPDA, Lahore.

Table 68:—Permanent Debt Outstanding against the West Pakistan Government : 1954 to 1965

Year	Amount in million Rs. (a)
1954 (As on 30th June)	245·1
1955 ,, ...	245·2
1956 ,, ...	256·1
1957 ,, ...	267·5
1958 ,, ...	265·5
1959 ,, ...	300·8
1960 ,, ...	346·4
1961 ,, ...	362·9
1962 ,, ...	378·9
1963 ,, ...	392·5
1964 (As on 31st March) ..	407·1
1965 ,, ...	446·2

(a) This does not include amount of loans already discharged and outstanding after one year from the date of notice of discharge.

Source:—(i) Upto 1963, State Bank of Pakistan, Karachi, Report on Currency and Finance; 1962-63, Table No. 46 at pages 190 and 191.

(ii) For 1964, Finance Deptt., Govt., of West Pakistan. 'The Budget: 1964-65 (Explanatory Memorandum), Statement II at page 206.

(iii) For 1965, Finance Department, Government of West Pakistan The Budget, 1965-66 (Explanatory Memorandum), Statement II at page 146.

Table 69 : —Financial Assistance by the Central Government to West Pakistan Government 1956-57 to 1965-66.

(In lac rupees)

Year	Total Assistance	Loans	Grants
1956-57 (Revised Estimates)	2,981	1,617	1,364
1957-58 " "	4,599	3,815	784
1958-59 " "	5,688	2,612	3,076
1959-60 " "	2,833	2,143	690
1960-61 " "	4,142	3,114	1,028
1961-62 " "	6,240	4,809	1,431
1962-63 " "	11,321	10,194	1,127
1963-64 " "	13,105	9,736	3,369
1964-65 " "	11,068	8,638	2,430
1965-66 (Budget Estimates)	11,953	9,075	2,878

Source :—Finance Department, Government of West Pakistan, 'The Budget, 1965-66' (Explanatory Memorandum), Statement III, at pages 147 & 148.

Table 70 :—Income Tax
1955-56 to

Sl. No.	Grade of Income	Number of Assessee		
		1955-56	1956-57	1957-58
1	**Total** ...	**55,245**	**55,789**	**67,953**
2	0—1999 ...	711	250	263
3	2000—2499 ...	69	46	42
4	2500—2999 ..	41	52	67
5	3000—3499 ...	829	437	58
6	3500—4999 ...	12,812	11,232	10,313
7	5000—7499 ...	16,709	17,439	22,726
8	7500—9999 ...	7,953	8,807	11,908
9	10000—12499..	4,577	5,222	7,543
10	12500—14999..	2,902	3,055	3,153
11	15000—19999...	3,145	3,308	4,374
12	20000—24999...	1,583	1,766	2,487
13	25000—29999...	1,300	1,421	1,544
14	30000—39999...	899	1,060	1,362
15	40000—49999...	495	552	687
16	50000—74999...	512	481	666
17	75000—99999..	103	196	242
18	100000—199999..	330	234	284
19	200000 & Over..	175	231	279

Demand by Grades of Income
1957-58

Total Income Assessed ('000'Rs.).			Income Tax (Including tax deducted at Source) ('000'Rs.).			Sl. No.
1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	
651,290	**774,362**	**821,406**	**114,972**	**146,605**	**148,782**	**1**
444	156	212	117	46	63	2
372	91	86	81	29	20	3
104	155	206	25	26	42	4
1,941	1,715	179	70	67	15	5
43,490	48,145	26,792	1,283	1,213	786	6
77,241	81,506	96,937	3,[illegible]43	3,186	2,760	7
51,337	58,073	65,898	2,943	3,031	3,047	8
40,392	46,654	57,162	2,576	2,777	3,3[illegible]5	9
29,759	28,743	33,[illegible]14	2,443	2,367	2,652	10
43,087	41,736	[illegible]2,634	4,571	4,567	5,3[illegible]1	11
26,173	30,169	38,596	3,842	4,259	5,275	12
29,075	3[illegible],89	32,650	4,420	5,425	5,5[illegible]2	13
25,064	30,725	39,483	5,[illegible]87	6,4[illegible]8	8,274	14
18,433	21,612	26,940	4,188	5,099	6,3[illegible]2	15
29,5[illegible]7	24,912	33,730	7,299	6,345	8,650	16
8,217	14,341	19,157	2,224	3,936	5,138	17
56,673	31,240	37,724	15,772	9,227	11,071	18
169,981	283,501	259,8[illegible]6	55,008	88,597	80,462	19

Source:—Central Board of Revenue, Statistical Office, Karachi.

Table 71 :—Gross National Product of Pakistan and Pakistan at Current Factor Cost :

Sl. No.	Sector	1959-60 Pak.	1959-60 East Pak.	1959-60 West Pak.	1960- Pak.
1	Agriculture ..	1675	904	771	1844
2	Major Crops ..	963	575	388	1084
3	Minor Crops ..	218	129	89	230
4	Livestock ..	372	88	284	398
5	Fishing ..	111	104	7	121
6	Forestry ..	11	8	3	11
7	Mining and Quarrying	7	..	7	8
8	Manufacturing ..	293	91	202	323
9	(*i*) Large Scale ..	157	41	116	179
10	(*ii*) Small Scale ..	137	51	86	143
11	Construction ..	65	22	43	80
12	Electricity, Gas, Water and Sanitary Service.	11	2	9	12
13	Transporation, Storage and Communication (b) ..	186	90	92	209
14	Whole sale and Retail Trade ..	367	156	211	413
15	Banking and Insurance (b) ..	22			26
16	Ownership of Dwellings ..	177	94	84	183

Gross Domestic Product of East and West 1959-60 to 1962-63.

(In crore rupees)

61		1961-62			1962-63			
E. Pak.	W. Pak.	Pak.	E. Pak.	W. Pak.	Pak.	E. Pak.	W. Pak.	Sl. No.
1026	818	1888	1066	822	975	11 9	857	1
673	411	1084	676	408	1150	714	436	2
140	90	248	157	91	252	165	86	3
92	206	405	94	311	417	96	320	4
113	8	137	1 9	8	1 0	130	10	5
8	3	15	11	3	18	14	4	6
(a)	8	9	(a)	9	11	(a)	10	7
108	215	352	117	235	391	126	264	8
52	127	204	60	144	236	70	166	9
56	88	148	56	91	154	56	98	10
20	61	101	41	60	114	40	74	11
2	10	13	3	11	18	6	13	12
99	106	216	104	107	234	113	114	13
187	226	435	196	239	455	203	252	14
		29			32			15
96	88	194	102	92	202	107	95	16

Table 71 :—Gross National Product of Pakistan at Current Factor Cost:

Sl. No.	Sector	1959-60			1960-
		Pak.	East Pak.	West Pak.	Pak.
17	Public Administration and Defence (b) ..	133	20	40	143
18	Services ..	2[illegible]1	70	141	223
19	Gross Domestic Product (b) ..	3147	1449	1598	3465
20	Net factor Income from rest of the World. ..	(—)3			(—)3
21	Gross National Product	3144			3462
22	Population (in lakhs)	989	539	450	1015
23	Per Capita Income (In Rs.) ..	318	269	355	341

and Gross Domestic Product of East and West 1959-60 to 1962-63—concld.

(In crore rupees

61		1961-62			1962-63			Sl. No.
E. Pak.	W. Pak.	Pak.	E. Pak.	W. Pak.	Pak.	E. Pak.	W. Pak.	
23	42	149	24	47	156	26	50	17
73	151	238	78	160	247	83	164	18
1633	1724	3623	1731	1780	3834	1823	1893	19
		(—)4			(—)8			20
		3620			3826			21
553	462	1041	567	474	1068	582	486	22
295	373	348	305	376	358	313	389	23

(*a*) Less than one crore rupees.

(b) Provincial figures will not add up to national totals because of unallocated item *i. e.*, Central Government, Banking and Insurance, Pakistan International Airlines Corporation.

Note :—The time reference of the estimates is July—June.

Source:—National Income Commission's "Interim Report of the National Income Commission, September, 1964", Appendix XIII, at page 165,

Table 72 : Gross National Product of Pakistan Pakistan at Constant Factor Cost of

Sl. No.	Sector	1959-60 Pak.	East Pak.	West Pak.	1960- Pak.
1	Agriculture ..	1675	904	771	1729
2	Major Crops ..	963	575	388	1002
3	Minor Crops ..	218	129	89	223
4	Livestock ..	372	88	284	379
5	Fishing ..	111	104	7	114
6	Forestry ..	11	8	3	11
7	Mining and Quarrying	7	..	7	8
8	Manufacturing ..	293	91	202	317
9	(i) Large Scale ..	157	41	116	177
10	(ii) Small Scale ..	137	51	86	140
11	Construction ..	65	22	43	89
12	Electricity, Gas, Water and Sanitary Service	11	2	9	12
13	Transportation, Storage and Communication (c)	186	90	92	201

and Gorss Domestic Product of East and West (1959-60) : 1959-60 to 1963-64.

(In crore ruppees)

61		1961-62			1962-63			
E. Pak.	W. Pak	Pak.	E. Pak.	W. P. k.	Pak.	E. Pak.	W. Pak.	Sl. No.
959	770	1818	1001	817	1827	968	860	1
618	384	1072	651	421	1061	601	460	2
136	87	232	140	92	238	149	89	3
91	289	387	93	294	394	95	300	4
107	7	117	110	7	122	114	8	5
8	3	12	8	3	12	9	4	6
(b)	8	9	(b)	9	10	(b)	10	7
100	217	343	111	233	373	123	250	8
48	128	199	57	142	225	68	157	9
52	88	144	53	91	148	55	93	10
18	61	98	39	60	109	39	70	11
2	10	13	3	10	17	5	12	12
94	102	200	97	99	222	107	109	13

Table 72 : Gross National Product of Pakistan Pakistan at Constant Factor Cost of

Sl. No.	Sector	1959-60			1960-
		Pak.	East Pak.	West Pak.	Pak.
14	Wholesale and Retail Trade ..	367	156	211	389
15	Banking and Insurance (c)	22			25
16	Ownership of Dwellings ..	177	94	84	181
17	Public Administration and Defence (c) ..	133	90	40	137
18	Services ..	211	70	141	2[illegible]0
19	Gross Domestic Product (c)	3,147	1,449	1,598	3,298
20	Net factor Income from Rest of the World. ..	(—)3			(—) 3
21	Gross National Product	3,144			3,295
22	Population (In lakhs)	989	539	450	1,015
23	Per Capita Income (In Rupees.) ..	318	269	355	325

and Gross Domestic Product of East and West (1959-60) : 1959-60 to 1963-64 *contd.*

(In crore rupees)

61		1961-62			1962-63			
E. Pak.	W. Pak	Pak.	E. Pak.	W. Pak.	Pak.	E. Pak.	W. Pak.	Sl. No.
170	220	414	184	230	438	188	249	14
		27			30			15
96	86	186	97	89	192	100	92	16
23	40	142	23	44	147	25	47	17
72	148	228	74	154	237	76	160	18
1533	1661	3,478	1,628	1,743	3,601	1.631	1,859	9
		(–)4			(–)8			20
		3.474			3,593			21
553	462	1,041	567	474	1,068	582	486	22
278	359	334	287	368	336	280	382	23

Table 72 : —Gross National Product of Pakistan and Gross Domestic Product of East and West Pakistan at Constant Factor Cost of (1959-60) 1959-60 to 1963-64—contd.

Sl. No.	Sector	1963-64 (a) Pak.	East Pak.	West Pak.
1	Agriculture ..	1937	1070	867
2	Major Crops ..	1153	692	460
3	Minor Crops ..	244	154	90
4	Livestock ..	402	97	305
5	Fishing ..	126	118	8
6	Forestry ..	13	9	4
7	Mining and Quarrying ..	11	1	10
8	Manufacturing ..	407	137	269
9	(i) Large Scale ..	255	81	174
10	(ii) Small Scale ..	152	56	95
11	Construction ..	151	67	84
12	Electricity, Gas, Water and Sanitary Services ..	23	9	14
13	Transportation, Storage and Communication (c) ..	281	113	112
14	Wholesale and Retail Trade	470	206	264

Table 72 : —Gross National Product of Pakistan and Gross Domestic Product of East and West Pakistan at Constant Factor Cost of (1959-60) 1959-60 to 1963-64—*concld.*

(In crore rupees)

Sl. No.	Sector	1963-64 (a) Pak.	East Pak.	West Pak.
15	Banking and Insurance (c)	33		
16	Ownership of Dwellings ..	199	103	95
17	Public Administration and Defence (c) ..	168	34	52
18	Services ..	245	79	167
19	Gross Domestic Product (c)	3,873	1,819	1,934
20	Net Factor Income from Rest of the World ..	(—)9		
21	Gross National Product ..	3,864		
22	Population (in lakhs) ..	1,096	597	499
23	Per Capita Income (in Rs.)	353	305	388

(*a*) Provisional estimates.

(*b*) Less than one crore rupees.

(*c*) Provincial figures will not add up to national totals because of unallocated item, i. e., Central Government, Banking and Insurance, Pakistan International Airlines Corporation.

Note:—The time reference of the estimates is July June.

Source :—National Income Commission "Interim Report of the National Income Commission, September, 1964", Appendix IX at page 106.

Table 73 :—Sector-wise Allocation and Utilization

(Public

Sl. No.	Economic Sector		SECOND Allocation
1	**Total**	...	712·8
2	Agriculture	...	116·4
3	Water and Power	...	226·0
4	Industry	...	57·7
5	Fuels and Minerals	...	7·7
6	Transport and Communications		124.7
7	Physical Planning and Housing		90·8
8	Education	...	44·1
9	Health	...	15·8
10	Social Welfare	...	{ 4·5
11	Manpower and Employment	...	{
12	Works Programme	...	25·0
13	Less Expected Shortfall	..	..

in Second Plan and Allocation in Third Plan

Sector)

(In crore rupees)

Plan Utilization	Third Plan Allocation	Sl. No.
7,29·9	1,400·0	1
91·5	228·5	2
2,88.0	463.0	3
{ 48·1	148·0	4
{	34·0	5
145·8	309·5	6
67·4	144.5	7
44·1	123.5	8
17·8	61.5	9
{ 2·3	4.5	10
{ 25.0	5.0	11
	100.0	12
..	(—)222·0	13

Source—(*i*) For Second Plan, Planning and Development Department Government of West Pakistan.

(*ii*) For Third Plan, Government of Pakistan "Third Five Year Plan (1965—70)." Table 3 at Page 130, Published in May, 1965.

Table 74 : —Sector-wise Allocations in Third Sectors and

Sl. No.	Economic Sector	All Pakistan		
		Total	Public Sector	Private Sector
1	**Total :** ..	**52.000**	**30,000**	**22,000**
2	Agriculture ..	8,670	4,670	4,000
3	Water and Power ..	9,070	8,420	650
4	Industry ..	12,880	4,580	8,300
5	Fuels and Minerals ..	1.450	700	750
6	Transport and Communications	10,200	6,300	3,900
7	Physical Planning and Housing	7,030	3,030	4,000
8	Education ..	3,030	2,730	300
9	Health ..	1,370	1,330	40
10	Manpower ..	135	115	20
11	Social Welfare ..	165	125	40
12	Works Programme	2.500	2,500	..
13	Less Expected Shortfall	(—)4,500	(—)4,500	..

Five-Year Plan by Public and Private Provinces.

(In million rupees).

West Pakistan			East Pakistan			Sl. No.
Total	Public Sector	Private Sector	Total	Public Sector	Private Sector	
25,000	**14,000**	**11,000**	**27,000**	**16,000**	**11,000**	**1**
4,185	2,285	1,900	4,485	2,385	2,100	2
5,180	4,630	550	3,890	3,790	100	3
5,980	1,480	4,500	6,900	3,100	3,800	4
790	340	450	660	360	300	5
4,895	3,095	1,800	5,305	3,205	2,100	6
3,095	1,445	1,650	3,935	1,585	2,350	7
1,335	1,235	100	1,695	1,495	200	8
635	615	20	735	715	20	9
55	45	10	80	70	10	10
70	50	20	95	75	20	11
1,000	1,000	..	1,500	1,500	..	12
(—)2,220	(—)2,220	..	(—)2,280	(—)2,280	..	13

Source:—Government of Pakistan "Third Five Year Plan (1965-70)", Table 3 at page 130, published in May, 1965.

Table 75 :—Physical Targets of Third Five-Year Plan for West Pakistan.

Economic Sector	Unit	1964-65	1969-70	Percentage Increase
A—AGRICULTURE				
Crop Production				
Wheat ..	'000' tons.	4,120	5,400	31
Rice ..	..	1,200	1,720	43
Maize ..	,,	500	770	54
Gram ..	,,	616	700	14
Pulses ..	,,	170	220	29
Sugar-cane ..	,,	15,850	21,250	34
Cotton ..	'000' bales.	2,200	3,480	58
Cotton Seed	'000' tons.	770	1,120	45
Fruits ..	,,	750	950	26
Vegetables ..	,,	1,050	1,480	41
Tobacco ..	Million lbs.	170·0	195·0	15
Other Oil-seeds.	'000' tons.	245	320	31
Other Food-grains.	,,	720	750	4

Table 75 :—Physical Targets of Third Five-Year Plan for West Pakistan—*contd.*

Economic Sector	Unit	Bench-mark Production in 1964-65	1969-70	Percentage Increase
B—WATER AND POWER				
Water				
Area Irrigated during Preceeding Five years.	Million acres.	1.83	3.98	117
Area Improved during Preceeding Five years.	,,	6.30	17.61	180
Power				
Installed Electrical Capacity.	(Miga-Watts =100 KW)	1.13	2.06	82

Table 75 : —Physical Targets of Third Five-Year Plan for West Pakistan—*contd.*

Economic Sector	Unit	1964-65	1969-70	Percentage Increase
C-INDUSTRY				
Cement ..	'000' tons.	2,120	4,000	89
White Sugar	..	250	410	64
Steel Ingots	..	10·5	900	8,471
Writing and Printing Paper.	..	..	35	
Board	..	20	70	250
Newsprint and Mechanical Paper.	..	..	35	
Nitrogenous Fertilizers in Term of Ammonium Sulphate.	..	295	1,200	307
Phosphatic Fertilizers in Term of Triple Superphosphate	..	7	200	2,757
Cigarettes ..	Million	13,500	18,500	37

Table 75 :—Physical Targets of Third Five-Year Plan for West Pakistan—*contd.*

Economic Sector	Unit	Bench-mark Production in 1964-65	1969-70	Percentage Increase
D—TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS				
Railways				
Locomotives (Steam).	Number	695	590	—15
Locomotives (Diesel/Electric).	„	316	454	44
Passengers Coaches.	„	2,161	2,372	10
Other Coaching Vehicles	„	1,265	1,353	7
Wagons ..	„	37,333	40,766	9
Roads				
High Type Roads.	Miles	11,400	12,750	12

Table 75 :—Physical Targets of Third Five-Year Plan for West Pakistan *contd.*

Economic Sector	Unit	Bench-mark Production in 1964-65	1969-70	Percentage Increase
D—TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS— *concld.*				
Transport				
Buses ..	Number	14,000	18,150	30
Trucks ..	"	27,000	33,000	22
Communications				
Telephones	000 Number	105	195	86
Post Offices	Number	6,600	7,600	15
E—EDUCATION AND TRAINING				
Primary Schools.	Number	34,500	77,000	123
Children at Primary Stage.	Millions	3.10	5.90	90
Annual Production of Primary Teachers.	Number	10,400	20,000	92
Children at Lower Secondary Stage.	Millions	0.64	1.20	88

Table 75 : –Physical Targets of Third Five-Year Plan for West Pakistan *contd.*

Economic Sector	Unit	Bench-mark Production in 1964-65	1969-70	Percentage Increase
E—EDUCATION AND TRAINING— *concld.*				
Annual Admission into Vocational Courses.	Number	5,000	25,000	400
Annual Admission into Polytechnics (Technicians).	,,	2,200	7,000	218
Annual Admission into Engineering Colleges and Universities.	,,	1,150	1,800	57
Engineering Colleges and Universities.	,,	4	6	50
Universities	,,	4	5	25

Table 75 :—Physical Targets of Third Five-Year Plan for West Pakistan—*concld.*

Economic Sector	Unit	1964-65	1969-70	Percentage Increase
F— HEALTH				
Doctors ..	Number	8,900	12,000	35
Nurses ..	,,	3,050	4,300	41
Lady Health Visitors.	,,	900	1,900	111
Hospital Beds	,,	23,800	28,800	21
T. B. Clinics	,,	52	127	144
School Health Clinics	,,	28	50	79
Rural Health Centres.	,,	100	500	400
L.H.V. Training Centres.	,,	5	5	..
Nurses Training Centres.	,,	14	14	..
Medical Colleges.	,,	6	6	..

Source: —Government of Pakistan, Third Five Year Plan (1965—70) , Tables III, IV, V, VI, VII and VIII. at Pages 145 to 150, published in May, 1965.

INVESTMENT

Table 76:—Sanctions Issued by the
by Major Industrial

Sl. No.	Major Group of Industry	TOTAL		
		Total Col. (5+8)	Internal Col. (6+9)	External Col. (7+10)
	1	2	3	4
1	**Total** ...	**1,65,22**	**75,96**	**89,26**
2	Chemicals ...	9,72	2,49	5,23
3	Electrical ...	4,45	2,59	1,86
4	Engineering ...	17,82	9,72	8,10
5	Food Products	36,60	17,18	19,43
6	Leather and Rubber Products.	1,63	80	84
7	Minerals and Power.	1,94	97	97
8	Miscellaneous ...	8,68	4,29	4,39
9	Non-Metallic Mineral Products.	11,33	5,75	5,57
10	Paper and Forest Products.	38,31	15,17	23,15
11	Textiles ...	34,73	15,01	19,73

Investment Promotion Department Groups : March 1963 to March 1965.

(In lac rupees)

New capacity			Balancing and Modernization			
Total Col. (6+7)	Internal	External	Total Col (9+10)	Internal	External	Sl. No.
5	6	7	8	9	10	
1,35,89	**64,18**	**71,71**	**29,33**	**11,78**	**17,55**	1
9,10	4,26	4,84	62	23	39	2
3,48	2,05	1,43	97	54	43	3
14,32	8,10	6,22	3,50	1,62	1,88	4
34,55	16,55	18,00	2,05	63	1,43	5
1,38	73	66	25	7	18	6
1,14	54	60	80	43	37	7
7,32	3,65	3,67	1,36	64	72	8
11,28	5,75	5,53	5	..	4	9
37,19	14,78	22,42	1,12	39	73	10
16,13	7,77	8,36	1,8.0	7,24	11,37	11

Note:—Totals may differ slightly due to rounding off of separate items.

Source :—Directorate of Evaluation and Statistics Department of Investment Promotion and Supplies, Ministry of Industries and Natural Resources, Government of Pakistan, Karachi, 'Review of the Progress of the Implementation of the Revised Industrial Investment Schedule during March 1963—1965, Statement at Page 3.

BANKING AND FINANCE

Table 77 : — Number of Scheduled Banks Offices 1948 to 1964.

Year	Number of Offices
1948 (As on 30th June)	81
1949	115
1950	120
1951	132
1952	142
1953	146
1954	167
1955	172
1956	182
1957	194
1958	223
1959	267
1960	310
1961	398
1962	496
1963	659
1964	843

Source :—Economic Advisor, State Bank of Pakistan.

Table 78 : Principal Statistics of Scheduled Banks as on 31st March, 1964.

Table 78 :—Principal Statistics of
As on

Sl. No.	Name of Bank	Number of Branches (a)	Authorised Capital (b)
	Pakistani Banks		
1	Australasia Bank Ltd. ..	30	50
2	Agriculture Development Bank of Pakistan.	56	20,00
3	Bank of Bahawalpur Ltd.	34	25
4	Habib Bank Ltd. ..	1,86	6,00
5	Industrial Development Bank of Pakistan.	5	3,00(c)
6	Lahore Commercial Bank Ltd.	3	2[illegible]
7	Muslim Commercial Bank Ltd.	88	3,00
8	National Commercial Bank Ltd.	4	50
9	National Bank of Pakistan	2,38	3,00
10	Punjab Provincial Co-operative Bank Ltd.	2	33 (d)
11	Standard Co-operative Bank Ltd.	25	1,00
12	United Bank Ltd. ..	88	2,00
13	Commerce Bank Ltd.	13	2,00
	Foreign Banks		
14	American Express Co. Inc.	2	N. A.
15	Bank of America ..	1	"

Scheduled Banks in West Pakistan
31st March, 1964

(In lac rupees)

Paid up Capital (b)	Reserve Fund (b)	Total Demand Liabilities (a)	Total Time liabilities (a)	Total Assets (a)	Sl. No.
26	8	4,83	3,65	8,78	1
10,00	..	12,09	15	22,17	2
25	22	5,61	6,63	12,24	3
3,00	2,40	90,54	51,65	1 46,47	4
3,00(c)	46(c)	5,17	2,13	18,46	5
6	(b)	52	50	1,06	6
75	7	23,76	14,40	48,31	7
15	1	1,46	2,15	2,89	8
2,10	3,70	1,32,70	63,29	2,05,96	9
33 (d)	29 (d)	1,52	1,39	9,92	10
50	..	3,18	4,25	8,03	11
1,00	65	32,94	21,22	56,84	12
1,00	..	7,61	2,87	10,76	13
N.A.	N.A.	7,97	14,23	22,56	14
..	..	3,72	6,37	9,84	15

Table 78:—Principal Statistics of
As on

Sl. No.	Name of Bank	Number of Branches (a)	Authorised Capital (b)
16	Bank of China ..	1	N.A.
17	Bank of Tokyo ..	1	,,
18	Chartered Bank	4	,,
19	Deutsch Asiatische Bank ..	1	,,
20	Eastern Bank Ltd. ..	1	,,
21	First National City Bank	1	,,
22	Mercantile Bank Ltd. ..	1	,,
23	National and Grindlays Bank Ltd.	13	,,
24	Netherland's Trading Society	1	,,
	Indian Banks.		
25	Bank of India Ltd. ..	1	,,
26	Central Bank of India ..	3	,,
27	Oriential Bank of Commerce	1	,,
28	Punjab National Bank Ltd.	2	,,
29	State Bank of India ..	2	,,
30	United Commercial Bank	1	,,

Scheduled Banks in West Pakistan
31st March 1964—*concld.* *(In lack rupees)*

Paid up Capital (b)	Reserve Fund (b)	Total Demand Liabilities (a)	Total Time Liabilities (a)	Total Assets (a)	Sl. No.
N.A.	N.A.	1,24	13	1,57	16
,,	,,	4,26	3	4,46	17
,,	,,	6,08	9,18	15,03	18
,,	,,	1,11	19	1,38	19
,,	,,	1,75	17	1,93	20
,,	,,	2,95	5,43	8,40	21
,,	,,	4,38	5,10	9,33	22
,,	,,	29,86	21,67	53,97	23
,,	,,	1,44	1,37	2,74	24
,,	,,	1,01	1,24	2,29	25
,,	,,	5,11	2,95	7,83	26
,,	,,	1	1	3	27
,,	,,	14	(e)	76	28
,,	,,	3,76	1,50	5,41	29
,,	,,	84	12	85	30
,,	,,				

(a) As on 31st March, 1964.
(b) As on 31st December, 1963 (Unless otherwise specified).
(c) As on 30th June, 1963.
(d) As on 30th June, 1962.
(e) Below 50,000.

Source:—State Bank of Pakistan, Karachi

Table 79:—Clearing House Returns: 1949 to 1963
Monthly Average

(In million rupees)

Year	Karachi	Lahore	Rawalpindi	Peshawar	Lyallpur	Quetta
1949 ..	245·5	35·3	..	..	..	..
1950 ..	296·7	36·4	..	..	..	..
1951 ..	368·9	46·7	..	..	..	..
1952 ..	336·6	51·0	..	..	..	..
1953 ..	346·3	51·1	4·5	..	..	..
1954 ..	353·4	54·9	5·0	..	..	..

1955	..	375·5	55·2	5·9	6·9	..	..
1956	..	440·0	62·3	6·8	8·0	..	..
1957	..	470·5	65·6	8·2	8·2	8·2	..
1958	..	494·0	72·0	9·6	8·2	11·5	..
1959	..	587·9	93·0	32·6	9·0	19·4	..
1960	..	728·8	120·2	36·5	10·6	28·5	..
1961	..	755·8	129·6	47·1	11·1	34·0	..
1962	..	867·5	149·7	51·5	14·1	39·6	6·1
1963	..	1,011·2	190·6	66·8	17·9	43·4	9·5

Source :—State Bank of Pakistan, Karachi.

Table 80:—Spot Bullion Prices in Karachi and Lahore : 1952 to 1964

(In rupees)

Period	Gold Tezabi (Per Tola)		Silver (Per 100 Tolas)	
	Lahore	Karachi	Lahore (Tezabi)	Karachi (Handle)
1952 June ..	N.A.	87·31	N.A.	132·75
1953 ,, ..	,,	91·19	,,	133·87
1954 ,, ..	,,	97·44	,,	157·00
1955 ,, ..	,,	103·75	,,	165·62
1956 ,, ..	,,	107·25	,,	177·62
1957 ,, ..	,,	111·94	,,	198·56

1958 ,, ...	118·0	114·25	..	206·00
1959 ,, ...	134·50	133·37	207·75	205·25
1960 ,, ...	135·50	131·75	226·00	224·25
1961 ,, ...	134·25	135·50	211·00	218·00
1962 ,, ...	N. A.	135·10	N. A.	219·00
1963 ,, ...	125·67	124·00	232·00	234·00
1964 ,, ...	132.62	132·67	241·25	245·33

Source:—Central Statistical Office, Karachi:

(*i*) Up to 1961, 'Pakistan Statistical Year Book: 1962', Table No. 104 at page 229.

(*ii*) For 1962, 'Statistical Bulletin-August, 1963', Table No. 29 at page 1407.

(*iii*) For 1963, 'Statistical Bulletin-February, 1964', Table No. 31 at Page 306.

(*iv*) For 1964 'Statistical Bulletin-October 1964', Table No. 31 at page 2118.

STOCK EXCHANGE

Table 81:—Prices of Bonus Vouchers (Ready

Sl No.	Month	1960		
		Highest	Lowest	Month-End
1	January ..	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
2	February ..	,,	,,	,,
3	March ..	,,	,,	,,
4	April ..	,,	,,	,,
5	May ..	,,	,,	,,
6	June ..	,,	,,	,,
7	July ..	140·00	121·00	121·00
8	August ..	129·00	110·00	123·00
9	September ..	141·00	114·50	124·00
10	October ..	127·00	123·00	123·00
11	November ..	123·50	119·00	121·00
12	December ..	137·50	118·50	135·00

at Karachi : 1960 to 1964
Quotations)

(In rupees)

1961			1962			
Highest	Lowest	Month End	Highest	Lowest	Month End	Sl. No.
145·00	135·00	144·00	171·00	158·00	167·25	1
145·25	136·00	139·00	193·00	168·00	180·50	2
138·00	116·50	118·00	181·25	181·00	181·25	3
120·75	116·00	120·00	173·00	148·00	149·50	4
120·50	111·00	111·50	165·00	150·00	165·00	5
116·00	102·00	108·00	162·00	133·00	133·00	6
107·00	87·75	89·00	135·00	125·50	132·00	7
126·00	87·00	115·00	146·00	133·25	145·00	8
125·00	103·00	103·75	162·50	145·25	162·00	9
117·00	104·50	116·00	180·50	148·25	148·25	10
142·00	114·00	134·00	149·50	143·00	148·50	11
165·25	148·00	158·00	161·00	146·50	158·00	12

Table 81 :—Prices of Bonus Vouchers at (Ready

Sl. No.	Month		1963 Highest	1963 Lowest	1963 Month-End
13	January	..	158·50	150.50	154.75
14	February	..	164.50	155.75	160.50
15	March	..	172.00	163.25	172.00
16	April	..	171.00	162.25	166.50
17	May	..	174.25	166.50	171.50
18	June	..	185.00	162.50	162.50
19	July	..	169.00	157.25	161.00
20	August	..	166.75	157.00	164.50
21	September	..	170.00	162.00	165.00
22	October	..	166.00	152.75	154.25
23	November	..	154.75	148.75	153.00
24	December	..	162.75	152.52	159.00

Karachi : 1960 to 1964—*concld.*
Quotations)

(*In rupees*)

1964			Sl. No
Highest	Lowest	Month End	
157.50	152.00	154.75	13
152.75	150.00	151.25	14
152.00	145.75	146.25	15
146.75	136.75	137.50	16
147.00	133.00	138.00	17
142.75	134.50	140.00	18
147.75	137.00	144.75	19
150.50	140.50	144.50	20
147.75	140.00	141.50	21
149.00	141.25	140.75	22
			23
			24

Source:—Economic Advisor, Ministry of Finance, Government of Pakistan, Rawalpindi:

(*i*) For 1960, 'Economic Survey: 1961-62' Table No. 71 at page 128;

(*ii*) For 1961 to March 1963, 'Economic Survey: 1962-63' Table No. 65 at page 120.

(*iii*) For April, 1963 onwards, Office of the Economic Advisor, Ministry of Finance, Government of Pakistan, Rawalpindi.

CO-OPERATIVES

Table 82:—Progress of Co-operative Movement in West Pakistan: 1947-48 to 1962-63

Year	Number of Societies	Membership (in thousands)	Working Capital (In Million Rs.)
1947-48 ..	15,353	596	306.3
1948-49 ..	16,420	626	356.1
1949-50 ..	16,909	693	362.1
1950-51 ..	17,271	720	371.5
1951-52 ..	17,630	747	395.9
1952-53 ..	18,814	828	404.4
1953-54 ..	19,457	889	420.9
1954-55 ..	19,867	923	433.7
1955-56 ..	20,260	955	460.3
1956-57 ..	20,914	981	510.2
1957-58 ..	21,593	1,033	561.9
1958-59 ..	22,209	1,099	587.7
1959-60 ..	23,111	1,192	637.4
1960-61 ..	25,223	1,320	706.7
1961-62 ..	27,692	1,481	914·2
1962-63 ..	28,532	1,484	1068.2

Source:—(i) For West Pakistan excluding Karachi—

(1) Up to 1953-54, Central Statistical Office Karachi 'Pakistan Statistical Year Book, 1957' Table No 126

(2) From 1954-55 to 1957-58, Secretary Co-operation, Labour and Social Welfare Department Government of West Pakistan

(*ii*) For Karachi:—

Upto 1957-58, Registrars Co-operative Societies, Karachi,

(*iii*) For West Pakistan including Karachi — For 1958-59 onwards, West Pakistan Co-operative Development Board, Lahore, 'Statistics of Co-operative Societies in West Pakistan upto 196-63'

COMMUNICATIONS

Table 83 :—Postal Service

Sl. No.	Item	Unit	April—March 1957-58	April—June 1958-59
1	Post Offices ...	Number	5,715	5,742
2	Combined Offices (P and T)	,,	609	639
3	Letter Boxes ...	,,	10,660	9,948
4	Mail Lines ...	Miles	37,704	37,541
5	Un-Registered Articles	Thousands	315	340
6	Registered Letters	Millions	9,040	13,431
7	Registered Parcles	Thousands	1,238	1,605
	Insured Letters			
8	Number ...	Thousands	134	175
9	Value ...	Thousand Rs.	63010	95,013
	Insured Parcels			
10	Number ...	Thousands	64	79
11	Value ...	Thousand Rs.	16,785	17,386
	V.P. Letters			
12	Number ...	Thousands	762	975
13	Value ...	Thousand Rs.	39,163	43,066
	V.P. Parcels			
14	Number ...	Thousands	301	345
15	Value ...	Thousand Rs.	14,042	20,792
	Money Orders Issued			
16	Number ...	Thousands	5,291	5,893
17	Value ...	Millions Rs.	288	333
	Money Orders Paid			
18	Number ...	Thousands	6,609	7,285
19	Value ...	Millions Rs.	284	377

Operations : 1957-58 to 1963-64

July—June					Sl. No.
1959-60	1960-61	1961-62	1962-63	1963-64	
5,795	5,895	6,102	6,289	6,394	1
644	701	697	668	588	2
12,034	15,223	18,155	19,218	19,771	3
38,966	39,401	41,456	43,280	44,005	4
365	378	384	397	420	5
9,969	9,994	9,768	10,622	11,188	6
1,578	1,792	1,889	2,012	2,199	7
118	114	102	98	93	8
6,2136	51,908	51,485	46,683	45,665	9
51	64	67	77	76	10
15,282	17,018	19,707	20,497	23,114	11
773	786	760	867	852	12
56,946	39,090	37,882	35,451	34,444	13
276	310	325	336	348	14
15,483	16,021	16,304	16,767	18,438	15
5,096	5,362	5,639	6,011	6,260	16
309	322	335	369	423	17
5,903	5,649	6,052	6,270	6,691	18
405	362	364	371	456	19

Source :—Director General, Pakistan Post Office, Karachi.

Table 84 :—Tele·communications

Sl. No.	Item	Unit	April—March 1957-58	April—June 1958-59
1	Departmental Telegraph Offices	Number	10	10
2	Telephones (Including Service)	,,	50,501	54,259
3	Telephone Exchanges	,,	608	675
4	Public Call Offices	,,	270	343
5	Trunk Calls Handled (Including Service Calls)	Thousands	3,849	5,103
	In-land Telegrams:-			
6	Number ...	Thousands	2,848	3,570
7	Value ...	Thousand Rs.	6,187	9,534
	Foreign Telegrams:-			
8	Number (Sent and Received)	Thousands	1,011	1,211
9	Value (Pak. Share)	Thousand Rs.	4,477	7,364

Service Operations : 1957-58 to 1963-64

July—June					Sl. No.
1959-60	1960-61	1961-62	1962-63	1963-64	
10	24	25	71	**93**	1
60,116	68,042	73,395	81,246	**92,061**	2
741	782	796	871	**1,017**	3
355	361	370	554	**571**	4
4,384	4,946	5,740	6,389	**7,248**	5
2,816	2,623	2,712	3,111	**2,921**	6
5,892	6,549	6,778	7,464	**7,790**	7
1,032	1,128	1,285	1,216	**1,294**	8
5,723	6,225	6,515	7,175	**8,548**	9

Source:—Director-General, Pakistan Post Office, Karachi.

Table 85 :—Number of Radio Licences issued 1956 to 1963

Year	Number
1956	129,586
1957	123,164
1958	193,499
1959	195,200
1960	239,509
1961	251,264
1962	324,193
1963	343,741

Source:—Director-General, Pakistan Post Office, Karachi.

Table 86:—Radio Stations and their Transmission Hours : 1950 to 1964

Table 86:—Radio Stations and
1950 to

Sl. No.		Karachi	Lahore
1	Frequency Kc/s ..	830	1,090
2	Wave-length Meter (Medium wave) ..	361·4	273·2 476·2
	Transmission Hours		
3	1950	4,430	6,972
4	1951	5,986	6,908
5	1952	4,812	7,013
6	1953	5,275	7,654
7	1954	5,657	6,848
8	1955	7,692	6,117
9	1956	8,415	6,236
10	1957	11,741	6,845
11	1958	11,394	6,730
12	1959	12,114	7,066
13	1960	12,114	6,861
14	1961	14,573	6,882
15	1962	14,732	6,583
16	1963	15,257	6,923
17	1964	14,964	7,147

their Transmission Hours
1964

Rawalpindi	Peshawar	Quetta	Hyderabad	External Services from Karachi	Sl. No.
1,150	580	750	1,010	..	1
260.9	517·2	400.0	297·0	..	2
804	3,336	..	..	1,460	3
2 742	3,258	..	..	2,358	4
3,328	3,385	..	..	6,193	5
3,280	3,31	..	..	6,176	6
3,261	3,332	..	..	6,358	7
3,207	3,207	..	450	6,376	8
3,224	3,224	..	1,830	6,405	9
3,208	3,189	1,071	1,825	6,570	10
3,207	3,148	1,825	1,825	6,570	11
3,081	3,073	1,850	1,825	6,680	12
3,081	6,212	1,850	2,424	6.698	13
3,389	6,271	1,877	3,025	6,935	14
3,572	6,271	2,257	3,025	6,935	15
3,754	6,589	3,659	3,206	6,935	16
7,231	6.809	6.931	3,779	6.936	17

Note:—Some figures from 1950 to 1962 have been revised by the Director-General, Radio Pakistan, Karachi.

Source: —Director-General, Radio Pakistan, Karachi.

Table 87:—Number of Newspapers and Periodicals 1953 to 1963

(Number)

Year	Total	Dailies	Weeklies and Bi-Weeklies	Monthlies	Others (a)
1953 ..	370	46	175	119	30
1954 ..	673	63	261	285	64
1955 ..	689	66	259	288	76
1956 ..	769	72	281	337	79
1957	963	81	337	415	130
1958 ..	945	87	335	399	124
1959 ..	1,069	90	354	442	183
1960 ..	1,184	82	383	503	216
1961 ..	1,150	68	255	497	330
1962 ..	1,182	72	262	502	346
1963 ..	1,209	80	296	469	364

(a) Included Fortnightlies, Two Monthlies, Six Monthlies and Annualies.

Source:—(i) Upto 1960, Central Statistical Office, Karachi, 'Pakistan Statistical Year Book-1962,' Table No. 173 at page 365.

(ii) For 1961 to 1963, Director, Press, Information Department, Government of West Pakistan, Lahore.

FUEL AND POWER

Table 88 :—Fuel and Power Production 1947 to 1964

Year	Natural Gas (Crore Cubic Ft)	Coal ('000' Tons)	Crude Petroleum (Million I.G.)	Electricity (Million Kw. Hrs.)
1	2	3	4	5
1947 ..	..	358	13	N.A.
1948 ..	..	241	17	118
1949 ..	..	332	33	151
1950 ..	..	437	45	156
1951 ..	..	505	47	206
1952 ..	..	600	55	283
1953 ..	..	584	62	385
1954 ..	..	554	68	469
1955 ..	138(a)	529	72	594
1956 ..	1,044	646	74	726
1957 ..	1,535	516	77	830
1958 ..	1,931	597	80	1,066
1959 ..	2,236	723	82	1,126
1960 ..	2,956	818	92	1,321
1961 ..	3,233	906	99	1,554
1962 ..	3,785	979	117	1,972
1963 ..	4,306	1,223	123	2,199(b)
1964 ..	5,335	1,195	131	2,758(c)

(a) Since the extraction of Natural Gas started from July, 1955 the data relates to six months (July to Dec. 1955).

(b) Data relates to 1962-63

(c) Data relates to 1963-64.

Source :—Central Statistical Office Karachi, 'Statistical Bulletin: May, 1965' Table No. 68 at Pages 1289 and 1290.

ROADS AND MOTOR VEHICLES

Table 89:—Mileage of Roads Under Buildings and Roads Department: 1947 to 1964.

(In miles)

Year		Total	High Type	Low Type
1947 (15th August)	..	13,781	5,050	8,731
1948 (31st March)	..	13,821	5,053	8,768
1949 ,,	..	15,472	5,433	10,039
1950 ,,	..	15,726	5,624	10,102
1951 ,,	..	16,326	6,150	10,176
1952 ,,	..	17,152	6,654	10,498
1953 ,,	..	18,279	7,001	11,278
1954 ,,	..	18,620	7,444	11,176
1955 ,,	..	19,102	7,980	11,122
1956 ,,	..	19,424	8,038	11,386
1957 ,,	..	19,424	8,238	11,186
1958 ,,	..	19,424	8,412	11,012
1959 (30th June)	..	18,933	8,690	10,243
1960 ,,	..	19,176	8,772	10,404

Table 89 :—**Mileage of Roads Under Buildings and Roads Department : 1947 to 1964.**—concld.

(In miles).

Year		Total	High Type	Low Type
1961 (30th June)	..	20,381	8,827	11,554
1962 ,,	..	20,990	9,002	11,988
1963 ,,	..	21,007	9,327	11,680
1964 ,,	..	21,397	9,445	11,952

Note:—(*i*) Figures do not include Roads under the jurisdiction of Corporations, Municipalities and Cantonments.

(*ii*) The figures for the years 1956 to 1958 were supplied by the Deputy Consulting Engineer, Ministry of Railways and Communications, Government of Pakistan, Karachi and include 508 miles of low type falling in *Ex*-Khairpur State. Since 508 miles were not taken by the Provincial Government, the figures of low type/total road mileage were on the low side during the years 1959 and 1960 as compared to the figures for the years 1956 to 1958.

Source:—Communications and Works Department, Government of West Pakistan.

Table 90 :—Road Mileage by Type under Local Bodies : 1951-52 and 1957-58 to 1960-61

(In miles)

Year		District Councils (a)			Municipal Town Committees and Municipal Corporations (All High Type) (b)
		Total	High Type	Low Type	
1951-52	..	20,068	354	19,714	N.A.
1957-58	..	20,308	362	19,946	1,391
1958-59	..	20,323	372	19,951	1,388
1959-60	..	20,405	381	20,024	1,407
1960-61	..	21,029	398	20,631	1,503

(a) Data relate to 32 District Councils out of 45 District Councils in West Pakistan.

(b) Data relate to 52 Municipal Committees and 42 Town Committees out of 78 Municipal Committees and 193 Town Committees respectively and to 2 Municipal Corporations (Lahore and Karachi) in West Pakistan.

Source:—Bureau of Statistics, 'Statistics of West Pakistan-Roads, Road Transport, Road Accidents and Pakistan Western Railway', 1962 Edition, Table No. 2

Table 91 :—Expenditure on Construction and Maintenance of Roads in West Pakistan: 1956-57 to 1963-64. (a)

(In thousand rupees)

Year		Total	Construction	Maintenance (b)
1956-57	..	62,659	38,340	24,319
1957-58	..	68,559	41,582	26,977
1958-59	..	84,595	51,320	33 276
1959-60	..	59,727	31,684	28,042
1960-61	..	68,424	37,319	31,104
1961-62	..	70,640	35,806	34,834
1962-63	..	78,035	38,321	39,714
1963-64	..	77,914	34,036	43,879

(a) Excluding Frontier Regions.

(b) Excluding Establishment charges.

Note:—Totals may differ due to rounding off of separate items.

Source:—Communications and Works Department, Government of West Pakistan.

Table 92 :— Number of Motor Vehicles 'On Road' by Type in West Pakistan : 1960 to 1962(a)

Type of vehicle	1960	1961 (b)	1962 (b)
Total ..	**77,211**	**90,885**	**86,958**
Motor Cars (Including Station Wagons).	33,375	36,964	30,564
Trucks	12,683	14,151	14,539
Motor Cycles	12,344	17,723	18,380
Taxis and Autorickshaws	6,487	9,446	9,487
Buses	6,848	6,394	6,502
Others	5,474	6,207	7,486

(a) As on 31st December.
(b) Figures are provisional.

Source:—Regional Directors, Excise and Taxation, West Pakistan.

Table 93 :—Number of Road Accidents and Casualties in West Pakistan (Excluding Karachi) : 1956 to 1963.

Table 93 :—Number of Road Accidents (Excluding Karachi) :

Sl. No.	Type of accident/ casualty	1956	1957	1958
	Accidents—			
1	**Total** ..	**796**	**893**	**838**
2	(*i*) Fatal ..	263	308	317
3	(*ii*) Non-fatal	429	499	455
4	(*iii*) Property damaged only.	104	86	066
	Casualty—			
5	**Total** ..	**1,184**	**1,347**	**1,340**
6	(*i*) Killed ..	302	327	361
7	(*ii*) Seriously injured.	852	923	629
8	(*iii*) Slightly injured.	30	97	350

and Casualties in West Pakistan
1956 to 1963

(*Number*)

1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	Sl. No.
771	**898**	**1,055**	**1,552**	**1,578**	1
316	389	558	566	619	2
391	428	754	779	754	3
64	81	193	207	205	4
1,325	**1,410**	**2,312**	**,309**	**2,362**	5
380	432	643	654	697	6
582	589	943	948	858	7
363	389	726	707	807	8

Source :—Provincial Transport Authority, Lahore.

TRANSPORTATION
(AIR AND LAND)

Table 94 :—Fleet Position of 1954-55 to

Sl. No.	Type of air-craft	April—		
		1954-55	1955-56	1956-57
1	**Total** ..	**16**	**16**	**17**
2	Boeing (720 B) ..	..	..	..
3	Boeing (707-320) (On lease).	..	..	..
4	Convair (CV-240) ..	2	2	4
5	Douglas (DC-3) ..	11	11	10
6	Fokker Freindship (F-27)	..	..	..
7	Super Constellation Lockheed (L-1049). ..	3	3	3
8	Viscount (V.815) ..	..	..	..
9	S-61 N (Helicopter) ..	..	..	..
10	Hiller E 4 (Helicopter)	..	..	..

Pakistan International Airlines
1963-64

(*Number*)

March	April June	July—June					Sl. No.
1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61	1961-62	1962-63	1963-64	
19	**21**	**18**	**19**	**19**	**19**	**23**	1
..	..	..	..	1	3	3	2
..	..	1	1	1	..	..	3
4	3	..	..	..	..	..	4
10	10	9	7	4	3	4	5
..	..	..	3	5	5	4	6
5	5	5	5	5	5	5	7
..	3	3	3	3	3	3	8
..	..	..	..	..	..	3	9
..	..	..	..	..	..	1	10

Source :—Pakistan International Airlines Karachi.

Table 95 :—Principal Statistics
1956-57 to

Sl. No.	Item	Unit	April-March 1956-57	1957-58
1	Revenue Hours Flown	Number	20,661	26,945
2	Revenue Miles Flown	Lacs	38·4	51·7
3	Capacity Ton-Miles ..	,,	201·3	274·5
4	Revenue Passengers Carried.	,,	1·6	2·1
5	Revenue Passenger Miles Flown ..	,,	1,083·2	1,454·7
6	Freight and Excess Baggage carried (Lbs.)	,,	78·6	94·9
7	Mail carried (Lbs.) ..	,,	9·6	16·0
8	Freight and Excess Baggage Ton Miles Flown ..	,,	16·6	23·1
9	Total Revenue Ton Miles Flown ..	,,	118·8	159·3

of Pakistan International Airlines
1963-64

April—June	July—June					Sl. No.
1958-59	1959-60	1960-61	1961-62	1962-63	1963-64	
28,169	26,681	33,704	42,713	43,796	44,284	1
60·8	59·9	75·3	97·5	105·8	109·2	2
345·6	443·3	623·6	813·0	932·9	1,011·4	3
2·1	2·4	3·2	4·9	5·8	7·1	4
1,441·5	1,906·7	2,662·0	3,839·7	4,214·4	4,941·0	5
135.5	242·1	302·2	334·7	427·6	470·6	6
15·9	17·4	18·8	24·8	38·5	44·9	7
43·3	89·7	116·6	136·2	168·4	187·8	8
178·2	269·8	368·1	495·8	580·1	656·0	9

Source:—Pakistan International Airlines, Karachi.

Table 96 :—Operating Revenue and Expenditure of Pakistan International Airlines 1955-56 to 1963-64.

(In lac rupees)

Year	Operating Revenue	Total Operating Expenditure	Operating Profit (+) Operating Loss(—)
1955-56 (April-March)	216·6	318·2	(—)101·5
1956-57 ,, ..	343·9	440·2	(—)96·3
1957-58 ,, ..	500·1	543·9	(—)43·9
1958-59 (April—June)	580·6	647·7	(—)67·1
1959-60 (July—June)	813·3	749·6	(+)63·7
1960-61 ,, ..	1,142.6	1,050·3	(+)92·3
1961-62 ,, ..	1,587.3	1,495·0	(+)92·3
1962-63 ,, ..	1,799·5	1,701·0	(+)98·5(a)
1963-64 ,, ..	2,129·6	1,813·5	(+)316·1

(a) Before absorbing losses on national development services.

Source:—Pakistan International Airlines, Karachi Airport.

Table 97 :— Operation of Government Owned Bus Services : 1959 to 1963.

Table 97 :—Operation of Government

Sl. No.	Item	1959
1	**Number of Buses in Fleet** ..	**1,393**
2	Petrol	147
3	Diesel	1,246
4	**Number of Buses on Road** ..	**1,047**
5	Petrol	91
6	Diesel	956
7	Bus-Miles (Thousands)	37,876
8	Passengers Carried (Thousands) ..	110,426
9	Revenue Receipts (Thousand Rupees)	46,066
10	**Fuel Consumed (Thousand Gallons)**	**3,353**
11	Petrol .. .. :	113
12	Diesel	3,240

Owned Bus Services : 1959 to 1963

1960	1961	1962	1963	Sl. No
1,419	1,491	1,596	1,606	1
113	107	98	91	2
1,306	1,384	1,498	1,515	3
1,058	1,077	1,147	1,173	4
59	61	63	52	5
999	1,016	1,084	1,121	6
40,571	40,621	43,869	45,181	7
122,787	118,657	99,136 (a)	145,489	8
49,911	47,432	49,871	55,885	9
3,468	3,531	3,698	3,774	10
56	63	45	28	11
3,412	3,466	3,653	3,746	12

(a) Excluding data for the period January to March.

Source:—West Pakistan Road Transport Corporation, Lahore.

Table 98 :—Expenditure Incurred of Government Owned 1959 to

Sl. No.	Item	1959
1	**Total Expenditure**	**36,315**
2	**Running Cost**	**19,644**
3	Maintenance Charges	8,529
4	Wages for Road Staff	5,753
5	Fuel and Lubrication	5,362
6	**Overhead Cost**	**16,671**
7	Depreciation	7,578
8	Interest	1,478
9	Insurance, Other Charges and Miscellaneous	4,587
10	Establishment and Direction ..	3,028

on the Operation
Bus Services
1963

(In thousand rupees)

1960	1961	1962	1963	Sl. No.
39,409	**40,201**	**42,508**	**47,210**	**1**
22,003	**22,446**	**22,223**	**26,887**	**2**
10,501	10,710	10,024	12,189	3
6,045	6,188	6,480	7,136	4
5,457	5,648	5,722	7,363	5
17,407	**17,757**	**20,286**	**20,524**	**6**
8,303	8,286	10,330	9,622	7
1,982	1,962	2,357	2,537	8
4,329	4,527	4,657	5,115	9
3,090	2,981	2,946	3,259	10

Source:—West Pakistan Road Transport Corporation, Lahore.

Table 99 :—Pakistan Western 1956-57 to

Sl. No.	Item	Unit	APRIL— 1956-57	1957-58
1	Routes ...	Miles.	5,335	5,335
2	Total Track ...	,,	7,461	7,471
3	Railway Stations ...	Number	764	764
4	Locomotives Owned	,,	819	829
5	Coaching Vehicles Owned.	,,	2,714	2,756
6	Freight Wagons Owned.	,,	24,306	24,538
7	Passengers carried...	Thousands	95,535	103,189
8	Passenger-Miles ...	Millions	4,801	5,107
9	Tons of Freight carried.	Thousands	10,886	11,855
10	Ton-Miles ...	Millions	3,174	3,362
11	Passengers, Mixed and other Coaching Trains run.	Number	97,920	103,127
12	Train-Miles, Passengers mixed and other Coaching.	Thousands	14,120	14,615
13	Coaching Vehicles Miles		229,943	245,053
14	Freight Trains run	,,	76,686	80,060
15	Freight Trains Miles	Number	7,343	7,596
16	Freight Wagon Miles	Thousands	327,429	347,356
17	Freight and Mixed Trains, Gross Earnings	,, Thousand Rupees.	389,230	418,948
18	Total Working Expenses	,,	267,197	276,460
19	Operating Ratio ...	%	68·6	66·0
	Fuel consumed—			
20	(*i*) Coal ...	Tons	155,657	156,419
21	(*ii*) FuelOil ...	,,	474,259	497,967
22	(*iii*) Diesel Oil ...	,,	29,973	33,578
23	Persons Employed	Number	107,022	111,997
24	Cost of Employees ..	Thousand Rupees.	126,712	1,22,323

Railway Statistics
1963-64

March	July — June					Sl.
1958-59	1959-60	1960-61	1961-62	1962-63	1963-64	No.
5,333	5,327	5,326	5,326	5,326	5,326	1
7,471	7,507	7,515	7,529	7,538	7,552	2
765	774	779	787	795	800	3
851	878	903	940	939	1,011	4
2,823	2,986	3,055	3,062	2,968	3,035	5
25,798	29,854	29,710	30,172	31,753	33,127	6
10,625	121,119	124,737	119,886	123,444	131,748	7
5,147	5,590	5,716	5,543	5,858	6,244	8
12,447	12,329	13,487	13,760	13,659	14,046	9
3,531	3,814	4,129	3,979	4,201	4,804	10
16,063	106,357	106,743	112,568	128,556	146,186	11
15,105	15,302	15,078	15,682	17,316	18,649	12
260,723	271,335	267,650	270,936	275,736	282,577	13
87,384	89,569	86,505	91,465	90,048	95,513	14
8,150	8,386	8,667	8,809	8,866	9,616	15
377,326	396,364	418,694	416,144	424,116	463,311	16
447,933	482,697	484,226	475,846	493,374	543,251	17
308,227	309,885	333,272	343,400	392,528	440,305	18
68·8	64·2	68·8	72·2	79·6	81·1	19
166,774	168,329	143,900	120,316	99,544	86,978	20
502,646	507,591	512,564	512,602	505,559	516,904	21
39,569	49,588	60,656	68,423	72,692	93,691	22
113,864	117,704	121,789	122,587	125,983	127,768	23
135,911	142,861	157,684	163,624	174,731	192,000	24

Source:—West Pakistan Railway 'Year Book of Information, 1964'.

Table 100:—Commodity-wise by Pakistan 1955-56 to

Sl. No	Commodity	APRIL— 1955-56	1956-57
1	**Total** ...	1,0652	10,886
2	Cotton (Raw) ...	312	269
3	Cotton (Manufactured) ...	48	47
4	Jute (Raw and Manufactured)	47	45
5	Wheat and its Products ...	808	805
6	Rice ...	371	229
7	Gram and Pulses ...	149	206
8	Other Grains ...	80	65
9	Sugar (Refined and Unrefined)	134	138
10	Gur (Jagree and Molasses) ...	74	65
11	Fruits and Vegetables ...	157	184
12	Vegetable Oil ...	19	22
13	Oil Seeds ...	352	352
14	Foder ...	323	228
15	Tobacco ...	29	32
16	Salt ...	231	252
17	Iron and Steel ...	234	279
18	Wood (unwrought) ...	160	212
19	Marble and Stone ...	1,075	1,082
20	...	624	596
21	Metalic Ores ...	20	23
22	Petrol ...	140	120
23	Kerosene Oil ...	72	73

Tonnage Carried Western Railway 1963-64

(Tonnage in thousands)

March		July — June				
1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61	1961-62	1962-63	Sl. No.
11,855	**12,447**	**12,329**	**13,487**	**13,760**	**13,659**	1
235	210	246	196	228	306	2
38	39	50	20	25	24	3
51	56	48	31	38	37	4
883	1,134	1,215	1,583	929	975	5
325	438	331	438	553	759	6
177	114	159	162	117	134	7
70	67	79	66	60	69	8
146	161	167	96	122	103	9
71	78	105	57	58	80	10
263	267	178	113	300	183	11
28	22	35	32	41	49	12
331	261	263	310	286	333	13
317	305	287	342	320	352	14
33	63	44	37	32	33	15
221	203	227	283	278	214	16
282	275	253	313	345	394	17
189	194	195	207	193	205	18
1,351	1,207	1,259	1,362	1,855	1,534	19
790	666	897	852	995	1,097	20
19	35	24	28	26	16	21
108	131	131	136	177	158	22
85	84	99	108	111	101	23

Table 100:—Commodity-wise by Pakistan 1955-56 to

Sl. No.	Commodity	April— 1955-56	April— 1956-57
24	Coal and Coke for Public ...	692	1,062
25	Oil Fuel for Public ...	284	277
26	Fire Wood ...	590	636
27	Live stock ...	45	57
28	Provisions ...	92	85
29	Fuel for Railway ...	714	765
30	Other Stores for Railway ...	1,642	1,354
31	All other Commodities ...	1,134	1,272

Tonnage Carried
Western Railway
1963-64—*contd.*

(Tonnage in thousands)

March		July — June				Sl. No.
1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61	1961-62	1962-63	
1,040	1,074	1,045	1,124	1,100	1,187	24
318	397	372	397	435	532	25
655	656	651	731	687	673	26
47	45	47	43	50	53	27
102	93	97	68	53	48	28
668	624	641	641	831	703	29
1,598	1,939	1,487	1,985	2,046	1,673	30
1,419	1,609	1,697	1,726	1,469	1,634	31

Table 100: Commodity-wise Tonnage Carried
1955-56 to

Sl. No.	Commodity		July-June 1963-64
32	**Total**	..	14,046
33	Ballast and Stone	..	1,425
34	Coal and Coke for the Public	..	1,311
35	Cotton, Raw	..	309
36	Cotton, Manufactured	..	18
37	Cement	..	1,300
38	Coal, Coke and Patent Fuel for Home line		608
39	Firewood	..	717
40	Fertilizers	..	206
41	Fruits and Vegetables, Fresh	..	27
42	Gypsum	..	94
43	Grass Dry	..	222
44	Hides, Skins or Pelts, Common	..	5
45	Iron and steel Division "A"	..	58
46	Iron and Steel Division "B'	..	186
47	Iron and Steel Division "C"	..	90
48	Jagree	..	22

by Pakistan Western Railway
1963-64—*Contd.*

(Tonnage in thousands)

Sl. No.	Commodity	July-June 1963-64
49	Jute, Manufactured ..	41
50	Livestock ..	57
51	Molasses ..	76
52	Metallic Ores ..	18
53	Machinery other than Electrical ..	64
54	Machinery Electrical ..	7
55	Military Traffic ..	431
56	Other Grains and Pulses ..	208
57	Oil Seeds ..	237
58	Oils Division "D" ..	12
59	Other Railway Materials and Stores ..	1,458
60	Petroleum and other Hydro-carbon Oils, non-dangerous, *i.e.*, having a flashing point at or above 760 Fahr Division "B" includes—	
61	(*i*) Diesel Oil ..	359
62	(*ii*) Furnance Oil ..	198
63	Petroleum and other Hydro-carbon Oils dangerous, *i.e.* having a flashing point below 760 Fahr includes Petro, etc.	142

Table 100 :—Commodity-wise Tonnage Carried by Pakistan Western Railway: 1955-56 to 1963-64—*Concld*

(Tonnage in thousands)

Sl. No.	Commodity	July-June 1963-64
64	Petroleum and other hydro-carbon oils non-dangerous having a flashing point at or above 760 Fahr Division "A" includes Kerosene oil etc	150
65	Paddy and Rice ..	679
66	Salt ..	228
67	Sugar ..	97
68	Sugarcane ..	86
69	Tobacco unmanufactured ..	20
70	Timber ..	239
71	Wheat ..	1,272
72	Wool ..	10
73	Miscellaneous ..	1,381

Note.—Basis of commodity-wise list as from the year 1963-64 has been revised by the Pakistan Western Railway to accord with the new rating structure introduced from 1st July 1964.

Source:—Pakistan Western Railway 'Year Book of Information 1964', Statement at pages 62-65.

Table 101: —Class-wise Passengers Carried by the Pakistan Western Railway : 1949-50 to 1963-64.

Table 101 :—Class-wise Passengers
1949-50 to

Sl. No.	Year			Total
1	1949-50	(April—March)	..	67,731
2	1950-51	,,	..	69,661
3	1951-52	,,	..	79,146
4	1952-53	,,	..	79,654
5	1953-54	,,	..	80,764
6	1954-55	,,	..	85,487
7	1955-56	,,	..	87,195
8	1956-57	,,	..	95,535
9	1957-58	,,	..	103,189
10	1958-59	,,	..	106,250
11	1959-60	(July—June)	..	121,119
12	1960-61	,,	..	124,737
13	1961-62	,,	..	119,886
14	1962-63	,,	..	123,444
15	1963-64	,,	..	131,748

Carried by the Pakistan Western Railway 1963-64

(*In thousands*)

First Class	Second Class	Upper Class (Rail Cars)	Inter Class	Third Class	Sl. No.
60	518	..	3,186	64,027	1
63	446	..	3,356	65,796	2
74	450	..	3,669	74,953	3
79	462	..	3,667	75,446	4
74	400	..	3,570	76,720	5
84	393	..	3,797	81,233	6
73	400	..	3,778	82,944	7
83	465	..	4,153	90,834	8
87	499	..	4,660	97,943	9
84	511	..	4,756	100,899	10
93	579	..	5,430	115,017	11
86	543	4	5,525	118,579	12
82	451	7	5,235	114,111	13
87	437	9	5,499	117,412	14
97	471	9	6,209	124,962	15

Source:—(*i*) Upto 1954-55 Bureau of 'Statistics, Statistics of West Pakistan-Roads, Road Transport, Road Accidents and North Western Railways : 1960' Table No 29.

(*ii*) For 1955-56 onwards, Pakistan Western Railway, 'Year Book of Information, 1964,' Statement at page 57.

SHIPPING

Table 102:—Pakistani Shipping Companies and their Fleet Position : 1947 to 1963

(Tonnage, in '000' tons)

Year	Number of Shipping Companies	Fleet Position	Tonnage	
			Gross Registered	Dead Weight
1947 ..	4	4	18	27
1948 ..	4	7	39	59
1949 ..	5	10	59	88
1950 ..	6	14	78	117
1951 ..	7	22	114	162
1952 ..	7	25	133	190
1953 ..	7	25	144	204
1954 ..	7	24	139	195
1955 ..	7	23	133	185
1956 ..	7	23	134	185
1957 ..	7	21	121	169
1958 ..	9	29	167	245
1959 ..	9	35	199	293
1960 ..	10	41	254	354
1961 ..	11	43	287	390
1962 ..	11	43	287	390
1963 ..	12	43	283	384

Source:—Controller of Shipping, Ministry of Communications, Directorate-General of Ports and Shipping, Karachi.

Table 103.—Cargo Handled at Karachi Port 1950-51 to 1963-64

(In thousand tons)

Year		Imports	Exports
1950-51 (July—June)	..	2,302	1,172
1951-52 "	..	2,688	1,076
1952-53 "	..	3,017	897
1953-54 "	..	2,664	895
1954-55 "	..	2,147	892
1955-56 "	..	2,530	1,096
1956-57 "	..	3,271	1,017
1957-58 "	..	3,394	844
1958-59 "	..	2,64 1	967
1959-60 "	..	3,424	1,078
1960-61 "	..	3,911	1,068
1961-62 "	..	3,489	1,117
1962-63 "	..	4,016	1,545
1963-64 "	..	4,523	1,331

Source:—Central Statistical Office, Karachi, 'Statistical Bulletin, June, 1965', Table No.71 at pages 1584 and 1585

Table 104:—Number of Vessels 1950-51 to

Sl. No.	Year			Coastal Shipping		
				Number	Net Registered Tonnage	
					In Ballast	With Cargo
1	1950-51 (July—June)			157	4·9	181·7
2	1951-52	,,	..	123	5·2	162·4
3	1952-53	,,	..	171	13·4	215·8
4	1953-54	,,	..	76	5·2	257·2
5	1954-55	,,	..	74	3·8	223·0
6	1955-56	,,	..	96	6·9	179·3
7	1956-57	,,	..	128	7·4	224·0
8	1957-58	,,	..	141	5·2	169·1
9	1958-59	,,	..	337	25·9	277·7
10	1959-60	,,	..	69	5·9	176·5
11	1960-61	,,	..	60	4·3	238·5
12	1961-62	,,	..	84	9·4	297·5
13	1962-63	,,	..	87	22·6	258·7
14	1963-64	,,	..	87	12·8	316·1

Entering Karachi Port and their Tonnage 1963-64

(Tonnage in '000' ton)

International Shipping			
Number	Net Registered Tonnage		Sl. No.
	In Ballast	With Cargo	
1,448	262·4	3,265·4	1
1,697	167·8	3,562·1	2
1,356	322·2	4,043·4	3
1,277	186·3	4,244·1	4
1,122	266·4	3,713·0	5
1,067	145·1	3,654·2	6
1,232	65·7	4,168·0	7
1,367	320·1	4,351·6	8
1,242	530·8	4,093·6	9
1,400	352·4	5,004·2	10
1434	309·2	5,310·6	11
1,337	268·8	5,235·5	12
1,442	530·9	5,686·2	13
1,434	445·4	5,813·2	14

Source:—Central Statistical Office, Karachi, Statistical Bulletin: June 1965' Tables No. 69 and 70 at pages 1577 and 1581.

Table 105:—Number of Vessels Cleared 1950-51 to

Sl No	Year			Coastal Shipping		
				Number	Net Registered Tonnage	
					In Ballast	With Cargo
1	1950-51 (July-June)			213	10·6	208·8
2	1951-52	,,	..	260	12·5	343·6
3	1952-53	,,	..	251	12·7	231·9
4	1953-54	,,	..	277	8·9	300·1
5	1954-55	,,	..	224	32·4	212·2
6	1955-56	,,	..	184	4·8	196·6
7	1956-57	,,	..	191	5·5	304·3
8	1957-58	,,	..	244	9·9	349·2
9	1958-59	,,	..	289	11·9	227·6
10	1959-60	,,		103	5·4	322·3
11	1960-61	,,	..	76	0·2	307·1
12	1961-62	,,	..	105	6·3	371·9
13	1962-63	,,	..	100	3·1	354·2
14	1963-64	..	..	90	..	242·9

from Karachi Port and their Tonnage
1963-64

(*Tonnage in '000' tons*)

International Shipping			
Number	Net Registered Tonnage		Sl. No.
	In Ballast	With Cargo	
1,600	837·8	2,782·2	1
1,490	945·6	2,466·3	2
1,335	1,102·9	3,125·7	3
1,140	785·3	3,510·1	4
945	500·6	3,225·8	5
857	290·1	3,028·2	6
1,028	60·4	3,851·2	7
1,077	99·1	4,328·2	8
1,149	680·1	3,671·1	9
1,348	1,010·5	4,187·4	10
1,404	1,206·9	4,377·6	11
1,303	1,090·4	4.330·4	12
1,401	1,324·9	4,746·8	13
1,420	1,430·8	4,821·8	14

Source:—Central Statistical Office, Karachi, 'Statistical Bulletin: June, 1965' Tables No. 69 and 70 at pages 1577 and 1581.

IRRIGATION

**Table 106 :—Area Irrigated
1947-48 to**

Sl. No.	Year		Total	Canal (a)
1	1947-48	...	24,640	19,559
2	1948-49	...	24,607	19,716
3	1949-50	...	25,110	19,763
4	1950-51	...	25,994	20,449
5	1951-52	...	25,112	20,096
6	1952-53	...	24,920	19,759
7	1953-54	...	25,925	20,732
8	1954-55	...	26,779	21,558
9	1955-56	...	26,069	20,891
10	1956-57	...	27,557	22,233
11	1957-58		27,853	22,567
12	1958-59	...	27,136	22,725
13	1959-60	...	26,434	22,000
14	1960-61	...	25,996	21,300
15	1961-62	...	27,546	22,268

by Different Sources
1961-62

(In thousand acres)

Wells	Tube-wells	Other Sources	Sl. No.
2,355	3	2,723	1
2,171	4	2,716	2
2,595	4	2,743	3
2,708	4	2,833	4
2,447	5	2,564	5
2,536	5	2,620	6
2,428	63	2,702	7
2,257	94	2,870	8
2,164	118	2,896	9
2,123	153	3,048	10
1,942	175	3,169	11
1,940	300	2,171	12
1,909	355	2,170	13
2,121	589	1,981	14
2,052	590	2,636	15

a) Government and Private

Source :—(*i*) Upto 1956-57, Director of Land Reords, Northern Zone, West Pakistan, Lahore and Deputy Commissioners of Districts of West Pakistan.

(*ii*) From 1957-58 onwards, Bureau of Statistics, Agricultural Data : 1947-48 to 1962-63, Tables No. 55, 56, 57, 58 and 59.

1960 PAKISTAN CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

Table 107 :— Number of Agricultural Holdings

Sl. No.	Province/Division	Total Holdings	
		Number in '000'	Per cent
1	**West Pakistan** ..	**5,691**	**100**
2	Peshawar ..	568	10
3	D. I. Khan ..	139	2
4	Rawalpindi ..	890	16
5	Sargodha ..	839	15
6	Lahore ..	781	14
7	Multan ..	1,032	18
8	Bahawalpur ..	399	7
9	Khairpur ..	427	8
10	Hyderabad ..	385	7
11	Quetta ..	121	2
12	Kalat ..	81	1
13	Karachi ..	29	(a)

by Type and Divisions : 1960 Census.

Farms		Livestock Holdings		Sl. No.
Number in '000'	Percent	Number in '000'	Percent	
4,860	**100**	**831**	**100**	1
547	11	21	2	2
127	3	12	1	3
826	17	64	8	4
662	14	177	21	5
625	13	156	19	6
869	18	163	20	7
145	7	54	6	8
345	7	82	10	9
331	7	54	7	10
107	2	14	2	11
57	1	23	3	12
18	(a)	10	1	13

(a) % less than 0.5

Note:—Totals may differ slightly due to rounding off of separate items.

Source:—Agricultural Census Organization, Ministry of Agriculture and Works, '1960 Pakistan Census of Agriculture, Volume II, West Pakistan, Table No. 1'.

Table 108 :—Number of Farms, Farms Area
1960

Sl. No.	Province/ Division	Number of Farms			Farms
		Owner Farms	Owner-*cum* Tenant Farms	Tenant Farms	Owner Farms
1	**West Pakistan**	**1,998**	**834**	**2,028**	**18,723**
2	Peshawar ...	281	105	161	1,378
3	D. I. Khan	44	32	51	492
4	Rawalpindi...	432	221	173	2,609
5	Sargodha	293	100	270	3,184
6	Lahore	205	163	257	1,165
7	Multan	332	104	434	2,726
8	Bahawalpur	161	38	148	1,484
9	Khairpur ...	63	35	247	1,034
10	Hyderabad	72	25	234	1,741
11	Quetta ...	66	7	34	1,163
12	Kalat ...	35	6	16	1,290
13	Karachi ...	15	1	2	454

Classified by Tenure and by Divisions : Census

(In thousands)

Area in Acres		Cultivated Area in Acres			
Owner -*cum*- Tenant Farms	Tenant Farms	Owner Farms	Owner -*cum*- Tenant Farms	Tenant Farms	Sl. No.
11,012	**19,195**	**11,994**	**8,657**	**16,598**	1
892	751	610	634	535	2
978	972	211	494	389	3
2,079	814	1,199	1,596	702	4
1,685	2,930	2,519	1,386	2,598	5
1,594	1,515	910	1,450	1,411	6
1,304	4,172	1,923	1,072	3,559	7
515	1,433	1,231	467	1,329	8
547	2,316	566	464	2,226	9
855	3,130	970	669	2,885	10
212	625	694	173	595	11
275	496	928	218	39	12
72	40	232	34	31	13

Note:—Totals may differ slightly due to rounding off of separate items.

Source :—Agricultural Census Organisation, Ministry of Agriculture and Works, '1960, Pakistan Census of Agriculture, Volume II, West Pakistan,' Table No. 2.

Table 109 .—Number and Area of Farms

Sl. No.	Size of Farm (Acres)	Farms	
		Number in '000'	Percent
1	**West Pakistan** ...	**4,860**	**100**
2	Under 1·0 ...	742	15
3	1·0 to under 2·5 ...	856	18
4	2·5 to under 5·0 ...	806	16
5	5·0 to under 7 5 ...	581	12
6	7·5 to under 12·5 ...	759	16
7	12·5 to under 25·0 ...	729	15
8	25·0 to under 50·0 ...	286	6
9	50·0 to under 150·0	88	2
10	150·0 and over ...	14	(a)

Classified by Size : 1960 Census

FARMS AREA		CULTIVATED AREA		Sl. No.
Total In '000' Acres	Percent	Total In '000' Acres	Percent	
48,930	**100**	**37,250**	**100**	1
334	1	267	1	2
1,346	3	1,154	3	3
2,911	6	2,535	7	4
3,546	7	3,126	8	5
7,357	15	6,489	17	6
12,533	26	10,710	29	7
9,468	19	7,387	20	8
6,539	13	3,886	10	9
4,896	10	1,694	5	10

(a) Percentage less than 0·5.

Note:—Totals may differ slightly due to rounding off of separate items.

Source:—Agricultural Census Organisation, Ministry of Agriculture and Works, '1960, Pakistan Census of Agriculture, Volume II, West Pakistan.' Table No. 3.

Table 110:—Number and Area of Individual

Sl. No.	Size of Farm (Acres)	Number of Farms: Total	Number of Farms: Individual
1	**West Pakistan** ..	**4,860**	**3,458**
2	Under 1·0 ..	742	440
3	1·0 to under 2·5 ..	856	571
4	2·5 to under 5·0 ..	806	592
5	5·0 to under 7·5 ..	581	444
6	7·5 to under 12·5 ..	759	533
7	12·5 to under 25·0 ..	729	556
8	25·0 to under 50·0 ..	286	199
9	50·0 to under 150·0 ..	88	56
10	150·0 and over	14	8

and Joint Farms Classified by Size: 1960 Census

in '000'	Farms Area in '000' Acres			Sl. No.
Joint	Total	Individual	Joint	
1,402	**48,930**	**34,508**	**14,421**	1
302	334	204	130	2
285	1,345	910	436	3
214	2,911	2,148	763	4
137	3,546	2,712	834	5
166	7,357	5,756	1,601	6
173	12,533	9,505	3,028	7
87	9,468	6,578	2,889	8
32	6,539	4,100	2,439	9
6	4,896	2,595	2,302	10

Note:—Totals may differ slightly due to rounding off of separate items.

Source:—Agricultural Census Organisation, Ministry of Agriculture and Works, 1960, Pakistan Census of Agriculture, Volume II, West Pakistan, Table No. 4.

Table III—Number and Area of Farms

Sl. No.	Size of Farm (Acres)	NUBER OF FARMS		
		Total	Owner Farms	Owner-*cum*-Tenant Farms
1	**West Pakistan** ..	**4,860**	**1,998**	**834**
2	Under 1·0 ..	742	461	35
3	1·0 to under 2·5 ..	856	414	95
4	2·5 to under 5·0 ..	806	327	145
5	5·0 to under 7·5 ..	581	202	121
6	7·5 to under 12·5 ..	759	232	171
7	12·5 to under 25·0	729	220	169
8	25·0 to under 50·0	286	94	71
9	50·0 to under 150·0	88	39	23
10	150·0 and over ..	14	9	3

Classified by Tenure and by Size : 1960 Census

IN '000'	Farms Area in '000' Acres				Sl. No.
Tenant Farms	Total	Owner Farms	Owner *cum*-Tenant Farms	Tenant Farms	
2,028	**48,930**	**18,723**	**11,012**	**19,195**	1
246	334	198	21	114	2
346	1,345	648	161	536	3
333	2,911	1,167	534	1,210	4
257	3,546	1,226	747	1,572	5
356	7,357	2,242	1,667	3,448	6
340	12,533	3,747	2,922	5,864	7
121	9,468	3,114	2,382	3,972	3
26	6,539	3,009	1,693	1,837	9
2	4,896	3,372	884	640	10

Note—Totals may differ slightly due to rounding off of separate items.

Source—Agricultural Census Organisation, Ministry of Agriculture and Works, 1960 Pakistan Census of Agriculture, Volume II, West Pakistan, Table No. 5.

Table 112:—Owner Operated and Tenant 1960

Sl. No.	Size of Farm (Acres)	Total Farm Area '000' (Acres)	Owner Operated Area '000' (Acres)
1	**West Pakistan**	**48,930**	**24,959**
2	Under 1.0 ..	334	210
3	1·0 to under 2·5 ..	1,345	735
4	2·5 to under 5·0 ..	2,911	1,461
5	5·0 to under 7·5 ..	3,546	1,633
6	7·5 to under 12·5 ..	7,357	3,151
7	12·5 to under 25·0 ..	12,533	5,323
8	25·0 to under 50·0	9,468	4,417
9	50·0 to under 150·0	6,539	4,007
10	150·0 and over ..	4,896	4,023

Cperated Area Classified by size of Farms
Cinsus

TENANT OPERATED AREA IN '000' (ACRES)				Sl. No.
Total	Ren ted	Share Cropped	Rent Free	
23,971	**1,941**	**21,271**	**759**	1
125	11	99	15	2
610	48	5:8	35	3
1,450	117	1,276	57	4
1,913	171	1,683	59	5
4,206	400	3,700	106	6
7,210	549	6,480	182	7
5,051	345	4,570	136	8
2,532	185	2,251	96	9
874	115	684	75	10

Note —Totals may differ slightly due to rounding off of separate items.

Source —Agricultural Census Organisation, Ministry of Agriculture and Works, 1960 Pakistan Census of Agriculture, Vol. II, West Pakistan, Table No. 9.

Table 113:—Farms Classified by Numbe r

Sl. No.	Size of Farm (Acres)	Number of			
		Total	Not Frag-men-ted.	Reporting	
				Total	2-3
1	**West Pakistan**	**4,860**	**1,915**	**2,945**	**1,578**
2	Under 1·0 ...	742	568	174	156
3	1·0 to under 2·5	856	466	389	289
4	2·5 to under 2·5	806	299	507	298
5	5·0 to under 7·5	581	186	395	203
6	7·5 to under 12·5	759	196	563	276
7	12·5 to under 25·0	729	151	578	255
8	25·0 to under 50·0	286	41	245	82
9	50·0 to under 150·0	88	8	80	17
10	150.0 and Over	14	1	13	2

of Fragments and by size : 1960 Census

Farms in '000'			Farms Area in '000' Acres			Sl. No.
Fragments						
4-5	6.9	10 and Over	Total	Not Fragmented	Fragmented.	
599	455	312	48,930	9,493	39,436	1
15	2	..	334	235	100	2
69	27	4	1,345	689	656	3
111	73	25	2,911	1,072	1,839	4
85	70	38	3,546	1,123	2,422	5
114	100	73	7,357	1,875	5,482	6
126	106	92	12,533	2,487	10,046	7
60	55	48	9,468	1,242	8,225	8
17	21	25	6,539	517	6,022	9
2	2	6	4,896	252	4,644	10

Note :—Totals may differ slightly due to rounding off of separate items.

Source :—Agricultural Census Oganisation, Ministry ot Agriculture and Works, 1960 Pakistan Census of Agriculture, Volume II, West Pakistan, Table No. 10.

Table 114:—Fragmented Farms Classified

Sl. No.	Size of Farm (Acres)	Number of Owner Farms		
		Total	Frag-mented.	Non-Frag-mented
1	**West Pakistan**	**1,998**	**1,113**	**885**
2	Under 1.0 ...	461	110	351
3	1·0 to under 2·5 ...	414	197	217
4	2·5 to under 5·0 ...	327	214	113
5	5·0 to under 7·5 ...	202	140	62
6	7·5 to under 12·5 ...	232	170	62
7	12·5 to under 25·0 ...	220	161	58
8	25·0 to under 50·0 ...	94	77	17
9	50·0 to under 150·0 ...	39	35	4
10	150·0 and Over ...	9	8	1

by Tenure and by Size : 1960 Census.

(Farms in thousands)

Number of Owner *Cum*-Tenant Farms			Number of Tenant Farms			Sl. No.
Total	Fragmented	Non-Fragmented	Total	Fragmented.	Non-Fragmented	
834	**769**	**65**	**2,028**	**1,063**	**965**	1
35	28	8	246	37	209	2
95	82	14	346	110	236	3
145	133	12	333	160	173	4
121	113	8	257	141	116	5
171	161	10	356	232	124	6
169	159	10	340	258	82	7
71	68	2	121	100	21	8
23	22	(a)	26	22	3	9
3	3	(a)	2	2	(a)	10

(a) Less than 500.

Note :—Totals may differ slightly due to rounding off of separate items.

Source : —Agricultural Census Organisation, Ministry of Agriculture and Works, ·1960 Pakistan Census of Agriculture, Volume II, West Pakistan, Table No. 11.

Table 115 :—Total Cropped Area by Divisions 1960 Census

(In thousand acres)

Province/ Division	Total Cropped Area
West Pakistan	**38,307**
Peshawar ...	2,144
D. I. Khan ...	961
Rawalpindi ...	3,691
Sargodha ...	6,858
Lahore ...	4,290
Multan ...	6,775
Bahawalpur ...	3,053
Khairpur ...	4,185
Hyderabad ...	4,391
Quetta ...	913
Kalat ...	783
Karachi ...	262

Note:—Total may differ slightly due to rounding off of the figures.

Source:—Agricultural Census Organisation, Ministry of Agriculture and Works, ·1960, Pakistan Census, of Agriculture, Volume II West Pakistan, Table No. 13.

Table 116:—Number and Area of Farms Classified by Type of Irrigation and by Size : 1960 Census.

Table 116: – Number and Area of Farms Classified

Sl. No.	Size of Farm (Acres)	Total cultivated Area (Acres)	Total Farms Reporting
1	**West Pakistan** ...	**37,250**	**3,165**
2	Under 1·0 ...	267	311
3	1·0 to under 2·5 ...	1,154	528
4	2·5 to under 5·0 ...	2,535	537
5	5·0 to under 7·5	3,126	418
6	7·5 to under 12·5 ...	6,489	572
7	12·5 to under 25·0 ...	10,710	555
8	25·0 to under 50·0 ...	7,387	199
9	50·0 to under 150·0 ...	3,886	40
10	150·0 and over ...	1,694	5

by Type of Irrigation and by Size : 1960 Census.

(In thousands)

Artificial Irrigation					
Irrigated					Sl. No.
Irrigated Area (Acres)	Canal Irrigated Area (Acres)	Canal/ Well Irri- gated Area (Acres)	Well Irri- gated Area (Acres)	Other Irri- gated Area (Acres)	
25,269	**19,634**	**2,090**	**1,647**	**1,898**	1
145	80	19	29	17	2
731	501	92	90	48	3
1,675	1,253	158	171	94	4
2,188	1,701	189	196	103	5
4,726	3,812	367	360	187	6
7,926	6,534	620	460	313	7
5,042	4,038	448	238	318	8
1,845	1,270	173	81	321	9
990	447	24	22	497	10

Table 116:—Number and Area of Farms Classified by Type of Irrigation and by Size : 1960 Census.—*concld.*

(In thousands)

Sl. No.	Size of Farm (Acres)	SAILABA		BARANI	
		Farms reporting	Sailaba Area (Acres)	Farms Reporting	Barani Area (Acres)
11	**West Pakistan**	**405**	**3,186**	**1,452**	**8,795**
12	Under 1.0 ...	34	15	247	106
13	1.0 to under 2·5 ..	57	74	265	349
14	2.5 to under 5·0 ..	67	175	255	684
15	5·0 to under 7·5 ..	53	222	164	716
16	7.5 to under 12·5	70	443	200	1,321
17	12.5 to under 25·0	70	716	191	2,068
18	25.0 to under 50·0	35	630	87	1,716
19	50.0 to under 150·0	16	571	38	1,470
20	150·0 and over ..	5	340	5	365

Source :—Agricultural Census Organisation, Ministry of Agriculture and Works, 1960 Pakistan Census of Agriculture, Volume II, West Pakistan, Table No. 17

Table 117:—Percentage Distribution of Crop Acreage Classified by Size of Farms : 1960 Census

Table 117: —Percentage Distribution of Crop

Sl. No.	Size of Farm (Acres)	Total Cropped Area '000' Acres	CROP AREA AS			
			Wheat	Cotton	Sugarcane	Rice
1	**West Pakistan** ..	**38,307**	**34**	**9**	**3**	**8**
2	Under 1·0 ..	329	33	3	3	7
3	1·0 to under 2·5 ..	1,341	36	5	4	8
4	2·5 to under 5·0 ..	2,915	36	6	3	10
5	5·0 to under 7·5 ..	3,580	35	7	3	11
6	7·5 to under 12·5 ..	7,225	35	9	3	11
7	12·5 to under 25·0 ..	11,381	34	10	3	9
8	25·0 to under 50·0 ..	7,241	34	10	2	6
9	50.0 to under 150·0	3,323	31	8	1	4
10	150.0 and over ..	973	26	8	1	2

Acreage Classified by Size of Farms : 1960 Census

PERCENT OF TOTAL CROPPED AREA							
Oilseed	Fodder	Fruits	Maize	Gram	Bajra	All other Crops	Sl. No.
4	12	1	3	7	6	13	1
2	12	1	15	3	6	15	2
2	12	1	10	5	5	12	3
3	11	1	7	6	5	12	4
3	11	1	5	7	5	12	5
4	12	1	4	7	5	9	6
5	13	1	3	7	5	10	7
5	13	1	2	8	7	12	8
6	11	1	1	11	12	14	9
8	10	3	1	9	5	27	10

Source:—Agricultural Census Organisation, Ministry of Agriculture and Works. ·1960 Pakistan Census of Agriculture Volume II, West Pakistan, Table No. 18.

Table 118 : Wheat Acreage Classified

Sl. No.	Size of Farm (Acres)	All Farms		Farms	
		Number in '000'	Area in '000' Acres	Number in '000'	Areas Total
1	**West Pakistan**	**4,860**	**48,930**	**3,179**	**35,671**
2	Under 1·0 ...	742	334	267	138
3	1·0 to under 2·5	856	1,345	472	763
4	2·5 to under 5·0	806	2,911	545	1,982
5	5.0 to under 7·5	581	3,546	426	2,609
6	7·5 to under 12·5	759	7,357	588	5,717
7	12·5 to under 25·0	729	12,533	589	10,100
8	25·0 to under 50·0	286	9,468	226	7,451
9	50·0 to under 150·0	88	6,539	57	4,197
10	150·0 and over	14	4,896	8	2,714

by Size of Farms : 1960 Census.

Reporting wheat					Sl. No.
in '000, Acres			*Wheat Area as Per cent of*		
Net Sown	Total Cropped.	Wheat	Net Sown Area	Total Cropped Area	
25,824	**31,306**	**13,031**	**50**	**42**	**1**
128	181	108	85	60	2
678	892	481	71	54	3
1,704	2,181	1,054	62	48	4
2,220	2,801	1,254	57	45	5
4,805	5,942	2,512	52	42	6
8,120	9,787	3,874	48	40	7
5,393	6,259	2,465	46	39	8
2,266	2,529	1,027	45	41	9
510	734	254	50	35	10

Note :—Totals may differ slightly due to rounding off of separate items.

Source :—Agricultural Census Organisation, Ministry of Agriculture and Works, '1960 Pakistan Census of Agriculture, Vol, II, West Pakistan' Table No. 19.

Table 119 :—Cotton Acreage Classified

Sl. No.	Size of Farm (Acres)	All Farms		Farms
		Number in '000'	Area in '000' Acres	Number in '000'
1	**West Pakistan**	**4,860**	**48,930**	**1,169**
2	Under 1.0 ..	742	334	23
3	1·0 to under 2·5 ..	856	1,345	93
4	2·5 to under 5·0 ..	806	2,911	150
5	5·0 to under 7·5 ..	581	3,546	157
6	7·5 to under 12·5..	759	7,357	275
7	12.5 to under 25·0	729	12,533	324
8	25·0 to under 50·0	286	9,468	124
9	50·0 to under 150·0	88	6,539	22
10	150·0 and over ..	14	4,896	2

by Size of Farms : 1960 Census

Reporting Cotton						Sl. No.
Area in '000' Acres				Cotton Area as percent of		
Total	Net Sown	Total Cropped	Cotton	Net Sown Area	Total Cropped Area	
16,191	**13,144**	**16,086**	**342**	**25**	**21**	1
13	12	18	9	72	50	2
151	138	186	70	51	38	3
555	499	654	171	34	26	4
964	862	1,109	237	28	21	5
2,707	2,416	3,015	615	25	20	6
5,595	4,788	5,808	1,158	24	20	7
4,035	3,216	3,816	754	23	20	8
1,502	1,017	1,182	253	25	21	9
668	196	299	76	39	26	10

Note :—Totals may differ slightly due to rounding off of separate items.

Source :—Agricultural Census Organisation, Ministry of Agriculture and Works, '1960 Pakistan Census of Agriculture Volume II, West Pakistan, Table No. 21.

Table 120 :—Rice Acreage Clasified

Sl. No.	Size of Farm (Acres)	All Farms Number in '000'	Area in '000' (Acres)	Number in '000'
1	**West Pakistan** ..	**4,860**	**48,930**	**916**
2	under 1·0 ..	742	334	56
3	1·0 to under 2·5 ..	856	1,345	110
4	2·5 to under 5·0 ..	806	2,911	150
5	5·0 to under 7·5 ..	581	3,546	140
6	7·5 to under 12·5 ..	759	7,357	196
7	12·5 to under 25·0	729	12,533	187
8	25·0 to under 50·0	286	9,468	64
9	50·0 to under 150·0	88	6,539	11
10	150·0 and over ..	14	4,896	1

by Size of Farms : 1960 Census.

Farms reporting Rice						
Area in '000' Acres				*Rice Area as per cent*		Sl. No.
Total	Net Sown	Total Cropped	Rice	Net Sown Area	Total Cropped Area	
9,902	8,046	10,868	3,214	46	30	1
29	27	43	22	82	52	2
178	159	242	103	64	42	3
555	494	733	282	57	38	4
860	763	1,116	408	53	37	5
1,898	1,664	2,328	761	46	33	6
3,204	2,706	3,585	1,027	38	29	7
2,091	1,629	2,035	459	28	23	8
811	515	620	127	25	20	9
277	88	166	24	28	15	10

Note :—Totals may differ slightly due, to rounding off of separate items.

Source :—Agricultural Census Organisation, Ministry of Agriculture and Works. 1960 Pakistan Census of Agriculture, Vol. II, West Pakistan Table No. 23.

Table 121:—Means of Lift Irrigation and Size of Farms

Sl. No.	Size of Farm (Acres)	All Farms	NUMBER Tube-wells and Pumps
1	West Pakistan ..	4,860	14
2	Under 1·0 ..	742	1
3	1·0 to under 2·5 ..	856	1
4	2·5 to under 5·0 ..	806	1
5	5·0 to under 7·5 ..	581	1
6	7·5 to under 12·5 ..	759	2
7	12·5 to under 25·0 ..	729	4
8	25·0 under to 50·0 ..	286	2
9	50·0 to under 150·0 ..	88	2
10	150·0 and over ..	14	(a)

Number of Iron Ploughs Classified by 1960 Census.

(In thousands)

of Farms reporting Lift Irrigation by		Iron Ploughs		Sl. No.
Iron persian Wells	Other Wells	Farms Reporting	Number of Iron Ploughs	
103	232	592	832	1
9	24	34	36	2
13	33	58	64	3
15	35	83	90	4
13	27	71	140	5
19	39	123	136	6
22	44	136	162	7
9	22	61	148	8
2	6	22	40	9
(a)	1	5	15	10

(a) Less than 500.

Note :—Totals may differ slightly due to rounding off of separate items.

Source :—Agricultural Census Organisation, Ministry of Agriculture and Works, 1960 Pakistan Census of Agriculture, Vol. II, West Pakistan, Table No. 32.

Table 122:—Use of Manures for all Farms

Sl. No.	Size of Farm (Acres)	All Farms	
		Number '000'	Net Sown Area '000' (Acres)
1	**West Pakistan** ..	**4,860**	**32,011**
2	Under 1·0 ..	742	239
3	1·0 to under 2·5 ..	856	1,030
4	2·5 to under 5·0 ..	806	2,283
5	5·0 to under 7·5 ..	581	2,823
6	7·5 to under 12·5 ..	759	5,842
7	12·5 to under 25·0 ..	729	9,524
8	25·0 to under 50·0 ..	286	6,317
9	50·0 to under 150·0 ..	88	3,054
10	150·0 and over ..	14	900

Classified by Size : 1960 Census

All Manures			Chemical Manures		
	Area Manured				
Farms Reporting use '000'	Area in '000' Acres	Per cent of Net Sown Area	Farms Reporting use '000'	Quantity '000' Maunds	Sl. No.
1,586	3,761	163	312	4,430	1
120	138	58	16	154	2
218	306	30	36	399	3
259	444	19	47	541	4
213	423	15	42	478	5
312	745	13	66	825	6
321	977	10	72	1,075	7
118	513	8	27	574	8
23	165	5	6	279	9
2	49	5	1	106	10

Note :—Totals may differ slightly due to rounding off of separate items.

Source :—Agricultural Census Organisation, Ministry of Agriculture and Works, 1960 Pakistan Census of Agriculture, Vol. II, West Pakistan, Table No. 33.

Table 123 :—Number of Farms Reporting
By Size of

Sl. No.	Size of Farm (Acres)	All Farms	NUMBER OF Total	Rs. 1—249
1	West Pakistan	4,860	1,431	431
2	Under 1·0 ...	742	155	53
3	1·0 to under 2·5	856	210	73
4	2·5 to under 5·0	806	234	79
5	5·0 to under 7·5	581	185	60
6	7·0 to under 12·5	759	256	75
7	12·5 to under 25·0	729	256	63
8	25·0 to under 50·0	286	99	20
9	50·0 to under 150.0.	88	31	6
10	150·0 and over ..	14	6	1

Debt, Classified by Size of Debt and Farm : 1960 Census

(In thousands)

Farms Reporting Different Size of Debt						Sl. No.
Rs. 250—499	Rs. 500—999	Rs. 1,000—1,999	Rs. 2,000—3,499	Rs. 3,500—4,999	Rs. 5,000 and Above.	
324	360	190	83	19	24	1
34	38	19	8	2	2	2
48	50	25	10	2	2	3
54	57	28	11	2	3	4
43	47	23	8	2	2	5
63	65	34	13	3	3	6
57	69	38	20	4	5	7
20	27	17	9	2	4	8
5	8	5	3	1	3	9
1	1	(a)	1	(a)	1	10

(*a*) Less than 500

Note :—Totals may differ slightly due to rounding off of separate items.

Source :—Agricultural Census Organisation, "Ministry of Agricultura and Works, '1960 Pakistan Census of Agriculture, Volume II. West Pakistan, Table No. 37.

Table 124 :—Number of Work Animals, Classified by Type of Agricultural Holdings : 1960 Census.

(In thousands)

Item	Total Agricultural Holdings	Farms Total	Livestock Holdings
All Holdings ...	**5,691**	**4,860**	**831**
Holdings Reporting Work Animals.	3,445	3,191	254
Number of Work Animals—Total	**9,423**	**8,850**	**573**
Bullocks ..	6,955	6,636	319
Others ..	2,468	2,214	255

Sources :—Agricultural Census Organisation, Ministry of Agriculture and Works, 1960 Pakistan Census of Agriculture Volume II, West Pakistan; Table No. 42.

Table 125:—Number of Milch Animals Classified by Type of Agricultural Holdings: 1960 Census.

(In thousands)

Item	Total Agricultural Holdings	Farms Total	Livestock Holdings
All Holdings ..	**5,691**	**4,860**	**831**
Holdings reporting .. Milch Animals	3,668	2,993	675
Totals Milch Animals	9,263	7,989	1,274
Number of Cows Total	**4,198**	**3,650**	**549**
Dry ..	2,013	1,759	253
In Milk ..	2,186	1,891	295
Number of Buffaloes Total	**5,065**	**4,339**	**726**
Dry ..	2,567	2,215	351
In Milk ..	2,498	2,124	374

Note :—Totals may differ slightly due to rounding off of separate items.

Source :—Agricultural Census Organisation, Ministry of Agriculture and Works, '1960 Pakistan Census of Agriculture, Volume II, West Pakistan, Table No. 43.

Table 126 :—Number of Cattle and Buffaloes Classified by Type of Agricultural Holdings: 1960 Census.

(In thousands)

Item	Total Agricul-tural Holdings	Farms Total	Live-stock Holdings
All Holdings ...	**5,691**	**4,860**	**831**
Holdings Reporting Cattle.	3,401	3,007	394
Number of Cattle	14,570	13,281	1,289
Holdings Reporting Buffaloes.	2,643	2,217	516
Number of Buffaloes	7,946	6,834	1,113

Source:—Agricultural Census Organisation, Ministry of Agriculture and Works, '1960 Pakistan Census of Agriculture, Volume II, West Pakistan, Table No. 44.

Table 127 :—Number of Sheep, Goats and Poultry Birds Classified by Type of Agricultural Holdings 1960 Census.

(In thousands)

Item	Total Agricultural Holdings	Farms Total	Livestock Holdings
All Holdings ...	**5,691**	**4,860**	**831**
Holdings Reporting Sheep.	687	603	83
Number of Sheep ..	9,786	8,107	1,680
Holdings Reporting Goats.	1,058	912	146
Number of Goats ..	7,261	5,927	1,334
Holdings Reporting Poultry Birds.	1,934	1,686	249
Number of Poultry Birds.	10,015	8,673	1,342

Source :—Agricultural Census Organisation, Ministry of Agriculture and Works, '1960 Pakistan Census of Agriculture, Volume II, West Pakistan, Table No. 45.

Table 128 :— Number of Agricultural by Type and Size of Agricul-

Sl. No.	Type and Size	Families	
		Total	With 1-2 Members
1	**Total Agricultural Holdings**	**5,691**	**493**
2	**Livestock Holdings ...**	**831**	**75**
3	**Farms Total ...**	**4,860**	**418**
4	Under 1·0 Acres ...	742	79
5	1·0 to under 2·5 Acres ...	856	88
6	2·5 to under 5·0 Acres ...	806	79
7	5·0 to under 7·5 Acres ...	581	50
8	7·5 to under 12·5 Acres	759	56
9	12·5 to under 25·0 Acres	729	45
10	25·0 to under 50·0 Acres	286	15
11	50·0 to under 150·0 Acres.	88	5
12	150·0 Acres and over ...	14	1

Families of Different Sizes Classified tural Holdings : 1960 Census

(In thousands)

OF DIFFERENT SIZE					
With 3-4 Members	With 5-6 Members	With 7-8 Members	With 9-10 Members	With more than 10 Members	Sl. No.
1,096	**2,260**	**901**	**442**	**498**	1
222	**271**	**157**	63	**42**	2
874	**1,989**	**744**	**379**	**456**	3
128	389	75	34	38	4
167	404	103	45	47	5
161	338	120	54	55	6
113	226	98	46	48	7
141	273	139	72	77	8
117	240	140	82	105	9
36	86	52	35	61	10
10	28	14	10	20	11
1	5	2	1	3	12

Source:—Agricultural Census Organisation, Ministry of Agriculture and Works, 1960 Pakistan Census of Agriculture, Volume II, West Pakistan, Table No. 46.

Table 129 :—Agricultural Labour Agricultural

Sl. No.	Type and Size	All Holdings
1	**Total Agricultural Holdings** ...	5,691
2	**Livestock Holdings** ..	831
3	**Farms Total** ...	4,860
4	Under 1·0 Acres ...	742
5	1·0 to under 2·5 Acres ...	856
6	2·5 to under 5·0 Acres ...	806
7	5·0 to under 7·5 Acres ...	581
8	7·5 to under 12·5 Acres ...	759
9	12·5 to under 25·0 Acres ..	729
10	25·0 to under 50·0 Acres ...	286
11	50·0 to under 150·0 Acres ...	88
12	150·0 Acres and over ...	14

Classified by Type and Size of Holdings. : 1960 Census

(In thousands)

Holdings Reporting Permanent Hired Labour	Number of Permanent Hired Labourers	Sl. No.
346	704	1
24	62	2
322	643	3
16	26	4
29	59	5
37	71	6
35	73	7
59	107	8
83	148	9
46	90	10
15	46	11
3	21	12

Source :—Agricultural Census Organisation, Ministry of Agriculture and Works, '1960 Pakistan, Census of Agriculture, Vol. II, West Pakistan, Table No. 47.

AGRICULTURE

Table 130 :—Land Utilization

Sl. No.	Region/Division	Total Acreage		Cultivated
		Geographical	Reported	Total
1	**WEST PAKISTAN**	**1,98,671**	**1,00,400**	**41,435**
2	**Northern Zone**	**76,356**	**50,570**	**27,959**
3	**Peshawar Region**	**32,343**	**15,944**	**6,670**
4	Peshawar ...	21,791	5,429	1,961
5	D. I. Khan ..	3,309	3,286	1,135
6	Rawalpindi ...	7,243	7,229	3,574
7	**Lahore Region**	**43,797**	**34,626**	**21,289**
8	Sargodha ...	10,931	10,930	7,117
9	Lahore ...	5,833	5,680	4,090
10	Multan ...	15,896	13,351	6,853
11	Bahawalpur	11,136	4,664	3,229
12	**Southern Zone**	**1,22,532**	**49,830**	**13,476**
13	**Hyderabad Region**	**1,22,532**	**49,830**	**13,476**
14	Khairpur ...	13,270	9,746	5,071
15	Hyderabad ...	23,709	20,037	7,037
16	Quetta ...	33,719	14,666	1,121
17	Kalat(a) ...	46,401	..	..
18	Karachi (b) ...	5,435	5,381	227

by Regions and Divisions : 1962-63

(In thousand acres)

AREA		UN-CULTIVATED AREA				
Net Sown	Curent Fal-lows	Total	Cultur-able Waste	Forest	Not available for Cul-tivation	Sl. No.
33,393	**8,042**	**58,965**	**24,102**	**3,068**	**31,795**	1
25,299	**2,660**	**22,611**	**10,829**	**1,230**	**10,552**	2
6,134	**536**	**9,274**	**3,207**	**921**	**5,146**	3
1,835	126	3,468	1,396	207	1,865	4
933	202	2,151	1,268	10	873	5
3,366	208	3,655	543	704	2,408	6
19,165	**2,124**	**13,337**	**7,622**	**309**	**5,406**	7
6,474	643	3,814	2,072	157	1,555	8
3,750	340	1,590	812	54	724	9
5,937	916	6,498	4,093	82	2,323	10
3,004	225	1,435	415	16	804	11
8,094	**5,382**	**36,354**	**13,273**	**1,838**	**21,243**	12
8,094	**5,382**	**36,354**	**13,273**	**1,838**	**21,243**	13
3,167	1,904	4,675	1,514	387	2,774	14
4,474	2,563	13,000	3,509	345	9,146	15
329	792	13,545	4,118	1,036	8,291	16
..	..	..	..	..	..	17
124	123	5,134	4,132	70	932	18

(a) Data for Kalat Division pertains to the yea 1958-59.
(b) Excluding Karachi District.

Source :—West Pakistan Bureau of Statistics, 'Agricultural Data, 1947-48 to 1962-63, Table No. 5.

Table 131 :—Area Sown under
1954-55

Sl. No.	Crop	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58
1	Wheat ..	10,597	11,165	11,331	11,458
2	Gram ..	3,051	3,249	3,182	3,016
3	Rice ..	2,366	2,399	2,401	2,652
4	Barley ..	455	458	452	480
5	Bajra ..	2,188	2,201	2,289	1,844
6	Maize ..	1,059	1,057	1,065	1,064
7	Jowar ..	1,130	1,316	1,368	974
8	Sugarcane ..	754	710	786	999
9	Cotton (a) ..	3,135	3,490	3,558	3,592
10	Tabacco ..	102	84	85	89
11	Rape and Mustard ..	1,275	1,469	1,366	1,348

Principal Crops to 1964-65

(In thousand acres)

1958-59	1959-60	1960-61	1961-62	1962-63	1963-64	1964-65	Sl. No.
11,996	12,010	11,536	12,055	12,519	12,317	13,140	1
3,013	2,755	2,732	2,716	3,065	2,827	2,991	2
2,846	2,941	2,923	3,001	3,212	3,281	3,409	3
488	507	466	445	424	408	458	4
2,091	2,063	1,845	2,057	2,103	1,933	2,386	5
1,114	1,102	1,187	1,170	1,200	1,204	1,225	6
1,097	1,123	1,146	1,260	1,265	1,146	1,425	7
1,063	1,039	1,015	1,174	1,314	1,215	1,223	8
3,470	3,312	3,200	3,453	3,350	3,595	3,752	9
69	91	97	112	116	109	121	10
1,431	1,390	1,237	1,165	1,540	1,192	1,207	11

(a) American and Desi.

Source :—(i) Up to 1962-63. West Pakistan Bureau of Statistics, 'Agricultural Data: 1947-48 to 1962-63,' Table No. 8.

(ii) For 1963-64 and 1964-65, Agriculture Dep-

Table 132 :—Production
1954-55

Sl. No.	Crop	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58
1	Wheat ...	3,194.9	3,334.2	3,52·17	3,557.8
2	Gram ..	585.3	690.2	682.3	623.6
3	Rice (Cleaned)	822.2	821.6	829.3	852·4
4	Barley ...	122.5	126.4	117.3	127.7
5	Bajra ...	353.7	339.5	376.8	278.3
6	Maize ...	431.3	450.3	457.2	444.5
7	Jowar ...	230.4	235.2	270.0	191.8
8	Sugarcane(Gur)	877.8	806.8	871.8	1,110.4
9	Cotton (Lint) (a)	276.9	293.6	299.4	299.0
10	Tobacco ...	72.1	47.6	44.9	54.0
11	Rape & Mustard	214.6	220.5	129.5	224.1

of Principal Crops to 1964-65

(In thousands tons)

1958-59	1959-60	1960-61	1961-62	1962-63	1963-64	1964-65	Sl. No.
3,883·4	3,711·8	3,772·6	3,889·5	4,123·1	4,118·1	4,518·0	1
542.5	580.2	600.2	563.3	679.1	600·6	661.1	2
977·4	979·1	1,012·6	1,109·1	1,062·4	1,215·0	1,361·4	3
158.7	162.6	118.7	109.0	104.5	102·4	116.3	4
346.6	334.8	302·8	364.4	407.3	365·5	475.1	5
484.7	463.4	431.8	479.5	492.9	505·9	528.8	6
221.3	227.6	216.6	243.8	256.5	243·2	281.9	7
1,202·9	1,105·1	1,145·7	1,413·0	1,769·9	1,606·8	1,812·2	8
289.5	279.5	296.0	318.8	342.6	407·2	385.2	9
83.8	55.8	58.9	67.9	72.3	72·0	81.3	10
219.7	252.3	210.5	211.0	319.8	207·2	212·4	11

(a) American and Desi.

Source :—(*i*) Up to 1962-63, West Pakistan Bureau of Statistics, 'Agricultural Data: 1947-48 to 1962-63', Table No. 9.

(*ii*) For 1963-64 and 1964-65, Agriculture Department Government of West Pakistan.

Table 133 :—Number of Livestock by Kind : 1955

(In thousands)

Description of Livestock	Total	Male	Female
Total(Cattle and Buffaloes)	**14,857**	**6,291**	**8,566**
Cattle (Cows and Bullocks)	**9,080**	**5,218**	**3,862**
(*i*) Breeding ..	2,628	64	2,564
(*ii*) Working ..	4,101	3,930	171
(*iii*) Unserviceable ..	78	58	20
(*iv*) Young stock ..	2,273	1,166	1,107
Buffaloes ..	**5,777**	**1,073**	**4,704**
(*i*) Breeding ..	3,169	33	3,136
(*ii*) Working ..	361	251	110
(*iii*) Unserviceable ..	35	12	23
(*iv*) Young stock ..	2,212	777	1,435
Sheep ..	6,396	N.A.	N.A.
Goats ..	5,494	,,	,,
Horses and Ponies ..	450	182	268
Mules ..	26	N.A.	N.A.
Donkeys ...	925	365	560
Camels ..	601	N.A.	N.A.
Pigs ..	10	,,	,,

Source :—Livestock Census of West Pakistan, 1955.

Table 134:—Principal Statistics of Animal Husbandry Service : 1955-56 to 1963-64

Table 134 :—Principal Statistics 1955-56 to

Sl. No.	Item	Unit	1955-56	1956-57
1	Veterinary Hospitals and Dispensaries.	Number	490	482
2	Staff Employed ..	"	514	548
3	Animals Treated ..	Thousands	1,722	2,403
4	Mortality from Contagious Diseases and other Causes.	Number	20,504	20,365
5	Animals Slaughtered in Recognised Slaughter Houses.	Thousands	1,226	1,093
6	Cattle Fairs and Shows held.	Number	238	288

of Animal Husbandry Service
1963-64.

1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61	1961-62	1962-63	1963-64	Sl. No.
502	532	549	711	817	804	937	1
651	702	702	673	807	1,416	2,053	2
1,649	3,419	3,652	6,287	5,404	5,829	7,128	3
14,032	17,126	13,253	14,796	10,028	10,888	4,684	4
1,104	1,216	1,358	1,936	1,708	2,488	2,851	5
310	223	292	290	277	366	320	6

Source:—Agriculture Department, Government of West Pakistan.

Table 135 :—Number of Fish Farms 1947-48 to 1963-64

Year	Number of Fish Farm
1947-48	18
1948-49	27
1949-50	66
1950-51	80
1951-52	103
1952-53	135
1953-54	147
1954-55	156
1955-56	168
1956-57	176
1957-58	206
1958-59	256
1959-60	368
1960-61	512
1961-62	732
1962-63	732
1963-64	800

Source :—Director of Fisheries, West Pakistan, Lahore.

FORESTS AND FOREST PRODUCTS

Table 136 :—Acreage of Forests

Sl. No.	Circle	Total		
		Total	Under Forest Deptt.	Others
1	**Total** ..	**8,642**	**7,440**	1,202
2	Abbottabad Circle ..	1,849	1,449	400
3	Rawalpindi ,, ..	728	708	20
4	Thal ,, ..	10	..	10
5	Lahore ,, ..	1,207	875	332
6	Multan ,, ..	345	..	345
7	Sukkur ,,			
8	Hyderabad ,,			
9	Developmental Circle Sitro.	2,859	2,782	77
10	Quetta Circle ..	1,644	1,626	18

By Circles: 1960-61

(In thousand acres)

Reserved		Protected		Unclassed		Miscellaneous		
Under Forest Deptt.	Others	Under Forest Deptt.	Others	Under Forest Deptt.	Others	Under Forest Deptt.	Others	No. Sl.
3,277	40	1,193	..	1,542	836	1,428	326	1
239	6	2		..	68	1,208	326	2
485	13	46	..	83	7	94	..	3
..	..	..	..	..	10	..	..	4
284	3	129	..	360	329	102	..	5
..	..	..	..	..	345	..	..	6
								7
								8
645	..	1,014	..	1,099	77	24	..	9
1,624	18	2	..	..	..	..	..	10

Source:—West Pakistan Bureau of Statistics, 'Agricultural Data: 1947-48 to 1962-63, Table No. 84 at Pages 460 and 461.

Table 137 : Forest Produce Cut or
1955-56 to

Sl. No.	Description of Produce	Balance at commencement of year in Forest & Sales Depots.
	1955-56	
1	Timber (In '000' Cubic Feet Solid)	552
2	Fuel (In '000' Cubic Feet Stacked)	11,288
3	Charcoal (In '000' Cubic Feet Stacked).	6
4	Minor Forest Produce (Value in '000' Rs.).	71
	1956-57	
5	Timber (In '000' Cubic Feet Solid)	498
6	Fuel (In '000' Cubic Feet Stacked).	13,200
7	Charcoal (In '000' Cubic Feet Stacked).	1
8	Minor Forest Produce (Value in '000' Rs.)	97
	1957-58	
9	Timber (In '000' Cubic Feet Solid)	929
10	Fuel (In '000' Cubic Feet Stacked)	13,834
11	Charcoal (In '000' Cubic Feet Stacked).	7
12	Minor Forest Produce (Value in '000' Rs.)	82
	1958-59	
13	Timber (In '000' Cubic Feet Solid)	1,280
14	Fuel (In 000' Cubic Feet Stacked)	12,009

Collected by Government Agencies 1960-61·

Received during the year	Disposed of during the year	Balance at the end of the year in Forest and Sales Depots.	S. No.
583	638	498	1
10,754	8,842	13,200	2
44	49	1	3
767	741	97	4
N.A.	N.A.	930	5
,,	,,	13,833	6
,,	,,	7	7
,,	,,	82	8
1,354	1,003	1,280	9
9,546	11,370	12,010	10
23	12	18	11
933	923	92	12
17,863	18,377	766	13
13,273	14,708	10,574	14

Table 137:— Forest Produce Cut or 1955-56 to

Sl. No.	Description of Produce	Balance at commencement of year in Forest & Sales Depots
15	Charcoal (In '000' Cubic Feet Stacked).	19
16	Minor Forest Produce (Value in '000' Rs.)	174(a)
	1959-60	
17	Timber (In '000' Cubic Feet Solid)	766
18	Fuel (In '000' Cubic Feet Stacked)	10,575
19	Charcoal (In '000' Cubic Feet Stacked)	14
20	Minor Forest Produce (Value in '000' Rs.)	339
	1960-61	
21	Timber (In '000' Cubic Feet Soild)	704
22	Fuel (In '000' Cubic Feet Stacked)	14,073
23	Charcoal (In '000' Cubic Feet Stacked)	108
24	Minor Forest Produce (Value in '000' Rs.)	746

Collected by the Government Agencies 1960-61—*concld.*

Received during the year	Disposed of during the year	Balance at the end of the year in Forest and Sales Depots	Sl. No.
149	154	14	15
3,456	3,292	338	16
155	216	705	17
8,646	5,148	14,073	18
263	169	108	19
3,098	2,691	746	20
204	765	143	21
10,058	13,022	11,109	22
228	315	21	23
3,273	3,437	582	24

(*a*) This figure is provisional and not tallying with the figure of Balance at the end of the year 1957-58. This will be revised after necessary investigations.

Source:—(*i*) For 1955-56 and 1956-57, Divisional Forest Officer, Silva, Lahore.

(*ii*) For 1957-58 onwards, West Pakistan Bureau of Statistics, 'Agricultural Data : 1947-48 to 1962-63' Tables No. 85 to 88.

MINING

Table 138:—Mineral
1947

Sl. No.	Year	Chromite	Limestone	Gypsum	FireClay
1	1947	20,365	341,600	15,866	N.A.
2	1948	17,873	346,906	N.A.	N.A.
3	1949	16,922	279,404	14,151	6,997
4	1950	18,125	303,295	16,659	1,980
5	1951	17,498	343,956	22,784	4,121
6	1952	17,418	702,478	29,194	6,302
7	1953	23,435	878,722	27,527	5,298
8	1954	21,859	819,649	31,249	7,076
9	1955	28,401	886,502	28,046	8,145
10	1956	22,746	756,400	36,200	6,100
11	1957	16,173	913,904	64,064	11,635
12	1958	23,767	1,119,169	66,095	11,468
13	1959	16,023	926,649	97,243	14,358
14	1960	18,094	1,063,577	89,541	16,071
15	1961	25,103	1,176,442	99,598	16,065
16	1962	21,135	1,137,563	179,905	9,847
17	1963	14,306	1,418,579	194,578	35,333
18	1964	13,290	1,885,762	192,283	16,792

Production to 1964

(*Tons*)

Silica Sand	Celestite	Iron Ores	Rock Slat	Sl. No.
N. A.	..	..	..	1
N. A.	..	..	14,832(a)	2
1,178	..	..	201,413	3
4,905	..	..	136,628	4
5,325	136	..	142,116	5
4,615	431	..	125,348	6
7,717	819	..	146,175	7
14,159	360	713	146,968	8
9,463	434	176	139,786	9
10,500	300	7,012	160,961	10
21,424	854	23,313	155,669	11
19,814	455	8,097	177,601	12
21,611	664	2,250	157,463	13
25,873	1,332	5,421	180,833	14
13,148	412	3,804	198,021	15
17,014	288	N.A.	192,153	16
23,493	379	67	238,594	17
25,965	265	4,824	193,622	18

(*a*) Data relate to nine months (April to December)

Source:—Central Statistical Office, Karachi, 'Statistical Bulletin, June, 1965 Table No. 67 at pages 1571 and 1572.

MANUFACTURING

Table 139 :—Industrial
1949 to

Sl. No.	Year		Sugar	Vegetable Products	Cigarettes
			'000 Tons	'000 Tons	Crores
	1		2	3	4
1	1949	..	12·7	2·5	24 (a)
2	1950	..	16·3	4·2	149
3	1951	..	22·1	6·0	272
4	1952	..	30·9	8·0	317
5	1953	..	46·0	10·8	400
6	1954	..	47·1	11·1	437
7	1955	..	47·6	14·5	443
8	1956	..	60·4	16·7	491
9	1957	..	81·7	18·0	588
10	1958	..	126·4	20·4	660
11	1959	..	108·3	25·8	780
12	1960	..	82·3	32·1	868
13	1961	..	66·3	41·3	1,008
14	1962	..	119·8	58·5	1,050
15	1963	..	201·7	73·9	1,186
16	1964	..	148·8	86·6	1,323

(a) Data relates to nine months (April to December)

Production of Selected Items 1964.

Cotton Cloth	Cement	Sl. No.
Million Yards	'000' Tons	
5	6	
45	377	1
55	389	2
70	470	3
105	493	4
192	538	5
282	622	6
389	627	7
438	720	8
470	1,021	9
511	1,016	10
555	942	11
564	1,050	12
630	1,127	13
662	1,283	14
681	1,397	15
710	1,474	16

Source:— Central Statistical Office Karachi, 'Statistical Bulletin, June, 1965'.

(*i*) For columns 2 to 4, Table No. 55 at page 1558.

(*ii*) For column 5, Table No. 46 at page 1549.

(*iii*) For column 6, Table No. 61 at page 1564.

Table 140 :—Production of

1957 to

Sl. No.	Year		CHEMICALS	
			Sulphuric Acid	Soda Ash
1	1957 ..	..	3,861	25,383
2	1958 ..	..	6,078	26,467
3	1959 ..	..	9,432	26,871
4	1960 ..	..	11,985	26,620
5	1961 ..	..	15,319	25,948
6	1962 ..	..	16,145	25,391
7	1963 ..	..	16,664	31,466
8	1964 ..	..	19,351	30,815

Chemicals and Chemical Fertiilzers

1964 (Tons)

Chemlcal Fertilizers				Sl. No.
Super Phosphate	Ammonium Sulphate	Ammonium Niterate	Urea	
1,024(*a*)	N.A.	..	..	1
1,089	20,140	..	..	2
1,529	42,078	..	..	3
3,879	44,711	..	..	4
8,048	50,506	1,321(*b*)	..	5
7,842	51,964	41,884	13,791	6
6,651	49,724	66,955	33,497	7
7,160	40,002	61,199	40,447	8

(*a*) Data relate to five months.

(*b*) Since the production of Natural Gas Fertilizers Project Multan started in November, 1961, the data relate to two months only.

Source :—Central Statistical Office, Karachi, 'Statistical Bulletin June, 1965', Tables No. 64 and 65 at pages 1567 and 1568.

FOREIGN AND COASTAL TRADE

Table 141—Balance of Foreign Trade 1947-48 to 1963-64

(In thousand rupees)

Year	Imports	Exports	Balance
1947-48 (15th August to 30th June)	3,18,773	456,214	(+)137,441
1948-49 (July-June)	1,476,775	528,506	(—)648,269
1949-50 " "	912,222	565,174	(—)347,048
1950-51 " "	1,167,052	1,342,473	(+)175,421
1951-52 " "	1,473,886	921,925	(—)551,961
1952-53 " "	1,017,267	867,385	(—)149,882
1953-54 " "	824,286	640,967	(—)183,319
1954-55 " "	783,048	491,388	(—)291,660
1955-56 " "	964,458	742,414	(—)222,044
1956-57 " "	1,516,034	698,217	(—)817,817
1957-58 " "	1,314,342	433,592	(—)880,750
1958-59 " "	1,024,608	444,376	(—)580,232

Table 141 :—Balance of Foreign Trade 1947-48 to 1963-64— concld.

(In thousand rupees)

Year	Imports	Exports	Balance
1959-60 ,, ,,	1,805,715	763,140	(—)1,042,575
1960-61 ,, ,,	2,173,249	540,192	(—)1,633,057
1961-62 ,, ,,	2,236,256	542,869	(—)1,693,387
1962-63 ,, ,,	2,800,079	998,060	(—)1,802,019
1963-64 ,,	2,981,630	10,75,006	(—)1,906,624

Note:—(i) Data on sea borne trade with Indian Republic are included since April, 1948 because of stand still Agreement up to March 1948 and land borne since 1st July, 1949.

(ii) Data on export to Afghanistan are included since July, 1949 whereas data on Imports from Afghanistan are included from March 1951.

(iii) Data on Land borne trade with Iran are included since 1949.

Source:—Central Statistical Office, Karachi, (Statistical Bulletin, June 1965, Table No. 1 at page 1409.

Table 142:—Total Exports by
1956 to

Sl. No.	Country	1956	1957	1958
1	**Total Exports** ..	**653,342**	**666,565**	**410,151**
2	Aden ..	5,983	2,939	593
3	Australia ..	5,988	3,349	2,246
4	Afghanistan ..	12,201	15,810	15,964
5	Belgium Luxembourg	10,747	2,714	2,379
6	China (mainland) ..	47,516	33,214	29,784
7	Ceylon ..	5,087	7,332	6,756
8	France ..	49,244	60,294	48,323
9	Germany Federal Republic.	28,073	18,385	9,767
10	Hong Kong ..	70,289	75,755	23,202
11	Indian Republic ..	14,148	16,296	2,665
12	Italy ..	14,928	4,261	2,159
13	Japan ..	168,998	171,538	108,251
14	Netherland ..	9,108	9,656	3,091
15	U. S. A. ..	69,419	105,410	47,024
16	United Kingdom ..	86,244	73,624	44,721
17	Other Countries ..	55,369	65,488	63,225

Important Countries
1963

(In thousand rupees)

1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	Sl. No.
531,131	**720,926**	**555,708**	**658,877**	**796,671**	1
2,331	8,028	10,461	8,879	16,039	2
3,526	7,140	5,478	7,347	7,658	3
7,882	23,728	14,301	80	10,167	4
794	5,020	4,776	10,066	6,615	5
26	56,347	19,303	7,641	37,422	6
19,914	21,760	18,253	17,985	30,066	7
4,329	11,082	6,672	10,282	19,059	8
9,392	13,693	14,765	21,015	20,656	9
108,388	95,340	46,305	40,078	96,167	10
2,523	22,794	11,912	76,090	27,414	11
2,709	4,640	6,637	9,904	18,118	12
86,180	85,683	62,131	78,132	132,832	13
8,557	14,548	61,36	8,988	13,447	14
73,454	83,355	96,844	86,220	77,300	15
74,076	114,334	88,400	110,984	107,494	16
127,000	159,434	143,334	165,186	176,217	17

Source:—Central Statistical Office, Karachi.

Table 143:—Total Imports by
1956 to

Sl. No.	Country	1956	1957	1958
1	**Total Imports ...**	**1,215,066**	**1,352,797**	**1,202,613**
2	Australia ...	36,397	72,949	15,815
3	Afghanistan ...	22,198	21,162	29,574
4	Belgium Luxembourg	55,371	60,738	51,398
5	Canada ...	50,179	48,848	56,556
6	France ...	47,915	41,943	31,952
7	Germany Federal Republic	117,954	125,532	133,891
8	Iran ...	14,809	19,262	22,337
9	Indian Republic	54,349	44,381	35,575
10	Italy ...	37,326	34,257	33,076
11	Japan ...	88,719	45,915	67,067
12	Netherland ...	23,572	23,100	19,110
13	Unitd Kingdom...	257,328	283,503	234,156
14	U.S.A. ...	285,520	370,623	349,775
15	Other Countries...	123,429	160,584	122,131

Important Countries
1963

(In thousand rupees)

1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	Sl. No.
1,178,108	2,245,476	2,094,159	2,603,595	2,942,986	1
13,472	60,885	26,491	22,289	25,010	2
44,245	40,345	22,076	18,073	36,898	3
34,854	54,461	58,832	25,668	34,632	4
83,700	50,245	41,131	44,706	75,352	5
29,067	111,135	41,482	42,294	50,478	6
122,302	217,039	202,654	267,070	340,961	7
79,433	109,995	83,116	88,966	115,044	8
29,894	52,793	48,779	36,478	33,849	9
36,483	91,111	89,211	71,730	62,360	10
49,553	115,312	139,016	166,048	108,941	11
28,577	47,649	41,968	37,487	45,643	12
224,183	414,872	444,310	432,412	417,501	13
291,524	620,618	582,069	1,086,961	1,343,789	14
110,821	258,016	272,824	263,413	222,528	15

Source:—Central Statistical Office, Karachi.

Table 144:—Principal

1956 to

Sl, No.	Commodity Group	1956	1957	1958
1	**Total Exports** ..	**653,342**	**666,565**	**410,151**
2	Fruits and Vegetables ..	6,129	5,314	1,513
3	Grain, Pulses and Flour ..	23,981	1,255	1,768
4	Hides and Skins (Raw, Undressed) ..	16,326	23,560	18,820
5	Cotton (Raw and Waste)	368,417	336,621	243,829
6	Wool (Raw and Waste) ..	71,127	103,223	48,500
7	Cotton Yarns and Manu. factures.	62,193	87,972	17,906
8	Other Exports ..	105,169	108,620	77,815

Exports by Commodities

1963

(In thousand rupees)

1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	Sl. No.
531,131	**720,926**	**555,708**	**658,877**	**796,671**	1
1,058	3,494	6,190	4,789	4,575	2
55,014	52,341	96,130	118,484	97,306	3
29,438	35,661	35,375	31,457	24,253	4
126,955	225,430	121,915	209,789	345,523	5
61,481	80,731	85,991	83,093	63,870	6
145,638	183,321	66,201	51,474	84,660(a)	7
111,547	139,948	143,906	159,791	176,484	8

(a) The Central Statistical Office, Karachi has revised the classification of Commodity Groups and the separate figures for Cotton Yarn and Manufactures are not available with the Bulletins containing data for 1963. Therefore, this figure includes the data for 2 items, namely 'Textile Yarn and Thread' and 'Cotton Fabrics of Standard Type (not including narrow and special fabrics)'.

Source:—Central Statistical Office, Karachi.

Table 145:—Principal
1956 to

Sl. No.	Commodity	1956	1957	1958
1	**Total Imports** ..	1,215,066	1,352,797	1,202,613
2	Grain, Pulses and Flour	80,941	259,976	244,534
3	Sugar ..	48,892	62,968	23,743
4	Cotton Yarn and Manufactures	48,239	11,449	4,433
5	Chemical Drugs and Medicines	59,498	59,719	53,959
6	Dyes and Colours ..	21,113	25,398	28,288
7	Electrical Goods and Apparatus (other than machinery)	20,369	51,177	37,452
8	Iron and Steel and Manufactures thereof ..	150,656	179,356	264,214
9	Machinery of all kinds	235,986	214,309	122,604
10	Paper, Paste-Board and Stationery ..	21,037	15,337	13,058
11	Rubber Manufactures	25,298	14,176	15,709
12	Coal ..	42,081	43,741	28,594
13	Oils-Vegetable, Mineral and Animal ..	40,812	40,913	37,594
14	Vehicles ..	85,165	102,702	113,595
15	Others ..	331,979	271,576	214,899

Imports by Commodities
1963

(In thousand rupees)

1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	Sl. No.
1,178,108	2,245,476	2,094,159	2,603,595	2,942,986	1
221,436	386,808	305,814	186,536	300,088	2
13	328	12,975	30,088	19,383	3
2,279	7,872	6,565	15,844	45,670	4
56,538	157,187	178,228	192,602	267,923	5
16,229	41,831	38,659	22,050	43,329	6
32,964	103,977	129,522	172,529	207,331	7
111,504	211,627	229,007	241,699	324,182	8
240,591	417,034	291,674	593,219	565,382	9
12,040	24,411	17,536	22,784	22,304	10
18,576	32,172	31,761	32,442	40,204	11
14,797	29,256	18,568	11,407	15,576	12
125,566	130,461	50,393	102,846	112,364	13
88,490	182,809	203,933	318,220	378,136	14
37,085	537,703	579,518	661,331	601,115	15

Source:—Central Statistical Office, Karachi.

Table 146 :—Indices of Unit Values of Principal Exports 1949-50 to 1963-64

(Base April 1948 to March 1949 100)

Period		Cotton	Wool
1949-50—			
July-September	..	108·2	104·5
October-December	..	101·8	96·2
January-March	..	98·7	97·7
April-June	..	98·7	111·1
1950-51—			
July-September	..	101·3	122·7
October-December	..	161·6	167·4
January-March	..	177·5	262·1
April-June	..	194·3	270·0
1951-52—			
July-September	..	186·5	163·6
October-December	..	144·2	122·7
January-March	..	149·0	152·0
April-June	..	139·0	102·3
1952-53—			
July-September	..	130·6	152·3
October-December	..	104·6	138·8
January-March	..	85·2	152·3
April-June	..	84·3	161·3

Table 146 :— Indices of Unit Values of Principal Exports 1949-50 to 1963-64—contd.
(Base:— April 1948 to March 1949-100).

Period		Cotton	Wool
1953-54—			
July-September	..	83·5	165·2
October-December	..	83·5	156·8
January-March	..	92·2	156·8
April-June	..	94·8	160·0
1954-55—			
July-September	..	89·9	150·0
October-December	..	91·7	153·0
January-March	..	88·0	147·7
April-June	..	81·8	146·6
1955-56—			
July-September	..	97·4	176·5
October-December	..	101·4	160·6
January-March	..	101·1	204·5
April-June	..	105·3	204·5
1956-57—			
July-September	..	112·3	193·2
October-December	..	99·7	215·1
January-March	..	113·1	211·2
April-June	..	108·3	270·4
1957-58—			
July-September	..	101·1	211·4
October-December	..	102·0	181·1
January-March	..	103·4	187·1
April-June	..	100·0	138·6

Table 146:—Indices of Unit Values of Principal Exports 1949-50 to 1963-64—concld.

(Base: —April 1948 to March 1949-100)

Period		Cotton	Wool
1958-59—			
July-September	..	89·7	143·9
October-December	..	81·5	156·1
January-March	..	84·3	162·8
April-June	..	83·8	177·3
1959-60—			
July-September	..	85·8	190·1
October-December	..	81·7	171·9
January-March	..	88·3	178·7
April-June	..	90·7	190·9
1960-61—			
July-September	..	90·5	203·7
October-December	..	94·3	181·1
January-March	..	100·6	182·6
April-June	..	104·6	158·3
1961-62—			
July-September	..	107·3	192·4
October-December	..	91·6	177·3
January-March	..	87·8	170·5
April-June	..	96·8	184·9
1962-63—			
July-September	..	89·2	197·0
October-December	..	95·4	181·8
January-March	..	86·3	180·3
April—June	..	86·7	185·3
1963-64—			
July-September	..	88·0	155·3
October-December	..	87·0	200·0
Januar -March	..	82·0	202·3

Source:—Central Statistical Office, Karachi, Statistical Bulletin-February, 1965, Table No. 12 at pages 320 and 330.

Table 147:—Principal Imports into West Pakistan from East Pakistan : 1954-55 to 1963-64

Table 147 :—Principal Imports in to 1954-55

Sl. No.	Commodity	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58
1	**Total** ..	196,562	236,855	242,764	269,019
2	**Total Pakistan Merchandise**	179,432	219,312	234,121	263,978
3	Fruits and Vegetables, etc.	1,930	1,895	1,263	1,5[illegible]6
4	Leather ..	8,097	7,799	11,995	13,338
5	Matches ..	2,488	8,021	11,307	13,572
6	Paper and Pasteboard	37,389	15,085	31,668	30,653
7	Betelnutsa ..	8,013	7,813	13,225	8,793
8	Cardamoms, Chillies, Ginger Tumeric, etc.	3,092	5,430	12,319	9,051
9	Tear ..	56,340	86,826	60,207	87,720
10	Gunny Bags, Cloth and Jute Manufactures	75,085	49,527	66,032	60,670
11	Others ..	16,998	36,916	26,105	38,585
12	**Total Foreign Merchandise** ..	17,130	17,343	8,643	5,113

West Pakistan from East Pakistan to 1963-64

(In thousand rupees)

1958-59	1959-60	1960-61	1961-62	1962-63	1963-64	Sl. No.
284,250	352,895	363,516	401,950	424,900	511,174	1
273,252	351,597	365,931	394,681	418,878	508,587	2
1,016	1,421	1,808	6,029	3,028	3,135	3
19,803	25,202	15,273	11,393	17,565	22,093	4
20,137	25,146	26,277	30,900	24,869	28,502	5
28,562	42,932	39,043	63,291	59,614	57,995	6
11,924	8,468	12,577	17,701	19,228	26,052	7
9,641	7,080	9,774	11,110	16,437	16,956	8
83,049	118,932	109,570	84,619	152800	164096	9
57,255	65,674	76,026	79,566	84,447	92,329	10
41,865	56,842	65,583	90,072	41,190	97,429	11
10,998	1,298	7,587	7,269	6,022	2,587	12

Note—The year is from July to June.

Source—Central Statistical Office. Karachi:—

(*i*) From 1954-55 to 1960-61, Pakistan Statistical Year Book, 1962, Table No. 82.

(*ii*) For 1961, Statistical Bulletin September, 1962, Table No. 17.

(*iii*) For 1962-63, Statistical Bulletin September, 1962 Table No. 17.

(*iv*) For 1963-64, Statiscal Bulletin, September, 1964 Table No. 17.

Table 148 :—Principal Imports into 1954-55

Sl. No.	Commodity	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58
1	**Total ..**	**304,960**	**333,890**	**531,851**	701,692
2	**Total Pakistan Merchandise**	**292,879**	**318,921**	**509,980**	689,768
3	Boots and Shoes	5,178	3,801	4,975	4,889
4	Cement ..	91	116	4,348	7,024
5	Chemicals, Drugs and Medicines	4,843	8,324	9,608	6,902
6	Fruits, Vegetables, etc.	804	841	1,244	1,739
7	Rice ..	751	11,979	1,619	69,018
8	Wheat and Wheat Flour	2,341	12,816	17,388	9,943
9	Gram ..	965	1,041	15,556	7,000
10	Other sorts of grains	796	996	5,375	7,085
11	Hardware ..	7,038	4,838	6,741	5,063
12	Instruments	1,682	3,178	5,740	6,669
13	Machinery and Mill Work	1,808	..	6,669	9,604
14	Rape and Mustard Seed Oil	9,882	8,867	31,245	29,815
15	Vegetable and Other kinds of Oil	9,462	5,706	20,640	12,503
16	Rape and Mustard Seeds	28,298	27,177	53,098	66,242
17	Soap ..	2,570	4,111	9,705	11,26
18	Sugar (Including Mollasses)	4,273	268	2,457	8,160

East Pakistan from West Pakistan to 1963-64

(In thousand rupees)

1958-59	1959-60	1960-61	1961-62	1962-63	1963-64	Sl. No.
685,121	563,425	817,092	856,147	865,095	895221	1
659,628.	536,733	792,455	829,356	827,116	844,162	2
5,852	7,361	8,936	11,040	8,584	5,052	3
4,783	10,588	1,820	23,901	21,301	8,597	4
16,628	17,084	33,609	22,082	25,012	29,281	5
2,372	2,282	5,113	2,712	2,537	4,687	6
149,079	46,430	58,256	2,360	118,453	99,827	7
4,533	1,829	264	2,833	4,922	270	8
590	5,210	6,573	7,354	5,652	4,163	9
2,722	4,725	3,380	3,865	2.768	294	10
2,489	3,022	3,529	6,638	11,204	12,346	11
6,082	3,537	509	489	493	628	12
8,466	6,070	13,460	15,716	18,242	23,907	13
18,112	18'064	23,151	12,707	7,856	9,850	14
30,210	3,083	8,077	12,063	2,623	3,154	15
58,226	45,973	85,439	94,940	79,577	71,552	16
8,194	9,021	5,631	4,560	5,968	4,810	17
20,660	564	384	9,203	1,615	502	18

Table 148—Principal Imports into

1954-55

Sl. No	Commodity	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58
19	Cotton (Raw)..	18,676	19,054	38,611	56,686
20	Cotton Twist and Yarn	98, 355	108,913	105,771	175,018
21	Cottn piece goods	16,937	31,252	72,794	94,766
22	Tobacco-Manu factured and unmanufactured.	32,267	36,245	40,451	30,849
23	All other Articles	50,862	29,418	55,945	69,524
24	**Total of Foreign Merchandise,**	**12,081**	**14,965**	**21,974**	**11,924**

East Pakistan from West Pakistan

to 1963-64—*concld.*

(In thousand rupees)

1958-59	1959-60	1960-61	1961-62	1962-63	1963-64	Sl. No.
41,560	60,671	85,231	81,296	68,795	82,640	19
107,828	47,746	140,361	146,207	109,864	94,576	20
73,679	99,999	144,446	5,531	7,63[illegible]	8,52[illegible]	21
42,082	43,809	30,954	61,125	66,223	71,187	22
55,121	99,665	133,331	302,724	257,792	308,3[illegible]0	23
25,493	26,692	24,637	25,791	37,979	51,028	24

Note:—The year is from July to June.

Source:—Central Statistical Office, Karachi—

(*i*) Upto 1960-61, Pakistan Statistical Year Book, 196[illegible]'. Tables No. 83 and 84 at pages 200 to 205.

(*ii*) For 1961-62, 'Statistical Bulletin, September, 1962'. Tables No. 18 and 19 at pages 1701 to 1703

(*iii*) For 1962-63, 'Statistical Bulletin' Sept. 1963 Tables No. 18 & 19 at pages 1611 to 1613.

(*iv*) For 1963-64, 'Statistical Bulletin,' Sept. 1964 Tables No. 18 b 19 at pages 1858 to 1860.

AMUSEMENT SERVICES

Table 149:—Number of Cinema Houses and their Seats by Divisions and Districts, 1963

Division/District	Number of Cinema Houses	Number of Seats in Cinema Houses
West Pakistan	**296**	**173,976**
Peshawar Division	**19**	**10,652**
Hazara	5	1,934
Mardan	2	1.004
Peshawar	10	6,630
Kohat	2	1 084
D.I. Khan Division	**5**	**2,964**
D. I. Khan	3	1 832
Bannu	2	1.132
Rawalpindi Division	**30**	**15,171**
Campbellpur	2	865
Rawalpindi	18	9,761
Jhelum	5	2,555
Gujat	5	1,990
Sargodha Division	**31**	**16,339**
Sargodha	8	4,039
Mianwali	5	2.178
Lyallpur	14	8,544
Jhang	4	1,578
Lahore Division	**44**	**24.770**
Lahore	26	15 326
Gujranwala	9	4,890
Shekhupura	2	663
Sialkot	7	3.891
Multan Division	**28**	**18.398**
D. G. Khan	3	2,692
Muzaffargagh	2	863
Multan	16	11,026
Montgomery	7	3,817

Table 149:—Number of Cinema Houses and their Seats by Divisions and Districts : 1963—*concld.*

Division/District	Number of Cinema Houses	Number of Seats in Cinema Houses
Bahawalpur Division ..	**10**	**6.630**
Bahawalpur ..	4	2,888
Bahawalnagar ..	1	501
Rahimyar Khan ..	5	3.241
Khairpur Division ..	**30**	**15.987**
Jacobabad ..	3	1,261
Sukkur	9	4,951
Larkana	6	2,863
Nawabshah	9	5 416
Khairpur	3	1.496
Hyderabad Division ..	**37**	**19 898**
Hyderabad	16	10,566
Dadu	3	1 577
Tharparkar	9	4 099
Sanghar	7	2,949
Thatta	2	707
Quetta Division ..	**10**	**4.826**
Quetta Pishin ..	7	3,941
Sibi	1	290
Loralai	1	295
Zhob	1	300
Chagai	..	..
Kalat Division ..	..	..
Kalat ..	..	..
Mekran	..	..
Kharan	..	..
Karachi Division ..	**52**	**38.341**
Karachi	52	38,341
Lasbella	..	..

Note :—This Table does not include Touring Talkies.
Source:—Directors, Excise and Taxation, West Pakistan.

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